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BOWDOIN COLLEGE BULLETIN

CATALOGUE FOR THE
Sessions of 1947-1948

Number 287



December 1947

BRUNSWICK, MAINE



Bowdoin College Bulletin

Sessions of 1947-1948

Number 287



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CONTENTS


COLLEGE CALENDAR	ix
BOWDOIN COLLEGE, 1794-1947: A HISTORICAL SKETCH	1
I. THE FOUNDING OF THE COLLEGE, 1794-1802	1
II. THE EARLY YEARS, 1802-1839	3
III. THE MIDDLE YEARS, 1839-1855	7
IV. THE MODERN COLLEGE, 1885-1947	11
BOWDOIN: A LIBERAL COLLEGE	17
OFFICERS OF GOVERNMENT	21
OFFICERS OF INSTRUCTION AND GOVERNMENT	25
COLLEGE CAMPUS AND BUILDINGS	34
GENERAL INFORMATION	41
ADMISSION TO THE COLLEGE	44
INFORMATION FOR VETERANS	48
CURRICULAR REQUIREMENTS	53
COURSES OF INSTRUCTION	59
THE LIBRARY	95
THE BUREAU FOR RESEARCH IN MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT	103
THE FINE ARTS	105
LECTURESHIPS AND INSTITUTES	108
THE BOWDOIN SCIENTIFIC STATION	113
STUDENT LIFE AND ACTIVITIES	115
SCHOLARSHIPS AND FINANCIAL AID	121
ALUMNI PLACEMENT AND STUDENT EMPLOY- MENT	142

PRIZES AND DISTINCTIONS	145
DEGREES CONFERRED IN 1947	152
APPOINTMENTS, PRIZES, AND AWARDS	157
DIRECTORY OF STUDENTS	167
SPRING 1947 TRIMESTER	167
SUMMER 1947 TRIMESTER	190
FALL 1947 TRIMESTER	210
ENROLMENT BY CLASSES AND BY STATES	238
ALUMNI ORGANIZATIONS	241
DIRECTORY OF THE COLLEGE	247
INDEX	253

ILLUSTRATIONS

FAÇADE OF WALKER ART BUILDING
(*Cover Design by Charles R. Capon*)

AIRVIEW OF THE COLLEGE CAMPUS	<i>Frontispiece</i>
MASSACHUSETTS HALL	<i>facing xii</i>
THE HONORABLE JAMES BOWDOIN, 1726-1790 (<i>Portrait by Feke</i>)	1
MAP OF THE CAMPUS	34
THE CAMPUS IN WINTER	36
THE MOULTON UNION	37
THE WALKER ART BUILDING	44
THE BOWDOIN ART GALLERY OF COLONIAL PORTRAITS	45
ASSYRIAN RELIEFS IN SCULPTURE HALL	45
FIRE-PLACE IN THE RARE BOOK ROOM (<i>Portrait of Longfellow by Healy</i>)	96
CEILING AND ALCOVE DETAILS OF THE RARE BOOK ROOM	97
THE RARE BOOK ROOM	97
MEMORIAL HALL: BETWEEN CLASSES	112
FRATERNITY GROUP	113
THE 1910 PATH	113
ATHLETICS AT BOWDOIN (I)	120
ATHLETICS AT BOWDOIN (II)	121
A POETRY SEMINAR	128
SHAKESPEARE ON THE CAMPUS	128
INFORMAL STUDY GROUP	129
RECORDING BIRD SONGS ON KENT ISLAND	129
INTERIOR OF THE CHAPEL	144
SCENES AT THE SESQUICENTENNIAL EXERCISES	145



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COLLEGE CALENDAR

1947 - 1948

September 27, Saturday. Rooms ready for occupancy for the Fall Trimester.

September 29, Monday. Fall Trimester of the 146th academic year begins, 8.00 A.M. All students required to be in residence. Registration.

September 30, Tuesday. Registration.

October 1, Wednesday. Registration. First Chapel.

October 2, Thursday. First Classes.

October 6, Monday. Meeting of the Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha of Maine.

October 22, Wednesday. James Bowdoin Day.

November 11, Tuesday. A holiday.

November 24, Monday. Last day for the payment of the balance of college bills for the Fall Trimester.

November 24, Monday. Last day for filing applications for scholarship aid during the Spring Trimester.

November 26, Wednesday. Thanksgiving recess begins, 12 Noon.

December 1, Monday. Thanksgiving recess ends, 8.00 A.M.

December 6, Saturday. Interscholastic Debate Tournament.

December 6, Saturday. College Entrance Board Examinations.

December 8, Monday. Alexander Prize Declamation Contest.

December 20, Saturday. Christmas vacation begins, 12 Noon.

1948

January 5, Monday. Christmas vacation ends, 8.00 A.M.

January 24, Saturday. College Entrance Board Examinations.

January 26—February 5, Monday-Thursday. Review Period and Examinations of the Fall Trimester.

February 7, Saturday. Special Commencement Exercises.

February 9, Monday. Spring Trimester begins.

February 16, Monday. Meeting of the Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha of Maine.

February 23, Monday. A holiday.

March 20, Saturday. Spring vacation begins, 12 Noon.

March 30, Tuesday. Spring vacation ends, 8.00 A.M.

April 3, Saturday. College Entrance Board Examinations.

April 6, Tuesday. Last day for the payment of the balance of college bills for the Spring Trimester.

April 20, Tuesday. Last day for the filing of applications for scholarship aid during the Summer Trimester.

April 26, Monday. State of Maine Scholarship Examinations.

May 5, Wednesday. Last day for submitting manuscripts for the Pray English Prize.

May 10, Monday. Last day for filing applications for graduate scholarships.

May 15, Saturday. Last day for submitting manuscripts for the Philo Sherman Bennett and Horace Lord Piper Prizes.

May 17, Monday. Competition for the Brown Prizes in composition.

May 19, Wednesday. Last day for submitting manuscripts for the Forbes Rickard Poetry Prize and the Hawthorne Short Story Prize.

May 19—June 1, Wednesday-Tuesday. Review Period and Examinations of the Spring Trimester.

May 30, Sunday. Baccalaureate Address.

June 4, Friday. Annual Meeting of the Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha of Maine.

June 4, Friday. Presentation of Shakespearèan play by the Masque and Gown.

June 5, Saturday. College Entrance Board Examinations.

June 5, Saturday. The 143rd Commencement Exercises.

June 12, Saturday. Rooms ready for occupancy for the Summer Trimester.

June 14, Monday. Summer Trimester begins. All students required to be in residence.

June 16, Wednesday. First Classes.

June 19, Saturday. Classes.

July 5, Monday. A holiday.

July 29-31, Thursday-Saturday. Examinations of the first term of the Summer Trimester.

August 2, Monday. Second term of the Summer Trimester begins.

August 2, Monday. Last day for the payment of the balance of college bills for the Summer Trimester.

August 9, Monday. Last day for filing applications for scholarship aid during the Fall Trimester.

August 18, Wednesday. College Entrance Board Examinations.

September 6, Monday. A holiday.

September 15-17, Wednesday-Friday. Examinations of the second term of the Summer Trimester.

September 18, Saturday. Special Commencement Exercises.

September 25, Saturday. Rooms ready for occupancy for the Fall Trimester.

September 27, Monday. Fall Trimester of the 147th academic year begins, 8.00 A.M. All students required to be in residence. Registration.

September 28, Tuesday. Registration.

September 29, Wednesday. Registration. First Chapel.

September 30, Thursday. First Classes.

October 4, Monday. Meeting of the Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha of Maine.

October 20, Wednesday. James Bowdoin Day.

November 11, Thursday. A holiday.

November 22, Monday. Last day for the payment of the balance of college bills for the Fall Trimester.

November 22, Monday. Last day for filing applications for scholarship aid during the Spring Trimester.

November 24, Wednesday. Thanksgiving recess begins, 12 Noon.

November 29, Monday. Thanksgiving recess ends, 8.00 A.M.

December 6, Monday. Alexander Prize Declamation Contest.

December 11, Saturday. Interscholastic Debate Tournament.

December 22, Wednesday. Christmas vacation begins, 4.30 P.M.

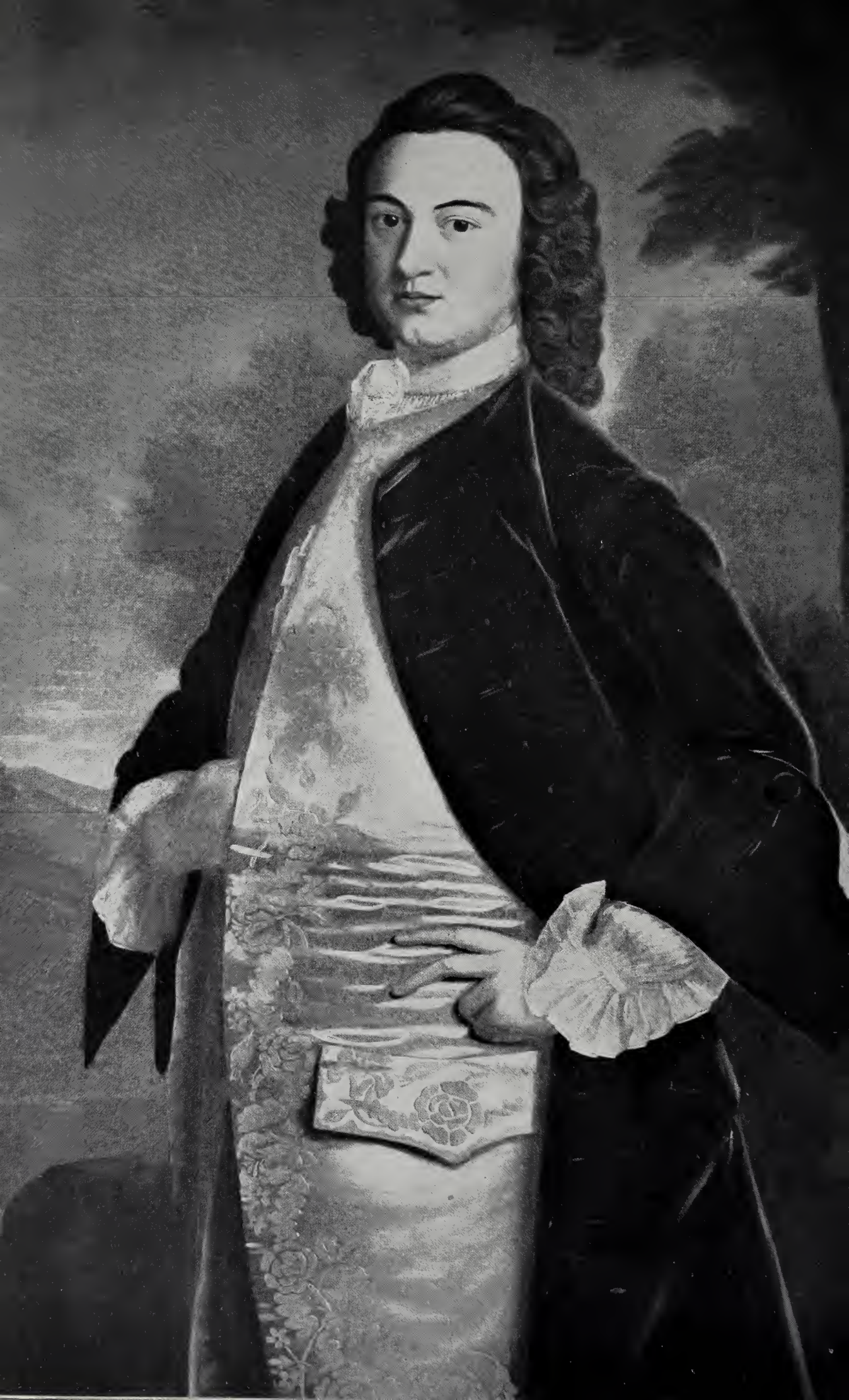
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January 4, Tuesday. Christmas vacation ends, 8.00 A.M.

January 21—February 3, Friday-Thursday. Review Period and Examinations of the Fall Trimester.

February 5, Saturday. Special Commencement Exercises.





Bowdoin College, 1794-1947: a Historical Sketch

THE history of Bowdoin College, which is nearly co-extensive with that of the Republic, has its full share of stirring and picturesque episode but is singularly free from those dramatic crises which offer a ready means of division into "periods." Contemplating the development of the tiny seminary of learning which opened its single narrow door to students in 1802 into the vigorous and firmly established college of to-day, with its multifarious activity, we are impressed by the gradualness of the transformation, the continuity underlying change. One contributing factor has been the relatively long terms of the administrators; in the one hundred and forty-five years of its active history, Bowdoin has had but eight presidents. The terms of the present incumbent and his predecessor alone span sixty-two years. It is, then, largely for reasons of convenience that we may mark off three periods: the first from 1794, the year of incorporation, to 1839, extending through the terms of Presidents McKen, Appleton, and Allen; the second from 1839 to 1885, including the terms of Presidents Woods, Harris, and Chamberlain; and the third from 1885 to the present time, comprising the terms of Presidents Hyde and Sills.

I.

The Founding of the College, 1794-1802

When Bowdoin College was founded, the District of Maine was still a part of Massachusetts. Its population was rapidly growing—from fewer than 100,000 in 1790 to 150,000 in 1800—and was made up largely of sturdy, hard-working, middle class people of English or Scottish ancestry engaged in farming, lumbering, fishing, ship-building, and trade. Among them, especially in the larger seaport towns like Portland with its 2,500 inhabitants, some families of accumulated wealth and of a considerable degree of culture had already attained political and social influence. The tradition of Maine, however, was (and has remained) distinct from that of Massachusetts; rank and wealth counted on the whole for less; the hold of Puritanism was not so strong; and popular movements, such as Republicanism in politics and evangelicalism in religion, found here a more fertile field. The ruggedness of the country itself; the distance from the seat of government in Boston; sea-borne com-

merce, which kept the scattered Maine settlements in touch with "foreign parts"; a fighting spirit evidenced by the proud record of Maine in the French and Indian wars — many such conditions, interests, and memories peculiar to Maine had produced by the end of the eighteenth century a strong sectional feeling. One natural result of this temper of mind was the recurrent demand, in the last two decades of the century, for a Maine college to train Maine youth.

In 1788 petitions were presented to the General Court of Massachusetts by the association of ministers and the justices of the peace in Cumberland County for the foundation and endowment of a college in their county. Various names for the new institution were considered; the choice of "Bowdoin" was dictated both by a desire to honor the late distinguished Governor of the Commonwealth, the Honorable James Bowdoin (1726-1790), and by intimations received from his son, to whom the matter had been broached, of some substantial gift toward endowment. Favorable action by the General Court upon the petitions was delayed by two circumstances: the rivalry among eight towns for the honor of nurturing the infant college, and the political antagonism which had existed between the late Governor and his successor in office, John Hancock. Not until the latter had been succeeded by Governor Samuel Adams was a bill "to establish a College in the Town of Brunswick and the District of Maine, within this Commonwealth" signed — on June 24, 1794.

By that act, the legal designation of the corporation is The President and Trustees of Bowdoin College. The government, however, after the pattern of Harvard's, is vested in two Boards: the Trustees, who initiate all legislation, and the Overseers, considerably larger in number, who concur or veto. Vacancies in each Board are filled by the Board itself, the Overseers exercising a right of veto on the choice of Trustees. Since 1870, by precedent which has now almost the force of law, one-half of the vacancies occurring in the Board of Overseers have been filled from nominations by the body of the alumni. Much of the important work of the Boards is done through committees composed jointly of Trustees and Overseers.

The Boards met at first in Portland. Naturally their chief pre-occupation for some years was the raising of the necessary funds for their enterprise. The unimproved lands bestowed upon the College in that same act of the General Court were assets not readily convertible into cash; gifts from individuals came in slowly and were at first almost wholly in books. The single munificent donor was

the Honorable James Bowdoin (1752-1811), son of the Governor, who contributed £300 in money, some securities and apparatus, and still more tracts of uncultivated land. At his death—to anticipate what belongs later in this record—the College was to become his residuary legatee, inheriting the valuable library which he had collected during his residence in Europe as Minister to Spain and France and his priceless art collection. The friend of Washington, Jefferson, and Franklin, a princely figure in the democratic New World, a representative of the finest cultivation of his stirring period, this earliest patron of the College is fittingly commemorated every year by the exercises of “James Bowdoin Day” in recognition of scholarly achievement.

But these fair prospects were not discernible by the worthy Trustees and Overseers of 1794-1796 grappling with the immediate question—to build or not to build. Their first meeting in Brunswick, then a town of 1,600 inhabitants, was held on July 19, 1796, at John Dunning’s Inn, from which they walked along “Twelve Rod Road” (now Maine Street) and up the “hill” at one end of the village. Here they inspected a tract of thirty acres which had been offered as a site for the college—the present campus and grounds. Two years later, after prolonged planning and revising of plans, they voted to erect thereon a three-story building, fifty feet by forty, in which to house the new college. In 1800, a fortunate sale at a good price of some of the Boards’ holdings in wild land justified the decision and markedly improved their financial position.

The Boards selected as the first president the Reverend Joseph McKeen, a graduate of Dartmouth, who had taught for several years, studied mathematics and astronomy, and served for sixteen years as minister of a large congregation at Beverly, “a man of great ability and learning and of excellent judgment,” as he was to prove himself in the five years (1802-1807) of his presidency at Bowdoin. In a dignified ceremony on September 2, 1802, the President and the single professor were inducted; the President delivered his inaugural address; on the following day eight candidates presented themselves for admission, were examined and duly enrolled; and the College was finally in operation.

II.

The Early Years, 1802-1839

President McKeen was succeeded at his death in 1807 by the Reverend Jesse Appleton, also graduated from Dartmouth, who

held office for twelve years. He was a man of intellectual ability and elevated character, perhaps too other-worldly for the most skilful conduct of affairs or the most effective leadership of young men. After Appleton there came to the presidency the Reverend William Allen, a graduate of Harvard, recently President of the ill-starred, short-lived "Dartmouth University," and a storm-center in the controversy attending that experiment in state-controlled higher education—a person of abundant energy and excellent intentions with a genius for antagonizing both colleagues and students. His administration (1819-1839) is the most contentious period of Bowdoin's history, but, surprisingly, a period in which were installed some of the greatest teachers the College has known and in which were graduated many of its most eminent alumni. Nathaniel Hawthorne and Henry W. Longfellow were members of the famous class of 1825. Preceding them by a few years were Jacob Abbott, '20, the creator of "Rollo"; William Pitt Fessenden, '23, who risked his political career to vote in the Senate against the impeachment of Andrew Johnson; and Franklin Pierce, '24, fourteenth President of the United States. John Brown Russwurm, later Governor of Maryland, Liberia, was one of the first two Negroes to be graduated from American colleges—both in 1826. In the next decade came Cyrus Hamlin, '34, the founder of Robert College, Istamboul; Henry Boynton Smith, '34, Biblical scholar; John A. Andrew, '37, war governor of Massachusetts; and the Reverend Elijah Kellogg, '40, author of stories with a background of Brunswick and Harpswell which delighted two generations of American boys.

President McKeen had set the same requirements for admission as were in force at Harvard—namely, a knowledge of Latin and Greek that would to-day be creditable to an upperclassman concentrating in classics, and an acquaintance with mathematics "as far as the rule of three." Throughout this early period, the undergraduate curriculum was rigidly prescribed: Latin, Greek, and mathematics almost continuously for the first three years; geography and logic in freshman and sophomore years respectively; and such authors as Locke, Paley, and Butler in junior and senior years. Exercises in rhetoric and oratory were interspersed throughout the course; as early as 1812 there were required themes, and a chair of rhetoric and oratory was established in 1824. Science was recognized by the establishment of a professorship of "natural and experimental philosophy" in 1805; Parker Cleaveland was lecturing on chemistry and mineralogy from 1808 on; and senior reading

included books on "natural law." A charter granted in 1824 by the Yale Society of Phi Beta Kappa for a branch at Bowdoin is evidence of the reputation for sound scholarship which the young college already enjoyed. In the main, an intensely conservative spirit prevailed; in 1824, for instance, a professor was appointed to the chair of philosophy primarily to confute the reasonings of Kant and Coleridge, which were regarded as dangerous to orthodoxy. The only distinctly progressive step taken in the thirty-seven years under review, except for the attention given to mineralogy, was the provision made in 1825 for the introduction into the curriculum of French and Spanish, a brilliant undergraduate, Henry W. Longfellow, being designated for the future teaching of them.

Beginning in 1804 with the appointment of a tutor, there was a gradual increase in the number of instructors, some of them men of uncommon abilities. We hear of sporadic efforts to enliven classroom routine: President McKeen's use of "models" in mathematics, for instance, and Tutor Smyth's introduction of the blackboard. In general, however, instruction was conducted largely by daily recitations from textbooks, and must often have been a rather languid proceeding. At all events, the more inquiring minds soon found other means of satisfying their intellectual promptings, and formed the first of the two literary societies, the Peucinian and the Athenæan, which flourished for more than a generation, holding debates and literary exercises and maintaining collections of books, which now enrich the College Library. Similarly, by such devout spirits as found the required daily prayers insufficient, a "Praying Circle" was formed, to meet the members' religious needs and to bring Christian influences to bear upon the unregenerate majority. In short, there was much the same diversity of tastes, interests, and manner of life as is found on the campus of to-day. Prior to the erection of a dormitory in 1808, most of the students lived in the single college building, Massachusetts Hall, where, according to a treasured Bowdoin tradition, the President called them to morning prayers (at six o'clock) by rapping on the stairs with his cane. For the first twenty years, the College took virtually no responsibility for the physical exercise of the students. By Longfellow's time, to counteract "a very sickly term," the Faculty went so far as "to recommend a game of ball now and then," and the boys themselves set up a bowling alley; but lack of funds prevented any regular gymnastic instruction until much later. Supervision over the daily life of students was at first strict; efforts were made, with very incomplete success, to enforce regular study hours and a nine

o'clock curfew. Faculty records are concerned to an inordinate extent with infractions of discipline ranging from depredations upon property to "frequenting the chambers of fellow-students in an idle and wanton manner." Ordinances of 1817 and 1824 show some relaxation of the earlier rigor, but, as was noted later in *Tales of Bowdoin*, the grotesque spectacle continued to be presented of grave professors patrolling the campus by day and chasing miscreants through the pines at night. Especially the final term of President Allen's rule was marked by undergraduate turbulence.

The growing sectional sentiment, to which Bowdoin had owed its birth, led in 1820 to separate Statehood for Maine, and immediately the College found itself faced with a grave decision, which was in effect whether it should continue as a private or become a public institution. The political complexion of the Boards and the Faculty was predominantly Federalist; that of the majority party in the new State, Democratic. Federalists favored private, Democrats public control of educational institutions. An amendment to the Act of Separation had provided that no change should be made in the charter of the College except with the assent of the Boards and of the legislatures of both Maine and Massachusetts. Because the College was in acute need of a continuance of financial aid from public funds, the Boards acquiesced, in 1820, in a vote passed by the two legislatures to give to the Maine legislature alone the power to amend the charter—an enactment which, if it had been upheld, would have converted the College into a State-controlled university. Actually, by further maneuvers, the legislature for two years restrained President Allen from exercising his functions. He brought suit, attacking the constitutionality of the act under which he had been removed. In 1831 Justice Story, in a notable decision in the United States Circuit Court paralleling that in the historic Dartmouth College case, not only replaced Dr. Allen in the presidency but laid down such conditions as to make any future modification of the charter, even with the two legislatures concurring, an extremely difficult undertaking. The status of the College as a private institution was permanently fixed.

One result of this agitation in its early stages was the establishment, in 1820, of the Medical School of Maine as a part of Bowdoin College. The School, never large but highly respected, sent a majority of its graduates into practice in Maine, and for over a century their record, like that of the minority settled elsewhere, added prestige to the Bowdoin name. From 1899 on, the work of the last two years of the course was done at Portland. In 1921, when the

needed clinical facilities and technical equipment had become too complex and expensive for a small institution to supply, it was deemed expedient to discontinue the School. The Garcelon and Merritt Fund, derived from the School's endowment, is still administered by the College to aid graduates and undergraduates in their medical education.

III.

The Middle Years, 1839-1885

Upon Dr. Allen's resignation, the Boards elected to the presidency of Bowdoin, by that time a college of two hundred students, the Reverend Leonard Woods. He was thirty-one years old, a graduate of Union College and Professor of Biblical Literature in the Bangor Theological Seminary; a man of firm convictions, engaging personality, and ripe culture. It was he who suggested to the Boards that they assign to the President a larger share of teaching—a practice ever since maintained. Toward the end of his long term (1839-1866), Dr. Woods's naturally conservative tendencies were accentuated, especially his distrust of the contemporary scientific movement; and his extreme pacifism during the Civil War lessened his influence, for the College was ardent in its support of the Union cause, sending into the service a greater number of men in proportion to its size than any other college in the country. The chief memorial of President Woods on the Bowdoin campus is the Chapel, Romanesque and granite, which was built under his supervision and which in materials and architectural type is expressive of the man.

The previous administration, as has been noted, had gathered at Bowdoin a number of remarkable teachers. One of these, Samuel Phillips Newman, Professor of Rhetoric and the author of a pioneering textbook on political economy, had resigned in 1839. Others of the group continued to serve the College through and even beyond the term of President Woods, establishing a tradition of great teaching which the sons of the College like to regard as Bowdoin's chief distinction. The most eminent, with their dates of tenure, were: the redoubtable Parker Cleaveland (1805-1858), in chemistry and mineralogy; Alpheus Spring Packard (1819-1884), in ancient languages and literature; William Smyth (1823-1868), in mathematics; and Thomas Cogswell Upham (1824-1867), in philosophy. As representative of a group of gifted teachers of briefer tenure, who later rose to prominence elsewhere, may be mentioned Daniel Raynes Goodwin, '32, and Charles Carroll Everett, '50, both

in modern languages. Not only in the classroom but in the agreeable, self-contained life of Brunswick as well—at Town meetings, on the school committee, in the churches—the professors from “the hill” took their full part, as their successors do to-day. Parochial as that village existence may have seemed, it was never really isolated from world affairs. From here, Parker Cleaveland had corresponded with Davy, Cuvier, Berlioz, Goethe; from here, President Woods journeyed to Oxford, where he met the leaders of the Tractarian Movement, and to Rome, where he conversed in Latin with the Pope; here, in the home of Professor Smyth, was a station of the “underground railroad” for escaped slaves; and here, in another professorial household, was written the book that was to arouse the conscience of a nation, *Uncle Tom’s Cabin*.

Instruction from such teachers bore its rich fruit in the achievement and character of the men they trained. In later years (1896-1898) three graduates of the Bowdoin of this middle period were presiding over branches of the national government: Melville Weston Fuller, ’53, the Chief Justice, William Pierce Frye, ’50, President *pro tempore* of the Senate, and Thomas Brackett Reed, ’60, Speaker of the House of Representatives. A fourth alumnus, General Oliver Otis Howard, ’50, was the head of the Freedmen’s Bureau and the founder of Howard University. In this period also were graduated General Thomas H. Hubbard, ’57, banker and promoter of Arctic exploration, and William J. Curtis, ’75, lawyer,—both generous benefactors of the College; Edward Stanwood, ’61, historian of the Presidency, and DeAlva S. Alexander, ’70, Congressman and chronicler of the political history of New York State; Frederic H. Gerrish, ’66, anatomist, and Edwin H. Hall, ’75, physicist; and Edwin U. Curtis, ’82, the Commissioner whose firm stand in the Boston police strike of 1919 was one in a train of circumstances that eventually sent to the White House an alumnus of the sister college, Amherst.

Over the curriculum conservatism still held sway. Toward the end of Woods’s term, international law, German (in junior year), and some additional rhetoric made minor breaches in the Latin-Greek portion of the fortress, but the mathematics bastion, valiantly defended by “Ferox” Smyth, suffered hardly perceptible damage. This resistance to change was due in part to the tendencies of influential persons, such as Smyth and Cleaveland, on the Faculty, but also to the fact, stated bluntly by L. C. Hatch in his History of the College, that “the introduction of new subjects might cost money and Bowdoin was poor.”

Its financial weakness, acute after the panic of 1837, caused the College embarrassment also in its relations with religious bodies. Although Bowdoin had been established through the efforts of Congregationalists, its charter contains nothing about church affiliation, and both Unitarians and Episcopalians had sat on its Board of Trustees, the majority of whom, like President Woods, were quite free from ecclesiastical narrowness. The temper of the students was pronouncedly liberal. Yet the fear of losing orthodox support and the power of the more conservative Overseers were constant threats hanging over the Trustees' heads and leading again and again to compromise, such as the hedging declaration of 1841 to the effect that Bowdoin was a Congregational college, committed to giving moral and religious instruction in harmony "with its denominational character as herein defined." By such means the College obtained some sizable bequests, concerning the proper use of which, in the later period of prosperity and complete intellectual freedom under Hyde, opinions of the Courts were solicited. Only in 1908, by the surrender of one fund to a residuary legatee, was the last (and purely nominal) sectarian restriction removed.

The twenty years following Woods's retirement in 1866 were the most critical in the history of the College, and this in spite of the fine qualities of the two presidents. Samuel Harris was the first graduate of Bowdoin to become president. Able and respected, he found the task of administration uncongenial and resigned after only five years (1866-1871). His successor was General Joshua Lawrence Chamberlain, '52, a former member of the Faculty, who had had a distinguished Army career and after the war had served for four terms as Governor of Maine. During these two administrations a needed modernization of the curriculum was partly effected by the introduction of economics and English literature and the strengthening of history and science; but the establishment in 1871 of a separate department or school of science, with courses in civil and mechanical engineering, was less fortunate; it carried the distinct threat of transforming a liberal arts college into a "people's university." Actually, for ten years, under the excellent Professor Vose, Bowdoin was graduating engineers; but the experiment proved too costly and was abandoned in 1881. Some of the men thus trained were later to occupy important posts; the most famous was Admiral Robert E. Peary, '77, discoverer of the North Pole.

Under the humane and enlightened influence of Leonard Woods, the more exceptionable features of attempted faculty control of undergraduate life were abandoned or modified. The first Bowdoin

chapters of intercollegiate fraternities, established early in his administration, supplied the means of channeling off any excessive exuberance of youthful spirits and in time re-wove the social fabric of undergraduate life. The students' weekly newspaper, the *Bowdoin Orient*, was first published in 1871. Organized athletics in a mild form had begun a few years before. There was gymnastic instruction in Brunswick (for a year or two in private classes merely) from about 1860 on. From 1870 to 1875, when he took his bachelor's degree, Dudley A. Sargent was Director of the Gymnasium, and worked out the system of exercise based on individual measurements which he later employed at Yale and Harvard and which gave him a national reputation. Rowing became popular in the late sixties; and in the early eighties Bowdoin crews competed in regattas as far away as Lake Cayuga; we hear of baseball first in 1860 and of the first intercollegiate game in 1872. The first college track meet was held in 1868, and the first class game of football (English Rugby) was played in the next year. American Rugby came in in 1882; tennis began to be played about the same time.

Neither sports nor presidential edicts, however, availed to put an end to the long-standing custom of hazing, the jovial aspects of which are perpetuated for us in the song "Phi Chi," written by one Edward Page Mitchell, '71, later the distinguished editor of the *New York Sun*. Harris made a determined effort to abolish the practice; under Chamberlain there were continual outbreaks, sometimes involving danger to life and limb. "Town and gown" fracas also were not infrequent. The most serious and widely publicized collision between students and college authorities was the "Drill Rebellion" of 1874. President Chamberlain had instituted required military training two years before. Undergraduate opposition culminated in the refusal of three college classes to attend drill, whereupon they were suspended *en masse* and threatened with expulsion. Eventually, after negotiations permitting a certain amount of face-saving by the authorities, the students returned to college; drill was resumed on a voluntary basis, and in 1882 was discontinued altogether. The "Rebellion" was an instance of spirited resistance to a requirement which, as administered, was thoroughly objectionable. The action of the students, however injudicious, revealed an independence of mind and a seriousness of purpose which belied the impression frequently given by their rough manners.

But the College was confronted with graver dangers than those arising from a certain uncouthness in undergraduate life. President Chamberlain, for all his great services to College, State, and

Nation, was unequal to coping with the difficulties now besetting the institution: inadequate endowment and equipment, a decreasing enrolment, dissension among the Faculty and the Boards. Probably no one else connected with either group could have succeeded in the circumstances. Chamberlain's resignation in 1883 provided an opportunity to secure from outside the College the vigorous leadership imperatively needed.

IV.

The Modern College, 1885-1947

The inauguration in 1885, after a two years' interregnum, of the Reverend William DeWitt Hyde marks the real beginning of another era. Not yet twenty-seven years old and virtually unknown except at Harvard and the Andover Theological Seminary, the new President brought to his task an athletic physique which impressed young men, a remarkable administrative capacity, an acute and sympathetic grasp of modern problems, and above all an energy which swept away accumulated scholastic dust like a fresh breeze from the Atlantic. He exemplified that ideal of "the strenuous life" which in the early years of the new century President Theodore Roosevelt was to hold up to the nation. The College which he took over may be compared to a deeply rooted tree which needed fertilizing and pruning. These life-giving processes Hyde instituted; the present vigorous new growths are due to him or to the successor whose apprenticeship was served under him. By numerous books published during his long term (1885-1917) President Hyde exerted also a nation-wide influence toward liberalism in politics, education, and religion.

At the College itself, his first cautious reforms were concerned with the requirements for admission and with the curriculum, which he found too largely a mere continuance of secondary school studies. He persuaded the Boards to adopt (1895) a substitute for the requirement of Greek for admission. Like Eliot of Harvard, whom he greatly admired, he extended the elective system for men in college. He created (1894) a chair of economics and sociology; he brought to the College (1904) instructors in psychology and education; he re-introduced (1901) the teaching of Spanish; he greatly expanded the work in debating; and he established (1912) the departments of art and music. He encouraged the teaching of literature not for philological information or aesthetic delight but for its interpretation of life and its inspiration to action. He advocated

full and early participation by college graduates in organized politics and religion. In all his reforms he was guided by that conception of education, embodied in his "Offer of the College," as a many-sided preparation for rich and effective living in the world of the present, proprietorship of the world of the past. Nowhere was his quickening influence more fully experienced than in his own classroom, where year after year he expounded to practically the entire senior class the principles of great thinkers from Plato and Aristotle to Royce and James.

No small part of Hyde's success in the re-orientation of the curriculum and the invigoration of instruction was due to his discernment in the selection of younger men for teaching positions. "Anaemic persons do not get on well at Bowdoin," he once told a candidate, and he gave less weight to formal qualifications such as the possession of degrees than to intellectual breadth, character, and teaching ability. Thus around the nucleus he inherited he built up again a remarkably strong Faculty, remembered to-day with gratitude by all the older graduates. Only three from a numerous group of long tenure, and perhaps equal distinction, may here be listed—all graduates of the College: the courtly Henry Leland Chapman (1869-1913), in English literature; the stalwart Franklin Clement Robinson (1874-1910), in chemistry; and the scholarly poet Henry Johnson (1877-1918), in art and modern languages. Younger men who taught under Hyde for a brief period before going to larger fields elsewhere included Henry Crosby Emery, '92, in economics, and William MacDonald and Allen Johnson, in history and government.

This betterment of the instruction could not have been accomplished without a very considerable expansion both of the plant and of the endowment. The President, who had written a book entitled *Practical Idealism*, was not altogether lacking in the wisdom of the serpent; by good luck, he held office in an era of accumulation of large fortunes; and he succeeded in interesting in the College many affluent men and women. In increasing numbers alumni evidenced their support by sending back sons and subscriptions. The enrolment rose from 119 in 1885 to 400 in 1915; the endowment in the same period, from \$378,273 to \$2,312,868. Erected in the Hyde administration were eight buildings in use to-day, including Hubbard Hall, the Searles Science Building, and the Walker Art Building. Whittier Field was acquired and developed.

The impact of Hyde's personality upon the social aspects of undergraduate life was no less pronounced. Everywhere in Amer-

ica, student life outside the classroom was becoming richer in opportunities, more urbane in tone, more interesting. Such changes were always sympathetically watched, not seldom prompted, occasionally checked, by the President. In student government, for instance, experiments were made, which looked to the Student Council of the present; a literary magazine, the *Quill*, began publication in 1897; a dramatic club was organized in 1903, and in 1912 gave the first of its annual Shakespearean productions; and a young secretary of the Christian Association was brought to the campus. Most spectacular, of course, was the tremendous increase of interest in athletics, indissolubly associated in Bowdoin minds with the name of Dr. Frank N. Whittier, '85. Bowdoin's first game of intercollegiate football was with Tufts in 1889; the first meet of the Maine Intercollegiate Track and Field Association, in 1895; the first golf club, in 1898. Within reasonable limits, President Hyde welcomed all such activities not only as healthful outlets for the abounding energy of youth but as integral parts of the educational process.

The roster of Bowdoin alumni continued to be studded with distinguished names, many of which, being those of persons now active in the affairs of the College, appear on later pages of this catalogue. But President Hyde never over-valued mere prominence; his highest esteem and admiration went often to graduates of no fame or fortune, men whose work was done in the small store or school or office and who walked along quiet streets.

The last public appearance of President Hyde was at the presentation of colors to the student battalion, four weeks after the declaration of war in 1917. "For one hundred and fifteen years," he said on that occasion, "Bowdoin students have enjoyed study and leisure, work and play, under the protection of the nation and the state. . . . From science and art, from literature and history, from the track and diamond, these young men voluntarily and eagerly, in loyalty and duty are hurrying to the defense and support of their country." Like other colleges in those years, Bowdoin went through the stages, first of improvised military instruction, then of the R. O. T. C., and finally of the S. A. T. C. While, naturally, the numbers shrank, and the attempt to combine academic with military training worked to no one's complete satisfaction, the spirit held up remarkably well, and the response to the country's call of both undergraduates and alumni was all that Bowdoin's President could have desired. At the end of the war the stars on the service flag numbered 1,200; the names to be lettered in gold upon the War

Memorial, 29. But Dr. Hyde had died on June 29, 1917, and the leadership of the College in war had devolved upon him who, twenty-five years later, was to be charged again with the same great responsibility.

Kenneth Charles Morton Sills, '01, graduate student and instructor for some years at Harvard and Columbia Universities, Winkley Professor of the Latin Language and Literature since 1907 and Dean of the College since 1910, served for one year as Acting President, and in 1918 was made President. In full sympathy with Hyde's larger aims and with equal devotion to the ideal of the liberal arts college, President Sills has carried forward the program which his predecessor initiated, though with certain emphases of his own tending to correct the more extreme applications of the Eliot-Hyde educational philosophy. Among the advances made during the present administration have been: the increase of the Faculty from thirty-one to seventy-five members, making possible smaller classes and more frequent conferences; the inauguration (1919) of the system of comprehensive examinations in the major field of study; the foundation (1928) of the Tallman visiting professorship; the conduct in alternate years (beginning 1923) of Institutes in various branches of learning; the establishment (1935) of Kent Island Scientific Station; the augmentation of endowment funds from \$2,473,451 to \$9,064,733; the erection of several needed buildings, notably the Moulton Union and Moore Hall, and the development of the Pickard playing-field; the more effective organization of the alumni through a central office, a Council, an alumni magazine, and a placement bureau. And even in this brief summary there must be grateful mention of that lively and very efficient company, first assembled in 1922 by Mrs. William J. Curtis and Mrs. George C. Riggs (Kate Douglas Wiggin), the Society of Bowdoin Women. Relations between townspeople and college people have grown steadily more cordial; to many a graduate, some of the pleasantest memories of student days are associated with the interesting, varied life of this State of Maine community.

The College itself, though serving now a wider constituency, has never ceased to be in a very real sense a Maine institution. Until well into the present century, Maine residents constituted nine-tenths of the undergraduate body, and not more than twenty-five years ago were still a majority. Of late, the proportion has tended to become stabilized at about one-third. Out of a normal enrolment of approximately 600, more than 100 come usually from outside New England. The presence in considerable numbers of young

men from New York, Pennsylvania, and more distant states is a valuable corrective of provincialism in any community situated North of Boston. Yet in academic and other distinctions the Maine contingent clearly holds its own. Future Rhodes Scholars have entered Bowdoin from Portland, Bangor, Brunswick, Skowhegan, Cumberland Mills, and the small fishing village of Machiasport.

A full account of the part of the College in World War II has still to be compiled, but its more tangible contributions to the war effort and the more obvious ways in which its operation was affected may be briefly reviewed. A pilot training course, including both ground school and flight, was inaugurated in the spring of 1940 and carried on until June, 1942, when the Navy took over the Brunswick airport. In these two years pilot training was given to about one hundred students, a large number of whom served later in the air forces. From June, 1941 (six months before Pearl Harbor), until October, 1945, the College provided classrooms and laboratories for a pre-radar school for Navy officers, under Commander Noel C. Little, U.S.N.R., on leave of absence from the Faculty. About 2,500 officers completed the four months' course. In 1942 the College instituted for its own students the accelerated program, with summer session, which is still maintained. In February, 1943, a Basic Pre-Meteorological Unit of the Army Air Forces was organized, and until May, 1944, administered by the College; and for several months within the same period an Army Specialized Training Unit also was receiving instruction. Altogether, when at peak strength, the military, naval, and civilian student personnel made up a body of over 850 young men and for a while severely taxed the physical resources of the College. The completion or cancellation of these Army programs created the scarcely less embarrassing problem of reduced numbers, the undergraduate registration falling in 1945 to only slightly more than 150. About one-fourth of the Faculty, at one time or another, were away on military or governmental service, and many of those who remained at the College found themselves teaching unaccustomed subjects. Entering students eligible for induction were lucky if they were able to complete as many as three trimesters. Of course, with the collapse of Japan in 1945 this situation changed, if not overnight, at least within a very few weeks. Augmented by a stream of returning service men, the enrolment in the spring of 1946 reached 547; it stands now at 1,083. In the last two summer sessions, moreover, the doors have been opened to veterans from other colleges. The abnormally large registration of these years, though attended by some incon-

veniences, is accepted cheerfully by the College, which recognizes therein an obligation plainly in line of duty. For the next few years Bowdoin has committed itself to the policy of facilitating to the limit of its capacity the completion of its own veterans' undergraduate programs interrupted by the war, at the same time serving in the fullest measure possible the younger students among its normal constituency. After these two obligations have been fulfilled, the College will, so far as it is able, serve veterans who have had no connection with Bowdoin.

The stars of the service flag hung in the Chapel number 3,086; those in gold, 94. To the "gallant unreturning," as they were called by an unreturning Bowdoin poet of the last generation, the debt that is owed can be paid only vicariously. With a profound sense of its accountability both to those who have gone and to those who are to come, and with an exhilarating conviction of the high importance of its mission, the College faces the urgent and complex demands of a new era.

Bowdoin: a Liberal College

FROM an outdoor platform built in a cleared space among the College pines, President Joseph McKeen, one hundred and forty-five years ago, delivered the chief address at the opening of Bowdoin College. Seeking an object for the new institution of which he was the first head, he found an answer in the desire of "the inhabitants of the District" to have their sons educated for "the liberal professions" and instructed "in the principles and practices of our holy religion. . . . It ought always to be remembered," he went on, "that literary institutions are founded and endowed for the common good, and not for the private advantage of those who resort to them. It is not that they may be able to pass through life in an easy or reputable manner, but that their mental powers may be cultivated and improved for the benefit of society." The insight and the breadth of this program was creditable for that day. But no one attending the ceremonies of 1802 could have foreseen that over a century later the College, once founded in a frontier community, would draw the greater share of its students from states other than the "District" and, while still preparing many for law, medicine, teaching, and theology, would be educating an equal or greater number who looked forward to government service or a business career.

Since economic and political changes have brought new occupations and callings to pivotal importance in the modern world, the task of the College has necessarily grown more complicated and diverse. As in President McKeen's time many of its courses, for instance, languages and sciences, give knowledge or skill useful in the practice of various professions and employments. But such training is merely incidental to a larger objective. Whether through its catholic subject matter—sciences, social studies, literature, philosophy, and the arts; whether through its required or elective courses; whether through its major work, with its insistence upon a more intensive study of some selected subject; the College aims always to give its students a knowledge of the culture of the western world. They must understand and appreciate its origins and traditions, the forces essential for its operation and progress, and the values which it seeks to realize. While an individual may remain ignorant of this heritage and still exist, "the common good" and "the benefit of society," which President McKeen asserted as the objectives of the College, are unattainable unless leaders and followers are

alike acquainted with what civilization, in its broadest sense, implies.

The College still insists that the cultivation and improvement of its students' "mental powers" is its primary function. Perhaps in President McKeen's time, when community life was more homogeneous and simple, no other emphasis was required. But to-day the College cannot avoid a concern with the character as well as the mind of its undergraduates. On this point the whole of the college environment is an educator. The fraternity houses and dormitories, athletic and non-athletic activities, the constant association of students in a close-knit rather than a dispersed college community—all play their part. Such influences, however, can be duplicated outside college walls. The distinctive discipline of the College is that of the laboratory, the library, and the classroom. These are its unique possessions. Through the opportunities they offer comes the achievement of intellectual poise, disinterested opinion, and patient courage to pursue remote ends by choice rather than compulsion. These college-bred habits of mind are moral as well as intellectual qualities.

While the College seeks to develop the individual talent of its students, it rightly insists they must not limit their interests; they must at least sample the variety of opportunities the modern curriculum affords. The dreamer must encounter the stubbornness of facts and the practical man must realize that men are moved by visions: the esthete must appreciate the hard precision of scientific measurement and the materialist glimpse the insight and delight offered by the fine arts. Each present-minded generation has to learn anew that the experience of the past is in part a substitute for unnecessary and painful experiment and that a narrow focus upon vocational training breeds a dangerous irresponsibility. The liberal college must train whole men. To do otherwise would be to deprive its graduates of satisfactions and the community of profit.

No college can withdraw entirely from the world. Certainly Bowdoin has taken color from its traditional contacts with a vigorous environment and a self-reliant people. These associations, instead of impeding, have helped the College toward its goal. Fortunately, however, it is an independent college, supported in large measure by endowments and the generous annual gifts of its alumni; it is not bound, therefore, to any denominational creed, party platform, or government program. With more strength and freedom than in

President McKeen's administration, it still seeks to bring its students to a maturity of mind and character that through them it may serve "the common good."



From the College Charter (1794)

"...And be it further enacted...that the clear Rents, Issues, and Profits of all the Estate real and personal of which the said Corporation shall be Seized or Possessed, shall be Appropriated to the Endowment of said College in such a Manner as shall most Effectually Promote Virtue and Piety and the Knowledge of such of the Languages and of the Useful and Liberal Arts and Sciences as shall hereafter be Directed from Time to Time by the said Corporation...."

The Offer of the College

To be at home in all lands and all ages; to count Nature a familiar acquaintance, and Art an intimate friend; to gain a standard for the appreciation of other men's work and the criticism of one's own; to carry the keys of the world's library in one's pocket and feel its resources behind one in whatever task he undertakes; to make hosts of friends among the men of one's own age who are to be leaders in all walks of life; to lose oneself in generous enthusiasms and coöperate with others for common ends; to learn manners from students who are gentlemen, and form character under professors who are Christians—this is the offer of the college for the best four years of one's life.

WILLIAM DEWITT HYDE

President of Bowdoin College (1885-1917)

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Educational Policy: Messrs. Lawrence, E. F. Abbott, Copeland, G. R. Walker, Hale, Lunt, MacCormick, and Putnam.

Art Interests: Mr. Lawrence, The Director of the Museum of Fine Arts, and Mr. Emerson.

Grounds and Buildings: The Treasurer, The Bursar, Professors Chase and Cushing from the Faculty, and Messrs. Wentworth, Luther Dana, Allen, Burpee, and Bass.

Infirmery: The President, The College Physician, and Professor Chase from the Faculty, and Dr. C. M. Robinson, and Mr. Farrington.

Library: Mr. Copeland, The Librarian, and Messrs. Clifford, Pike, and Atwood.

Physical Education: From the Governing Boards: Messrs. Philip Dana, Crowley, Farrington, and Luther Dana. From the Faculty: The Dean, and Professors Cushing and Daggett.

Administration of the John Johnston Fund: Messrs. Ireland, Clifford, and The Director of Admissions.

Sesquicentennial Fund: Messrs. Gibson, Ireland, Thompson, Palmer, Ashey, and Clark.

Officers of Instruction and Government*

KENNETH CHARLES MORTON SILLS, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), A.M. (*Harvard*), LL.D. (*Maine, Dartmouth, Bates, Colby, Williams, Bowdoin, Dalhousie, Yale, Tufts*), *President of the College*. 85 Federal Street

EDWARD SANFORD HAMMOND, A.B., A.M. (*Yale*), Ph.D. (*Princeton*), *Wing Professor of Mathematics, and Director of Admissions*.
9 Thompson Street

NATHANIEL COOPER KENDRICK, A.B. (*Rochester*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Dean of the College, and Professor of History*.
P-2, Bowdoin Courts

KENNETH JAMES BOYER, A.B. (*Rochester*), B.L.S. (*New York State Library School*), *Librarian*.
16 Longfellow Avenue

WILMOT BROOKINGS MITCHELL, A.B., A.M., L.H.D. (*Bowdoin*), Litt.D. (*Grinnell, Maine*), *Edward Little Professor of Rhetoric and Oratory, Emeritus*.
6 College Street

ROSCOE JAMES HAM, A.B. (*Harvard*), A.M., L.H.D. (*Bowdoin*), *George Taylor Files Professor of Modern Languages, Emeritus*.
3 Bath Street

FREDERIC WILLIS BROWN, A.B., A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Longfellow Professor of Modern Languages, Emeritus*. 265 Maine Street

MANTON COPELAND, B.S., M.S., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Professor of Biology, Emeritus, and Josiah Little Professor of Natural Science, Emeritus*.
88 Federal Street

DANIEL CALDWELL STANWOOD, B.A., M.A. (*Oxford*), *Professor of International Law, Emeritus*.
55 Appleton Street, Cambridge, Massachusetts

* At present the following chairs and professorships are vacant: the George Taylor Files Professorship of Modern Languages, the Edward Little Professorship of Rhetoric and Oratory, the Josiah Little Professorship of Natural Science, and the Tallman Professorship. An appointment to the Tallman Professorship will be made for the Spring 1948 Trimester.

MORTIMER PHILLIPS MASON, A.B., A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Professor of Philosophy, Emeritus.*
17 McKeen Street

PAUL NIXON, A.B., A.M. (*Wesleyan*), L.H.D. (*Wesleyan, Bowdoin*), LL.D. (*Colby*), *Winkley Professor of the Latin Language and Literature.*
234 Maine Street

WARREN BENJAMIN CATLIN, A.B. (*Nebraska*), Ph.D. (*Columbia*), *Daniel B. Fayerweather Professor of Economics and Sociology.*
268 Maine Street

ORREN CHALMER HORMELL, A.B. (*Indiana*), A.M. (*Indiana, Harvard*), Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *DeAlva Stanwood Alexander Professor of Government.*
15 Potter Street

ALFRED OTTO GROSS, A.B. (*Illinois*), Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Professor of Biology.* (On leave of absence.)

THOMAS CURTIS VAN CLEVE, A.B., A.M. (*Missouri*), Ph.D. (*Wisconsin*), *Thomas Brackett Reed Professor of History and Political Science.*
76 Federal Street

NOEL CHARLTON LITTLE, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Professor of Physics.*
8 College Street

THOMAS MEANS, A.B. (*Yale*), A.M. (*Yale, Harvard*), *Joseph E. Merrill Professor of the Greek Language and Literature.* (On leave of absence, Fall 1947 Trimester.)

CHARLES HAROLD LIVINGSTON, A.B., A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Longfellow Professor of Romance Languages.*
234 Maine Street

MORGAN BICKNELL CUSHING, A.B. (*Yale*), A.M. (*Pennsylvania*), *Professor of Economics.*
165 Maine Street

STANLEY PERKINS CHASE, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Henry Leland Chapman Professor of English Literature.*
256A Maine Street

HERBERT ROSS BROWN, B.S. (*Lafayette*), A.M. (*Harvard*), Ph.D. (*Columbia*), *Professor of English.*
32 College Street

MALCOLM ELMER MORRELL, B.S. (*Bowdoin*), *Director of Athletics.*
E-1, Bowdoin Courts

HENRY LINCOLN JOHNSON, M.D. (*Columbia*), *College Physician.* (On leave of absence.)

- CECIL THOMAS HOLMES, A.B. (*Bates*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Professor of Mathematics*. 60 Spring Street
- ALBERT ABRAHAMSON, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), A.M. (*Columbia*), *Professor of Economics*. 76 Federal Street
- FRITZ CARL AUGUST KOELLN, Ph.D. (*Hamburg*), *Professor of German*. 7 Page Street
- EDWARD CHASE KIRKLAND, A.B. (*Dartmouth*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Frank Munsey Professor of History*. 15 Cleaveland Street
- NEWTON PHELPS STALLKNECHT, A.B., A.M., Ph.D. (*Princeton*), *Professor of Philosophy*. 8 Harpswell Place
- ATHERN PARK DAGGETT, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Professor of Government*. 6 Longfellow Avenue
- ERNST CHRISTIAN HELMREICH, A.B. (*Illinois*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Professor of History and Government*. 6 Boody Street
- REINHARD LUNDE KORGEN, A.B. (*Carleton*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Professor of Mathematics*. Prince's Point Road
- WILLIAM CAMPBELL ROOT, B.S. (*California*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Professor of Chemistry*. 226 Maine Street
- ROBERT PETER TRISTRAM COFFIN, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), A.M. (*Princeton*), B.A., B.Litt. (*Oxford*), Litt.D. (*Bowdoin, Maine*), *Pierce Professor of English*. 44 Harpswell Street
- SAMUEL EDWARD KAMERLING, B.S., M.S. (*New York University*), Ph.D. (*Princeton*), *Professor of Chemistry*. 43 Harpswell Street
- FREDERIC ERLE THORNLAY TILLOTSON, Mus.D. (*Bowdoin*), *Professor of Music*. 181 Maine Street
- NORMAN LESLIE MUNN, B.S. (*Springfield*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Clark*), *Professor of Psychology*. 17 Belmont Street
- JEAN LOUIS DARBELNET, Agrégé de l'Université, *Professor of French*. 254 Maine Street
- ALTON HERMAN GUSTAFSON, B.S. (*University of Massachusetts*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Professor of Biology*. 83 Federal Street
- DANIEL FRANCIS HANLEY, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), M.D. (*Columbia*), *Acting College Physician*. O-3, Bowdoin Courts

GEORGE HUNNEWELL QUINBY, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), M.F.A. (*Yale*), *Associate Professor of English, and Director of Dramatics.*

26 McKean Street

PHILIP MEADER BROWN, A.B. (*Brown*), A.M. (*Stanford*), Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Associate Professor of Economics, and Clerk of the Faculty.*

3 Page Street

MYRON ALTON JEPPESEN, B.S. (*Idaho*), M.S., Ph.D. (*Pennsylvania State*), *Associate Professor of Physics and Mathematics. (On leave of absence.)*

EATON LEITH, A.B. (*Dartmouth*), A.M. (*Harvard*), *Associate Professor of Romance Languages.*

24 Longfellow Avenue

PHILIP CONWAY BEAM, A.B., A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Associate Professor of Art, and Director of the Museum of Fine Arts.*

24 Belmont Street

ALBERT RUDOLPH THAYER, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), A.M. (*Emerson*), *Associate Professor of English.*

40 Longfellow Avenue

BURTON WAKEMAN TAYLOR, B.S. (*Yale*), Ph.D. (*Columbia*), *Associate Professor of Sociology.*

79 Federal Street

PERLEY SMITH TURNER, B.S. (*Bowdoin*), A.M. (*Columbia*), *Associate Professor of Education.*

3 Stanwood Street

THOMAS AURALDO RILEY, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), A.M. (*Yale*), Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Assistant Professor of German.*

25 Boody Street

HENRY GIFFEN RUSSELL, A.B. (*Haverford*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Assistant Professor of Biblical Literature.*

11 Belmont Street

DAN EDWIN CHRISTIE, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Princeton*), *Assistant Professor of Physics and Mathematics.*

36 Boody Street

EDWARD CLEMENT HEINTZ, A.B. (*Brown*), A.B.L.S. (*Michigan*), *Assistant Librarian.*

10 Harpswell Place

ROBERT SHERRICK BRUMBAUGH, A.B., A.M., Ph.D. (*Chicago*), *Assistant Professor of Philosophy.*

57 McKean Street

LAWRENCE SARGENT HALL, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Yale*), *Assistant Professor of English.*

2 Hawthorne Street

LAWRENCE LEE PELLETIER, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Assistant Professor of Government.*

G-4, Bowdoin Courts

NATHAN DANE, II, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Illinois*), *Assistant Professor of Classics.*

9 High Street

GEORGE EDGAR FOLK, Jr., A.B., A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), Assistant Professor of Biology. 83 Federal Street

ARTHUR MILLS STRATTON, B.S. (*Bowdoin*), A.M. (*Columbia*), Instructor in English. 8 College Street

RAYMOND BOURNIQUE, B.S. (*Toledo*), M.S., Ph.D. (*Ohio State*), Instructor in Chemistry. S-4, Bowdoin Courts

WALTER MORITZ SOLMITZ, A.M. (*Harvard*), Instructor in German. X-3, Bowdoin Courts

WILLIAM HENDRICH LEUE, A.B. (*Washington*), A.M. (*Washington, Harvard*), Instructor in Philosophy and Psychology. Prince's Point Road

RICHARD JAMES STORR, A.B. (*Swarthmore*), A.M. (*Harvard*), Instructor in American History. N-3, Bowdoin Courts

EDWARD LYONS, B.S. (*Villanova*), Instructor in English. 1 Taylor Hall

ALBERT SUTHERLAND ROE, A.B., M.F.A. (*Princeton*), Instructor in Art and Curator of the Art Collections. E-4, Bowdoin Courts

DAVID IRWIN KIRILL HECHT, A.B. (*Brooklyn*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), Instructor in History. 1 Page Street

CHARLES RAYMOND NICHOLLS, Mus.B., Mus.M. (*Eastman School of Music*), Instructor in Music. 1 Page Street

SAMUEL MENCHER, B.S. (*College of the City of New York*), A.M. (*Columbia*), Instructor in Sociology. 185 Maine Street

WILLIAM DODD BREWER, A.B. (*Williams*), A.M. (*Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy*), Instructor in Government (Spring 1947 Trimester)

GERALD MARSHALL YORK, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), Instructor in Mathematics. 36 School Street

JEFFREY JAMES CARRE, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), A.M. (*Columbia*), Instructor in Romance Languages. H-4, Bowdoin Courts

ERNEST PARKER JOHNSON, JR., B.S. (*Springfield*), M.S., Ph.D. (*Brown*), Instructor in Psychology. I-1, Bowdoin Courts

ARTHUR CHEEVER CRESSY, JR., A.B. (*Tufts*), A.M. (*Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy*), Instructor in Government. 14 Belmont Street

ELROY OSBORNE LACASCE, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), Instructor in Physics. T-1, Bowdoin Courts

ARTHUR PHILLIPS STABLER, A.B., A.M. (*Pennsylvania*), *Instructor in Romance Languages.* 2 Union Street, Topsham

ROBERT DEWITT ELLIOTT, A.B. (*Chicago*), *Instructor in Economics.* 13 Lincoln Street

JOHN JOSEPH MAGEE, *Director of Track and Field Athletics.* 23 Boody Street

ROBERT BARTLETT MILLER, *Coach of Swimming.* 14 Green Street, Topsham

ADAM WALSH, B.S. in M.E. (*Notre Dame*), *Coach of Football.* 153 Maine Street

GEORGE DANIEL SHAY, A.B. (*Notre Dame*), *Coach of Basketball and Tennis, and Assistant Coach of Football.* R-2, Bowdoin Courts

DANIEL KNOWLES MACFAYDEN, *Coach of Baseball and Hockey.* 23 Boody Street

FRANK FABEAN SABASTEANSKI, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), *Assistant Coach of Football.* M-4, Bowdoin Courts

EDMUND LAWRENCE COOMBS, B.S. (*Bowdoin*), *Assistant Coach of Football, Baseball, and Basketball.* S-2, Bowdoin Courts

HENRY BUTZEL, JR., A.B. (*Williams*), *Teaching Fellow in Biology.* N-1, Bowdoin Courts

DAVID BURR SAWYER, B.S. (*Bates*), *Teaching Fellow in Biology.* 185 Maine Street

CARL LENNART SANDQUIST, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), *Teaching Fellow in Chemistry.* 232 Maine Street

GEORGE MILNER HOOTEN, JR., A.B. (*Bowdoin*), B.D. (*Bangor Theological Seminary*), *Teaching Fellow in Public Speaking.* Yarmouth

PHILIP SAWYER WILDER, B.S. (*Bowdoin*), Ed.M. (*Harvard*), *Assistant to the President.* 27 McKen Street

DONOVAN DEAN LANCASTER, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), *Manager of the Moulton Union, and Director of Dining Services.* 40 Harpswell Street

GLENN RONELLO MCINTIRE, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), *Bursar.* 9 Page Street

SEWARD JOSEPH MARSH, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), *Alumni Secretary.* Portland

SAMUEL APPLETON LADD, B.S. (*Bowdoin*), *Director of the Placement Bureau.*
7 Longfellow Avenue

STEPHEN BURBANK BERRY, B.S. (*Colby*), *Assistant Director of the Dining Services.*
G-3, Bowdoin Courts

MANSFIELD LAWRENCE HUNT, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), *Resident Manager of Alderman, Ellis, and Taylor Halls.*
27 McKen Street

HUBERT SEELY SHAW, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), A.M. (*Harvard*), *Assistant Director of Admissions.*
J-4, Bowdoin Courts

ALLAN FREDERICK GOUD, A.B. (*Maine*), *Resident Training Officer, Veterans' Administration.*
J-3, Bowdoin Courts

FACULTY APPOINTMENTS FOR THE
SUMMER 1947 TRIMESTER*

WALTER NELSON BRECKENRIDGE, B.S., A.M. (*Tufts*), *Associate Professor of Economics, Colby College.*

RICHARD LEIGH CHITTIM, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), *Instructor in Mathematics.*

WALTER HOUSTON CLARK, A.B. (*Williams*), Ed.M., A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Instructor in Psychology.*

PAUL ELLSWORTH EVERETT, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Instructor in French, Phillips Exeter Academy.*

PAUL FULLAM, A.B., A.M. (*Harvard*), *Assistant Professor of American History, Colby College.*

STOWELL COOLIDGE GODING, A.B. (*Dartmouth*), A.M. (*Harvard*), Ph.D. (*Wisconsin*), *Professor of French, University of Massachusetts.*

SAMUEL MAGEE GREEN, A.B., A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Assistant Professor of the Fine Arts, Colby College.*

DONALD ARTHUR MOORE, A.B. (*Linfield*), A.M. (*Tufts*), *Instructor in Economics, Brown University.*

MELVIN DONALD SARGENT, A.B. (*Idaho*), A.M. (*Missouri*), *Instructor in Economics, Brown University.*

LAWRENCE WILLIAM TOWLE, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), A.M., Ph.D. (*Harvard*), *Professor of Economics, Trinity College.*

* Listed alphabetically without regard to collegiate rank or seniority.

LESTER FRANK WEEKS, A.B. (*Colby*), A.M. (*Harvard*), *Associate Professor of Chemistry, Colby College.*

HAROLD ORMAND CURTIS, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), *Teaching Fellow in Physics.*

DICKINSON RICHARDS DEBEVOISE (*Williams*), *Assistant in Government.*

OTHER OFFICERS

PHILIP DANA, A.M. (*Bowdoin*), *Treasurer of the College.*

Official Address: Brunswick, Maine

WILLIAM KELSEY HALL, A.B. (*Bowdoin*), *Assistant Bursar.*

6 Whittier Street

DON THERON POTTER, B.S. (*Bowdoin*), *Superintendent of Grounds and Buildings.*

7 Whittier Street

MISS EDITH ELLEN LYON, *Cataloguer*

234 Maine Street

MRS. CLARA DOWNS HAYES, *Secretary of the College.*

54 Harpswell Street

MISS HELEN BUFFUM JOHNSON, *Registrar.*

12 Boody Street

LEROY DUDLEY CROSS, *Secretary to the Faculty.*

21 Columbia Street

MISS MYRTLE CURTIS SMITH, *Assistant to the Bursar.*

80 Federal Street

COMMITTEES OF THE FACULTY

Administrative: The President, *Chairman*; the Dean, Professor Nixon, the Director of Athletics, Professors Daggett, Root, Gustafson, the Assistant to the President, and the College Physician.

Athletics: The Director of Athletics, *Chairman*; the Dean, Professors Cushing and Daggett, and Assistant Professor Dane.

College Lectures: The Assistant to the President, *Chairman*; Professors Van Cleve, Stallknecht, and Darbelnet, Assistant Professor Russell, and Mr. Lyons.

College Publications: Professor H. R. Brown, *Chairman*; Professors Chase, Holmes, and Daggett, the Librarian, Associate Professor Beam, Assistant Professor Riley, and Messrs. McIntire and Ladd.

Curriculum: Professor Catlin, *Chairman*; Professors Koelln, Korgen, and Munn, Assistant Professor Christie, and Mr. Stratton.

The Library: Professor Livingston, *Chairman*; Professors Van Cleve, Chase, H. R. Brown, and Kirkland, the Librarian, the Assistant Librarian, and Assistant Professor Pelletier.

Major Examinations: Professor Hormell, *Chairman*; Professors Nixon and Abrahamson, Associate Professor Taylor, Assistant Professor Hall, and Mr. Carre.

Medical Scholarships: Professor Kamerling, *Chairman*; Professors Little, Root, and Gustafson, the College Physician, and Dr. Bour-nique.

Music: Professor Tillotson, *Chairman*; Professors Koelln and Kamerling, the Assistant to the President, and Assistant Professor Dane.

Preparatory Schools: Professor Daggett, *Chairman*; Professor Hammond, Associate Professors Leith, Thayer, and Turner, Assistant Professor Dane, and Mr. Marsh.

Public Exercises: The Assistant to the President, *Chairman*; Professors Little and Kamerling, Associate Professors Beam and Taylor, and Assistant Professor Dane.

Recording: The Dean, *Chairman*; Professors Hammond, Livingston, H. R. Brown, Helmreich, and Kamerling, and Associate Professor P. M. Brown.

Religious Activities: Professor Helmreich, *Chairman*; Professors Daggett and Root, the Assistant to the President, Associate Professor Turner, and Assistant Professor Russell.

Remedial English: Professor Livingston, *Chairman*; Professor Catlin, Associate Professors Beam and Taylor, and the Assistant Librarian.

Schedule and Classroom: Associate Professor P. M. Brown, *Chairman*; Professor Holmes, Assistant Professors Riley and Hall, and Mr. York.

Student Aid: The President, *Chairman*; Professor Livingston, *Vice-Chairman*; The Dean, Professors Hammond, Holmes, Abrahamson, Daggett, and Kamerling, Associate Professor Thayer, Assistant Professor Russell, and Messrs. Lancaster, McIntire, and Ladd.

College Campus and Buildings

BOWDOIN College is located in the town of Brunswick, Maine, which was first settled in 1628 on the banks of the Androscoggin River, a few miles from the shores of Casco Bay. The travelling time by rail from Boston is three hours, and from New York eight hours. The present campus, which was originally a sandy plain covered with blueberries and pines, is now a spacious tract of one hundred and ten acres containing more than a score of buildings and several playing fields.

Of first interest to the incoming Freshman is Massachusetts Hall. Here are housed the offices of the President, the Dean, the Director of Admissions, and the Bursar. Here the new student will register for his courses, pay his college bills, sign his name in the century-old register book, and receive the welcome of the President. It is in this building that he will always find the administrative officers ready to answer his questions and to give him friendly counsel about the many problems of college life.

The Chapel, whose spires have come to be a symbol of Alma Mater to thousands of Bowdoin men, will be the scene of the first meeting of all members of the College on the opening day of each Trimester. Each week-day at noon, simple, brief devotional exercises are led by members of the Faculty. For one hundred and fifty years, attendance at daily chapel has been a tradition of Bowdoin life, a tradition which has given the sons of the College many of their most cherished memories.

The work of the College has its heart and center in Hubbard Hall, the library building, which contains the accumulations of a century and a half. The nucleus of its 216,000 volumes is the treasured collection of books and pamphlets bequeathed by the Honorable James Bowdoin, the earliest patron of the College. These "Bowdoin Books," rich in French literature, American history, and mineralogy, were supplemented by the same generous benefactor's gift of his art collection containing many paintings of old and modern masters. Among the paintings are the portraits of Thomas Jefferson and James Madison by Gilbert Stuart, and a notable collection of portraits by the distinguished colonial artist, Robert Feke. These and other treasures are exhibited in the Walker Art Building designed by McKim, Mead, and White. The resources of the Library and Museum are described in more detail elsewhere in this catalogue.



THE
BOWDOIN
PINES

TO WHITTIER
FIELD

BOWDOIN COLLEGE

BRUNSWICK MAINE

1794 - 1948



TO
PICKARD
FIELD

THE
DELTA

ST.

SETH
SABANS
HALL

PRESIDENT'S
GATEWAY

WINTHROP HALL

MAINE HALL

THE CHAPEL

APPLETON HALL

WILLIAM SMITH HYDE HALL

BATH

MEMORIAL HALL

SEARLES SCIENCE BUILDING

WALKER ART
BUILDING

HUBBARD HALL
(LIBRARY)

MAINE
STREET

College classes are held in Memorial Hall, Adams Hall, Hubbard Hall, Rhodes Hall, and the Searles Science Building. The first of these buildings, which was built in 1868 in honor of the students and graduates who served in the Civil War, contains a large auditorium used for public lectures, concerts, recitals, and college assemblies. In this hall are bronze tablets bearing the names of two hundred and ninety Bowdoin men who were in the Union service in 1861-1865. This number is greater, in proportion to the size of the College, than that from any other college in the country.

The Searles Science Building, which stands on the western side of the quadrangle, contains laboratories, museums, recitation rooms, and lecture halls. The southern wing houses the Department of Physics; the central part of the building is occupied by the Department of Biology; the northern wing is the home of the Department of Chemistry. The College maintains a scientific station for special laboratory and field investigations on Kent Island, at the entrance to the Bay of Fundy. This island was presented to the College in 1935 by John Sterling Rockefeller.

When students are not engaged in the library, laboratories, and recitation rooms, they have at their disposal many admirably equipped facilities for recreation. These resources include the Moulton Union, the Sargent Gymnasium, the Hyde Athletic Building, the Curtis Pool, and the playing fields of the College. Special provision for intra-mural sports and informal games was made in 1926 by the gift of a tract of sixty-six acres by Frederick William Pickard, LL.D. Pickard Field contains facilities for tennis, baseball, soccer, football, and other sports. The Pickard Field House, a gift from Mr. and Mrs. Pickard, stands at the entrance to the field. Another valuable adjunct for the health of the student body is the Dudley Coe Memorial Infirmary. This building is located in the pines to the south of the Gymnasium and Swimming Pool; its facilities and the services of the College Physician are available to the students without charge.

THE COLLEGE BUILDINGS

MASSACHUSETTS HALL, planned in 1798 and completed in 1802, was the first college building erected. The interior was redesigned in 1873 to house the Cleaveland Cabinet of Mineralogy named in honor of Professor Parker Cleaveland. In 1936 the entire building was remodeled to provide quarters for the administrative officers; in 1942, through a gift of Frank Herbert Swan, LL.D., of the Class

of 1898, the third floor was restored and furnished as a Faculty Room.

MAINE HALL (1808), known originally as "the College," and named later to commemorate the admission of Maine to the Union; WINTHROP HALL (1822), named in honor of Governor John Winthrop of the Massachusetts Bay Colony; APPLETON HALL (1843), named in honor of the second President of the College; HYDE HALL (1917), named in honor of the seventh President of the College, and built from contributions from many of the Alumni; and MOORE HALL (1941), named in honor of his father by the donor, Hoyt Augustus Moore, LL.D., of the Class of 1895, are the five campus dormitories of the College.

THE CHAPEL, a Romanesque church of undressed granite, designed by Richard Upjohn, was built during the decade from 1845 to 1855 from funds received from the Bowdoin estate. The façade is distinguished by twin towers and spires which rise to the height of one hundred and twenty feet. The interior resembles the plan of English college chapels, with a broad central aisle from either side of which rise the ranges of seats. The lofty walls are decorated with twelve large paintings. The Chapel stands as a monument to President Leonard Woods, fourth President of the College, under whose personal direction it was erected. A set of eleven chimes, the gift of William Martin Payson, of the Class of 1874, was installed in the northwest tower in 1924. In the Chapel is an organ given in 1927 by Cyrus H. K. Curtis, LL.D.

SETH ADAMS HALL was erected in 1860-1861. It was named in honor of Seth Adams, Esq., of Boston, who contributed liberally towards its construction. The building stands on the Delta. From 1862 until 1921, it housed the class rooms of the Medical School of Maine. The structure is now used for lectures, recitations, and conferences.

MEMORIAL HALL, built in 1868, is a structure of local granite in the Gothic style. It is a memorial to the graduates and students of the College who served in the Civil War. The auditorium on the second floor is used for convocations, lectures, recitals, and plays. The lower story contains class and conference rooms.

THE OBSERVATORY was erected in 1890-1891 with funds given by John Taylor, Esq., of Fairbury, Illinois. It stands on the southeast corner of Pickard Field, and is reached from the Harpswell Road.





THE WALKER ART BUILDING, designed by McKim, Mead, and White, was erected in 1892-1894. It was given to the College by the Misses Harriet and Sophia Walker, of Waltham, Massachusetts, as a memorial to their uncle, Theophilus Wheeler Walker, of Boston, a cousin of President Woods. The building, which is one hundred feet in length and seventy-three feet in depth, is surrounded on three sides by a paved terrace with supporting walls and parapets of granite. Granite and bronze sculptures adorn the front wall.

THE MARY FRANCES SEARLES SCIENCE BUILDING, designed by Henry Vaughan, was built in 1894. It is the gift of Edward F. Searles, Esq., in memory of his wife. With the Walker Art Building, it forms the western side of the quadrangle. The building contains lecture rooms, laboratories, museums, and libraries of the Departments of Biology, Chemistry, and Physics.

HUBBARD HALL, the library building, was also designed by Henry Vaughan, and erected in 1902-1903. It was presented to the College by General Thomas H. Hubbard, of the Class of 1857, and his wife, Sibyl Fahnestock Hubbard. The building, of brick and Indiana limestone, is one hundred and seventy feet in length and fifty feet in depth; the stack room occupies a wing eighty feet by forty-six feet. The library forms the southern end of the quadrangle.

THE HUBBARD GRANDSTAND was given to the College in 1904 by General Thomas H. Hubbard, of the Class of 1857. It is situated on WHITTIER FIELD, a tract of five acres, named in honor of Dr. Frank Nathaniel Whittier, of the Class of 1885, for many years the Director of the Gymnasium, who was largely instrumental in its acquisition for varsity football and track in 1896.

SARGENT GYMNASIUM and GENERAL THOMAS WORCESTER HYDE ATHLETIC BUILDING were erected in 1912. The Gymnasium was built from contributions from many of the students and Alumni, and named in honor of Dudley A. Sargent, M.D., Sc.D., of the Class of 1875; the Athletic Building was given by John Hyde, Esq., of Bath, in memory of his father, Thomas Worcester Hyde, of the Class of 1861, whose name it bears.

THE DUDLEY COE MEMORIAL INFIRMARY is a three-story brick building erected in 1916-1917. It was given by Dr. Thomas Upham Coe, of the Class of 1857, in memory of his son, and stands in the pines to the south of the Gymnasium and Athletic Building.

THE CURTIS SWIMMING POOL was given to the College in 1927 by Cyrus H. K. Curtis, LL.D. The Pool is housed in a separate wing attached to the Gymnasium; the Pool itself is of standard size, thirty by seventy-five feet, and is provided with every modern device for ensuring sanitation.

THE MOULTON UNION, designed by McKim, Mead, and White, was built in 1927-1928. It was given by Augustus Freedom Moulton, LL.D., of the Class of 1873, as a social center for the student life of the College. The Union contains a spacious lounge, game room, cafeteria, dining rooms, and an assembly room. Its facilities also include several comfortable guest rooms, and quarters for many of the undergraduate extra-curricular activities. The Union stands just outside the quadrangle, between Appleton and Hyde Halls.

THE PICKARD FIELD HOUSE stands at the entrance of Pickard Field. It was given in 1937 by Frederick William Pickard, LL.D., of the Class of 1894, and Mrs. Pickard. The building contains a pleasant lounge as well as lockers and showers. PICKARD FIELD, a tract of sixty-six acres, was presented to the College by Mr. Pickard in 1926. The Field contains the varsity baseball diamond, several spacious playing fields for football and soccer, and ten tennis courts.

RHODES HALL, formerly the Bath Street Grammar School, was purchased from the Town of Brunswick by the College in 1946 to provide additional facilities for instruction and administration. The building was named to commemorate the fact that three pupils of the School later achieved distinction as Rhodes Scholars at Oxford University.

ALDERMAN, ELLIS, AND TAYLOR HALLS, situated at the Brunswick Naval Air Station, were leased by the College in 1946 to provide living quarters for undergraduates. The dormitories were named in honor of the three commanding officers of the Station: Captains John Clement Alderman, M.S. (Hon., 1944), Ezra Ellis, and Joe Taylor, of the United States Navy.

OTHER MEMORIALS

THE CLASS OF 1875 GATEWAY, designed by McKim, Mead, and White, was erected in 1901 as a memorial to members of the Class of 1875. The Gateway is composed of white granite columns and pillars and forms the Maine Street terminus of the Class of 1895 Path.

THE CLASS OF 1878 GATEWAY, erected in 1903, is a memorial to members of the Class of 1878. It is one of the northern entrances to the campus and stands between Memorial Hall and the Congregational Church at the juncture of the Bath and Harpswell Roads.

THE WARREN EASTMAN ROBINSON GATEWAY, erected in 1920 at the southwestern entrance to the campus, is a memorial to Lieutenant Warren Eastman Robinson (1890-1918), of the Class of 1910, who lost his life in the service of his country.

THE FRANKLIN CLEMENT ROBINSON GATEWAY, erected in 1923, is a memorial to Franklin Clement Robinson, of the Class of 1873, for thirty-six years a teacher in Bowdoin College, and to his wife, Ella Maria Tucker Robinson. The Gateway forms the northwestern entrance to the campus.

THE CLASS OF 1898 BULLETIN BOARD, erected in 1924, is a memorial to the members of the Class of 1898. It is made of bronze, is double-faced and artificially illuminated. It stands just north of the entrance to the Chapel.

THE CLASS OF 1903 GATEWAY, erected in 1928, is a memorial to members of the Class of 1903. It forms the main entrance to the Whittier Athletic Field and stands at the southwestern corner.

THE MEMORIAL FLAG POLE, designed by McKim, Mead, and White, was erected in 1930 with funds given by the Alumni in memory of the twenty-nine Bowdoin men who lost their lives in World War I. The Honor Roll is engraved on the mammoth granite base surmounted by ornamental bronze. The flag pole stands in the southwestern corner of the campus between the Library and the Art Building.

THE PRESIDENTS' GATEWAY, erected in 1932, is a gift of the Class of 1907 in memory of William DeWitt Hyde, President of the College from 1885 to 1917, and "as a mark of the enduring regard of all Bowdoin men for the leadership of their Presidents." The gateway forms one of the northeastern entrances to the campus, and stands on Harpswell Street, opposite Adams Hall.

THE BOWDOIN POLAR BEAR, built in 1937, is a memorial to members of the Class of 1912. The base and life-size statue were carved from grey-white Westerly granite by the noted animal sculptor, Frederick George Richard Roth. The figure stands in front of the entrance to the Sargent Gymnasium.

THE HARRY HOWARD CLOUDMAN DRINKING FOUNTAIN, erected in 1938, is in honor of Harry Howard Cloudman, of the Class of 1901, one of the outstanding athletes at the turn of the century. It is carved of marble and stands on the lawn between the Curtis Swimming Pool and the Sargent Gymnasium.

THE ALPHEUS SPRING PACKARD GATE, erected in 1940, is a memorial to Professor Alpheus Spring Packard, of the Class of 1816, who was a member of the Bowdoin faculty for sixty-five years, from 1819 to 1884. The Packard Gates form one of the southern entrances to the campus.

THE CLASS OF 1910 PATH, a broad walk of composition gravel and asphalt edged with brick, was built in 1940 as a memorial to members of the Class of 1910 on the occasion of the thirtieth reunion of the Class. The path extends from the Harpswell Road on the north side of the campus to College Street on the south, running parallel to the four dormitories and in front of the entrance to the Chapel.

THE CLASS OF 1895 PATH, a broad walk of composition gravel and asphalt edged with brick, was built in 1945 as a memorial to members of the Class of 1895. The path extends from the Class of 1875 Gates to the front of the Chapel.

THE CLASS OF 1886 PATHWAYS, a network of walks of composition gravel and asphalt edged with brick, was built in 1945 as a memorial to members of his Class through the generosity of Walter Vinton Wentworth, Sc.D., of the Class of 1886. The pathways occupy the triangular area formed by Massachusetts Hall, Memorial Hall, the Class of 1878 Gateway, and the Harpswell Road.

THE CLASS OF 1919 PATH, built in 1945, is a memorial to members of the Class of 1919. It is a broad walk of composition gravel and asphalt edged with brick and extends from the north entrance of Winthrop Hall, past the entrances to Massachusetts Hall and Memorial Hall, to the Franklin Clement Robinson Gateway.

THE CLASS OF 1916 PATH, a broad walk of composition gravel and asphalt edged with brick, was built in 1946 as a memorial to members of the Class of 1916. The path extends from Massachusetts Hall to the Alpheus Spring Packard Gate.

General Information

TERMS AND VACATIONS: The College holds three sessions each year, beginning in September, February, and June. The Summer Trimester in 1948 will probably be the last full summer session. Commencement exercises are held at the close of each Trimester. The dates of the Trimesters, and the vacation periods are indicated on the College Calendar on pages ix-xii.

REGISTRATION AND ENROLMENT: All students are required to register at the opening of each Trimester in accordance with schedules posted at the College and mailed to students registering for the first time.

OFFICES AND OFFICE HOURS: The administrative offices of the College are in Massachusetts Hall, except that those of the Alumni Secretary and the Superintendent of Grounds and Buildings are in Rhodes Hall, on Bath Street.

The President will usually be in his office from 10:00 to 11:00 o'clock every week-day except Saturday. The Dean will usually be in his office from 9:00 to 12:00, and from 2:00 to 4:30 every week-day except Saturday. The offices in Massachusetts Hall and Rhodes Hall are open from 8:30 to 12:00, and from 1:30 to 5:00 every week-day except Saturday (except that the office of the Treasurer and the Bursar closes at 4:30); 8:30 to 12:00 on Saturday.

The office of the Veterans' Adviser and of the Resident Training Officer of the Veterans' Administration are in Rooms 17 and 19 Winthrop Hall, respectively. The office of the Veterans' Adviser is open from 8:30 to 12:00, and from 1:30 to 5:00 every week-day except Saturday; 8:30 to 12:00 on Saturday. The office of the Resident Training Officer is ordinarily open from 8:30 to 12:00, and from 1:30 to 4:30 on Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Fridays.

The office of the Resident Manager at the Naval Air Station is in Room 2 Taylor Hall.

COLLEGE BILLS AND FEES: A bill for tuition, room rent, board, and fees will be presented prior to the opening of each Trimester. This bill will be sent to the student unless the Assistant Bursar is requested in writing to send it elsewhere. At least one-half of the amount of this bill must be paid at the time of registration, and the balance shall be payable on or before the date indicated on the College Calendar. Bills for other charges may be presented at any time and shall be payable immediately.

Any student whose bill is not paid when due may be excluded by the Faculty from the privileges of the College and from credit for college work. No student shall be admitted to examinations of a Trimester if any college charges against him remain unpaid, except in special cases by permission of the Faculty.

No student shall be advanced in class standing until all bills of the previous Trimester have been paid, and no degree shall be conferred upon a student who has not paid all his dues to the College, including charges for room and board at a college dining hall. No student shall be dismissed from college on request unless he shall have paid all his college bills, including that of the current session. During the time that bills which are overdue remain unpaid, a student receives no credit for college work.

TUITION: The tuition fee for each Trimester is \$250. Any student completing the number of courses required for the degree in less than eight Trimesters must pay tuition for eight Trimesters.

COLLEGE ROOMS AND BOARD: Freshmen should make applications for rooms to the Director of Admissions. All other students should make applications to the Assistant Bursar. An applicant may indicate with whom he wishes to share a room, and the College will attempt to honor this preference whenever possible. The suites consist of a study and bedroom which are provided with essential furniture. Students should furnish bed linen, blankets, pillows, pillow slips, and towels. College property is not to be removed from the building or from the room in which it belongs; occupants are held responsible for any damage to their rooms. Room rent is \$5 a week, and board is about \$12.50 a week.

OTHER COLLEGE CHARGES: All damage done to the buildings or other property of the College by persons unknown may be assessed equally on all the undergraduates. The College collects in each Trimester Student Activities fees amounting to \$13. The cost of tuition, board, room, and fees amounts to about \$550 for the Trimester. To these items must be added the cost of textbooks, personal expenses (including travel), and fraternity expenses for members of these organizations.

REFUNDS: Refunds to students leaving before the end of a Trimester will be made only in special cases at the discretion of the administrative officers.

MEDICAL ATTENDANCE: The facilities of the endowed Dudley Coe Memorial Infirmary and the services of the College Physician

are available to students without charge. If ill, students should immediately call upon or summon the College Physician.

STATISTICS: Approximately 15,076 students have been admitted to Bowdoin College, and 9,756 degrees have been awarded. Living Alumni include 4,391 graduates and 2,078 non-graduates.

RESOURCES

The interest-bearing funds of Bowdoin College, at the close of each financial year, for the last ten years were as follows (exclusive of undistributed net gains or losses on the sale of general investments):

June 30, 1938,	\$8,215,542.18	June 30, 1943,	\$8,681,502.00
June 30, 1939,	8,341,186.13	June 30, 1944,	8,747,686.84
June 30, 1940,	8,436,039.85	June 30, 1945,	8,844,995.51
June 30, 1941,	8,590,458.41	June 30, 1946,	8,928,348.33
June 30, 1942,	8,630,618.00	June 30, 1947,	9,064,733.03

The estimated value of the college buildings and equipment is \$3,913,869.11.

Admission to the College

ADMISSION TO THE COLLEGE: Application for admission to the Freshman Class should be addressed to the Director of Admissions. Satisfactory testimonials of sound character and personality must be presented by all candidates from the principals or headmasters of their preparatory schools or from other qualified persons. In the event that, for various reasons, it may be impossible or undesirable to accept all those who satisfy the academic requirements for admission as presented below, the College reserves the right to select those candidates who in its judgment will profit most by their admission. This general principle is of particular importance in these years when there is every indication that the College, for lack of educational facilities, must regretfully refuse admission to many well qualified candidates.

All accepted candidates will be charged an admission fee of twenty-five dollars, which must be paid one month before the opening day of the trimester at which the candidate desires to enter. Unless the fee is paid, no place in the entering class will be guaranteed. This fee will be credited on the first trimester bill but is not otherwise returnable.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION: A college preparatory course should normally be four years in length and should be pursued at a school possessing adequate facilities and an adequate faculty. In preparation for a liberal arts curriculum such as Bowdoin offers, the subjects comprising the course should fall in the following three groups: (1) English and foreign languages, either ancient or modern, (2) mathematics and the natural sciences, and (3) history and the social sciences.

A college admission unit consists of a course satisfactorily pursued in a secondary school four or five hours a week for a school year. Candidates for admission are required to present fifteen such units including specifically three units in English (which calls for four years' study), three units in one foreign language or two units in each of two different foreign languages, three units in mathematics including elementary and intermediate algebra and plane geometry, and one unit in history. In addition to these ten or eleven prescribed units, candidates should present additional units in these same fields or in the natural sciences to complete the total fifteen.

Subjects not falling in one of the three approved groups are con-





sidered of less value in preparation for work at Bowdoin; no more than one or two such courses are acceptable. Candidates desiring to present any such subject should request its approval by the Director of Admissions.

The attention of candidates is called to the following details. The study of English during the entire secondary school course is required, but only three admission units are assigned to this subject. In general, a single year of any foreign language is not an acceptable admission unit on the ground that one year does not give sufficient time for acceptable attainment. Candidates for the Bowdoin degree should study carefully the requirements in foreign languages as stated on pages 53-55, and plan their secondary school program accordingly. In some schools the required mathematics is covered in two and one-half years, and in such cases an additional half unit in any field may be presented. It will be noticed that science is not required for admission to Bowdoin, but credits in various sciences are entirely acceptable.

ADMISSION OF CANDIDATES FROM SECONDARY SCHOOLS: Evidence of satisfactory attainment in his college preparatory course must be offered by each candidate. This evidence is best presented by a transcript of a candidate's school record showing grades in fifteen admission units of the standard required by his school for certification to college. At most schools certification is granted to students who have attained a grade substantially higher than the minimum passing level; it should be noticed, however, that each school sets its own standard for certification which a candidate may learn from his principal or headmaster.

In addition, a candidate is required to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test, Program Two or Program Three, offered by the College Entrance Examination Board to demonstrate his general ability.* A candidate whose school record is not satisfactory in all respects may be asked to take certain of the Achievement Tests offered by the Board in conjunction with the Scholastic Aptitude Test.

Both the Scholastic Aptitude and Achievement Tests are offered by the Board on Saturday, December 6, 1947, Saturday, January 24, 1948, Saturday, April 3, 1948, Saturday, June 5, 1948, and Wednesday, August 18, 1948, at various places in the United States and abroad. Candidates for admission to Bowdoin in 1948 should plan for the tests of April, 1948. Early application for these tests should be made by mail to the Secretary of the College Entrance Examination Board, P. O. Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey. The Director of

* Candidates offering four units of mathematics for admission should take Program Three; those offering less than four units should take Program Two.

Admissions will be glad to offer suggestions and advice about these tests and assistance may be obtained from school authorities.

ADMISSION OF RETURNING SERVICEMEN: In considering applications from former members of the armed forces, evidence of ability to pursue a college course at Bowdoin is required. In order to act intelligently on such applications, the Director of Admissions desires to assemble all possible evidence, not only records of secondary school courses but also records of service training programs, particularly when these have been academic in character. Excellent work in such programs may offset deficiencies in earlier school work. Where the evidence of ability to do satisfactory work at Bowdoin as shown by educational records is not clear, it is strongly advised that the candidate take the General Educational Development Tests offered by the United States Armed Forces Institute or the Special Aptitude Test for Veterans of the College Entrance Examination Board. This latter test is administered at the same times and places as the regular tests described above. For information veterans should consult the Director of Admissions or the College Entrance Examination Board, P. O. Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey. Returning servicemen should also consult the section on "Information for Veterans" in this catalogue.

Regretfully the College must announce that there are no vacancies in February, 1948. Any places in the undergraduate body at that date will be filled either by former Bowdoin men returning from the service to complete their college work or by those whose applications are on file at the time this catalogue is issued.

ADMISSION WITH ADVANCED STANDING: Candidates for admission to the Sophomore, Junior, and Senior classes are admitted only after the receipt of proper evidence of their qualifications to pursue the studies of the classes to which they seek entrance. A student from another college, before he can be admitted, must present a certificate of honorable dismissal. Returning servicemen interested in advanced credit for service programs should see pages 50-51. At least one full year of residence is required for a degree. Application for admission to advanced standing should be addressed to the Director of Admissions.

SPECIAL STUDENTS: Persons who give evidence of maturity, earnestness of purpose, and adequate preparation may be allowed to pursue special studies in connection with the regular classes without becoming candidates for a degree; but no student shall continue in such special standing for more than two years. Special students wishing to become candidates for a degree must satisfy all the

regular requirements for admission to the Freshman class. During his first year in residence no student in special standing is allowed to participate in intercollegiate athletics. Applications for admission as special students should be addressed to the Director of Admissions. Few such applications can be granted in years when the College is overcrowded with regular students who are candidates for the degree.

Information for Veterans

FOR the last few years, a substantial part of the student body has consisted of former servicemen, and although the accelerated program has made it possible for many of these men to receive their degrees, it is expected that veterans will continue to constitute an important part of the enrolment in 1947-1948. The College welcomes the opportunity to serve these men and has given serious thought to the problems involved in their training.

Bowdoin College offers to the returning servicemen a sound, liberal education of high standard. For some men this will prove to be a valuable general background for civilian employment directly after college. For others the work at Bowdoin will constitute the pre-professional training necessary to enable them to go on to professional training in medicine, law, theology, and teaching. Because the individual needs of the veterans vary greatly as their individual experiences in service have varied, the College will endeavor to make its program sufficiently flexible.

The College believes that veterans should take their places as regular members of the College and does not segregate them in any way. All courses, facilities, and activities of the College are equally open to all members of the student body. Under appropriate headings below, information is given which it is hoped will be helpful to servicemen and to those who have already been discharged.

ADMISSION AND RE-ADMISSION OF VETERANS

All Bowdoin men who left college before graduation in order to enter the service are eligible for re-admission on the same terms as always. They need only notify the Dean's office concerning their intention. Men who have been granted certificates of admission in the past which they have been unable to use because of entry into service are also assured of places in the College and should inform the Director of Admissions of their plans as early as possible. According to the present schedule of the College, returning servicemen may enter at the start of any one of the three sessions of the college year. There will be a full summer trimester in 1948, but this will probably be the last.

Veterans who have not previously attended Bowdoin or been given certificates of admission will be accepted, provided they are properly qualified, in such numbers as the limited size of the Col-

lege permits. These men will be selected after careful consideration of each individual case, but they will not be required to meet in every detail the formal standards for admission which customarily apply to men entering directly from secondary schools.

Educational experience of all kinds in the armed forces as well as previous school records will be given consideration in determining the applicants' qualifications for admission. Those whose formal school and service records do not constitute sufficient basis for admission may be required to take the General Educational Development Tests of the U. S. Armed Forces Institute or tests offered by the College Entrance Examination Board.

Inquiries concerning admission should be addressed to the Director of Admissions, Massachusetts Hall. See also Section on Admissions, pages 44-47.

EDUCATIONAL PROVISIONS OF VETERANS' LEGISLATION

Under existing legislation almost all veterans are entitled to generous educational benefits. In general this legislation provides college tuition, supplies, and fees up to five hundred dollars for a regular college year (Fall and Spring trimesters) at government expense for a period varying in individual cases from one to four years. In addition the veteran receives a monthly allotment which will cover most, though in many cases not all, of his living expenses while a student. These payments are increased if a man has dependents.

The G. I. Bill (Public Law 346) covers practically every man who has been in active service for at least ninety days and has a discharge other than dishonorable. Under its provisions a veteran is entitled to twelve months of education at an approved institution of his own choice. Additional education is based upon the length of his active military service. In addition to tuition and fees, the monthly allotment under this bill is \$65, or \$90 if the veteran has dependents.

Public Law 16 is designed primarily for the benefit of those men honorably discharged because of service-incurred or aggravated disabilities who are judged to have a vocational handicap and found to be in need of vocational rehabilitation. Such men are eligible for a course of training to prepare them for a designated vocational objective, and this objective must be attainable within four years of training. The veteran chooses his course and the institution he will attend with the advice and consent of the Veterans Ad-

ministration. Under this bill the veteran receives, besides tuition and fees, a monthly allotment of at least \$105 including pension if single, with additional allowances for dependents. Any veteran who is eligible under both bills should make his choice between them after careful consideration and with the advice of the Veterans Administration.

An applicant wishing to enter Bowdoin under the G. I. Bill should complete Section "A" of Veterans Administration Form 7-1950 and send it with a certified copy of his discharge to the regional office of the Veterans Administration, Togus, Maine, which will certify his eligibility. It will facilitate action if such an applicant records his address on this form as "Care Veterans Adviser, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine."

Applicants under Public Law 16 must deal directly with the Veterans Administration in their home states.

COLLEGE CREDIT FOR SERVICE PROGRAMS

Many veterans have participated in formal or informal educational programs while in the service, and the College is prepared to evaluate this educational experience in terms of academic credit partially fulfilling the requirements for a degree. Men should, therefore, obtain and submit to the College all evidence and records of training in the service which they wish to have considered for credit. This will be much easier to do while men are still in service, and the College will preserve for them any records which they submit.

In awarding credit the College will follow the general recommendations contained in *A Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services*, compiled by the American Council on Education, but it will apply these recommendations to particular cases in accordance with the Bowdoin curriculum and standards. Thirty-four courses are required for graduation. The following examples are cited of the college credits that may be awarded for service programs:

Completion of Army or Navy Flight Training	<i>Four courses</i>
Completion of O.C.S. or Midshipmen's School	<i>Two courses</i>
Navy or Marine V-12 Program	<i>Course for course credit</i>
ASTP Area and Language	<i>Maximum of 13 courses for three terms</i>
ASTP Basic Engineering	<i>Maximum of 9 courses for three terms</i>
Pre-Meteorology C Program	<i>Maximum of 14 courses for completion</i>

Correspondence courses at college level in appropriate subjects taken under the auspices of the United States Armed Forces Institute will also be accepted for Bowdoin credit up to a maximum of one Trimester's work if end-of-course examinations have been taken.

To secure college credit for service programs the applicant should follow one of these procedures:

(1) In the case of a college-training program such as V-12, ASTP, or Meteorology, the applicant should request the Registrar of the college at which he studied to send a transcript of his record to Bowdoin.

(2) For other service programs the applicant, if still in service, should use Form 47 of the U. S. A. F. I., *Application for Credit for Educational Achievement During Military Service*. This form may be obtained from Bowdoin or from the United States Armed Forces Institute, Madison 3, Wisconsin. It should be filled out according to the instructions and mailed to Bowdoin College. In spite of the formidable title, the blank is quite simple and the College already has many of these sheets completed and on file.

(3) Service school certificates or other documentary evidence are also acceptable for consideration.

ADVANCED STANDING AND CURRICULUM

Veterans will be admitted with advanced standing when they have completed service programs for which they are given Bowdoin credits. The college may also recognize the results of certain subject-matter tests as constituting a basis for advanced standing in individual cases.

The college recognizes that returning servicemen will require individual programs of study. Some will have had long and others short interruptions in their education. Some will have continued their education in service schools, others not. Many will find it difficult and profitless to try to resume subjects in which they have done no work for a period of years. Others will need to refresh their knowledge in these same subjects because of the demands of professional schools for which they are preparing. Many servicemen will quite naturally be anxious to hasten the completion of their education and will not be able to afford the more leisurely approach which in other circumstances would be desirable.

For these reasons the College will attempt to adjust its program to the individual's needs. Certain subjects usually required may be

waived in the case of veterans who have been out of contact with them for a long period of time. This relaxation will apply to returning Bowdoin servicemen as well as to other veterans. Thus the mathematics or modern language requirements could be modified in particular cases where it seemed desirable. On the other hand, in these and other subjects, every effort will be made to give review work which will enable men who have grown rusty in these fields to resume advanced work as rapidly as possible. Educational experience in the services will be considered not only for course credit but also in connection with major requirements.

See also Sections on Advanced Standing and Curricular Requirements, pages 51, 53-55.

MARRIED VETERANS

The College will make every effort to assist married veterans in finding suitable and reasonable living facilities. Many apartments in the town close to the College are becoming available now that the pressure for housing in Brunswick has decreased.

Curricular Requirements

IN accordance with the vote of the Governing Boards of Bowdoin College on June 6, 1946, graduating students will be granted the degree of Bachelor of Arts. The vote also provides that men who had already commenced their college courses before that date may petition that they be granted the degree of Bachelor of Science.

At the same time, certain changes in the curricular requirements were approved. These changes apply only to those students entering the College *after* June 1, 1946, whose Certificates of Admission date *after* January 1, 1946. For the men not affected by these changes, the old curricular requirements are summarized in Section I following. The new requirements are described in Section II.

CURRICULAR REQUIREMENTS

Acceptable English is required in both oral and written work, not only in English courses but in all courses. Any student whose work is unsatisfactory in the mechanical or rudimentary aspects of grammar, diction, and syntax, or in the broader aspects of clear expression, may be reported to the Committee on Remedial English; he then, along with those Sophomores whose work in *English 1-2* was below standard, may be required to take a special corrective course, given during the three Trimesters* of the college year. Until he has satisfied the Committee's requirements, no student assigned to the course in Remedial English will be recommended for a degree.

SECTION I. Students who hold Certificates of Admission dated prior to January 1, 1946, or who entered the College prior to June 6, 1946, will obtain the degree by fulfilling the following requirements:

- A. *English 1-2* and *English 4* (Public Speaking).
- B. *Hygiene* and three years of Physical Education.
- C. A reading knowledge of French or German:
 - 1. If the language chosen was offered for admission, the requirement may be fulfilled by passing one advanced year-course, such as *French 3-4* or *German 3-4*.

* The words *Trimester* and *Semester* are used as equivalents in this Catalogue. Both denote a college term of sixteen weeks. For various reasons, it seems well to use at times the pre-war word, *Semester*, for one of the two terms that, in some senses, still make up a "college year." A year course, for instance, is a course continued for two semesters or Trimesters, i.e., thirty-two weeks.

2. If the language chosen was not offered for admission, the requirement may be fulfilled by passing two year-courses in that language.
- D. One year or more, depending on the individual case, of work in Mathematics or Latin or Greek. For the exact amount, see the Dean or a previous catalogue.
- E. A total of two years of study of the following subjects: History, Government, Economics or Sociology, and Philosophy. This work must be done in at least two of these subjects.
- F. *Either:*
 1. Two years of study in Literature,* and one year of study selected from the following: Physics, Chemistry, Advanced Mathematics,* Biology, Astronomy, and Psychology.
 - Or:*
 2. Two years of study in the sciences listed above, and one year of study in Literature.*
- G. Completion of a Major: each student is required to pass six trimester-courses approved by the proper department in some major field, and secure a grade of "C" or better in at least four of these courses.
- H. Each student is required to secure a "C" or better in at least one-half of the thirty-four courses necessary for graduation.

SECTION II. Students with Certificates of Admission dated after January 1, 1946, and entering after June 1, 1946, will obtain the B.A. degree by fulfilling requirements A, B, E, G, and H listed in SECTION I, and by substituting the following requirements for C, D and F:

- C. 1. Completion before graduation of seven units of ancient or modern languages or both. A language unit for the purpose of these requirements shall be either an admission unit (usually one year of study of the language in a secondary school) or a semester course taken in college.
2. A reading knowledge of French or German, a requirement which may be fulfilled by taking appropriate courses, or by passing a reading examination set by the College, or by attaining a satisfactory rating from the College Entrance Examina-

* The following courses do *not* contribute toward meeting this requirement: *English* 1-2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 31, 32; *French* 1-2, 3-4, 15, 16; *German* 1-2, 3-4, 5-6, 15, 16, 17, 18; *Greek* 1-2, 17; *Italian* 1-2; *Latin* 1-2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11; *Mathematics* 1, 11, 12, 14, 23; *Spanish* 1-2.

tion Board. Such a reading examination would be approximately equal in difficulty to the reading sections of the final examination in *German 3-4* or *French 3-4*.

- D. A year's work in Mathematics or Greek or Latin. A course in Greek or Latin in satisfaction of this requirement must have as a prerequisite two language units either offered for admission or taken in college. Students who present three or four admission units either in Greek or in Latin may fulfill this requirement by taking a year course or by passing an examination in either Greek or Latin. Students offering Mathematics to fulfill this requirement may offer any one of the following combinations of semester courses: 1 and 11, 11 and 12, 11 and 14, 11 and 23. Course 1 is not open to those presenting plane trigonometry for admission.

F. *Either:*

1. Two years of study in Literature and one year-course (with laboratory training) in Biology or Chemistry or Physics. The science course must be taken not later than the student's junior year.

Or:

2. One year of study in Literature and two year-courses in science. One of the two science courses must be a laboratory course in Biology, Chemistry, or Physics. The other may be another course in one of those fields or in Advanced Mathematics, Astronomy, or Psychology.

FRESHMAN YEAR

Freshmen are required to take *English 1-2*, *English 4*, *Hygiene*, and *Physical Education*. They must also take courses leading to the completion of requirements C and D above, and must continue with such courses until the requirements are completed. Electives may be chosen from the following courses:

<i>Biology 1, 2</i>	<i>Government 1, 2</i>	<i>Mathematics 1</i>
<i>Chemistry 1, 2</i>	<i>Greek 1, 2</i>	<i>Mathematics 11, 12</i>
<i>Economics 1, 2</i>	<i>Greek 3, 4</i>	<i>Mathematics 14</i>
<i>French 1, 2</i>	<i>History 1, 2</i>	<i>Philosophy 1, 2</i>
<i>French 3, 4</i>	<i>Italian 1, 2</i>	<i>Physics 1, 2</i>
<i>German 1, 2</i>	<i>Latin 1, 2</i>	<i>Psychology 1, 2</i>
<i>German 3, 4</i>	<i>Latin 3, 4</i>	<i>Spanish 1, 2</i>
	<i>Latin 5, 6</i>	

ELECTIVE COURSES

In order to be eligible for a degree, a candidate must have completed thirty-four semester courses, or their equivalent (a year course is equivalent to two semester courses), in addition to *Hygiene*, *English 4*, and the required courses in Physical Education. These courses, except those mentioned above under Curricular Requirements which students must take at the times designated, are all elective, but subject to the following regulations:

1. Each student, whether in regular or special standing, is required to take four full courses each semester in addition to the required work in Physical Education, *Hygiene*, and *English 4*.
2. Each regular student not following the accelerated program is required to take a fifth course during each semester of the Sophomore year.

MAJORS AND MINORS

Definitions. A *major* is a subject pursued through six semester courses. A *minor* is a subject pursued through four semester courses in one department, or two semester courses in each of two related departments.

Each student is required to have completed before graduation one major and one minor. He must choose his major by the end of his Sophomore year, and must submit the courses chosen for the approval of the department in which the major is to be taken. He must also choose a minor at the same time, and must submit it for advice to the department in which the major is to be taken.

Until further notice the major examinations are omitted.

The departments in which majors may be elected have designated the courses constituting majors as follows:

(In the following table a semester course is called a *unit*. A year course is equivalent to two units.)

Biology: Any six units.

Chemistry: Any six units.

Classics: Any six units drawn equally from the departments of Greek and Latin, excepting *Greek 1-2* and *Latin 1-2, 3, 4*.

Economics and Sociology: Any six units.

English: Any six units, excepting *English 1-2* and *4*, but not more than two units may be taken in Composition and Public Speaking.

French: Any six units, excepting *French 1-2*.

German: Any six units excepting *German 1-2*.

Government: Any six units.

Greek: Any six units, excepting *Greek* 1-2.

History: Any six units.

Latin: Any six units, excepting *Latin* 1-2, 3, 4.

Mathematics: *Mathematics* 11, 12, 21, 22, 31, 32.

Philosophy: Any six units; or any four units and either *Greek* 13, 14, or *Greek* 15, 16.

Physics: Any six units.

Psychology: Any six units.

EXAMINATIONS: The regular examinations of the College are held at the close of each Trimester. An unexcused absence from an examination entails a mark of zero. In the event of illness or other unavoidable cause of absence from examination, the Dean is empowered to suspend the action of this rule.

RANK: The rank of a student in each course is computed on a scale of 10, but is preserved on the college records in the letters A, B, C, D, and E. A signifies a rank from 9 to 10; B, a rank from 8 to 9; C, a rank from 7 to 8; D, a rank from 6 to 7; E, a rank lower than 6, and a failure.

REPORTS OF STANDING: A report of the ranks of each student is sent to his parents or guardian at the close of each Trimester. The report contains a statement of the standing of the student in each of his courses.

REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREES: In order to be recommended for the degree of Bachelor of Arts, a candidate must have been at least one year in residence at Bowdoin College and have complied with the regulations in regard to courses. He must, moreover, have attained a grade of C, or higher, in at least half his courses.

DEGREES WITH DISTINCTION: The degree of Bachelor of Arts with distinction is awarded in three grades:

Cum Laude. A candidate is recommended for a degree *cum laude* who has obtained an average grade of B in all courses presented for a degree.

Magna cum Laude. A candidate is recommended for a degree *magna cum laude* who has obtained a grade of A in three-fourths, and B in another eighth, of his courses.

Summa cum Laude. A candidate is recommended for a degree *summa cum laude* who has obtained a grade of A in seven-eighths of his courses. A candidate for a degree *summa cum laude* must have been in residence at Bowdoin for at least three years.

HONORS IN MAJOR SUBJECTS: A department may recommend to the Faculty candidates for honors in that department, but no student shall be so recommended unless he shall have received A's in at least one-half, and B's in the other half of the six courses comprising his major subject. To such students the Faculty *may*, on recommendation from the department, grant "honors." A department may recommend to the Faculty as candidates for "high honors" or "highest honors" students who have at least met the course requirements as above described and who have completed additional work — problems, theses, examinations — as evidence of their originality and initiative.

BOWDOIN-MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY DEGREES

Students desiring to enter the engineering profession may qualify for the degrees of Bachelor of Arts from Bowdoin College and Bachelor of Science from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology by successfully completing three years at Bowdoin, or two years and two summer Trimesters, followed by two years at the Institute. The Bowdoin degree will be awarded to such students on notification from the Institute that they have received their degree from the Institute, provided that during their residence at Bowdoin they have satisfied the regular group and language requirements. To be recommended to the Institute under this plan, students must have attained honor grades in their courses in Mathematics and the Natural Sciences. Students wishing to avail themselves of this plan should notify the Dean of Bowdoin College at the beginning of their Freshman year, as it requires a very definite choice of courses, including, specifically, Mathematics and Physics in all three years, and Chemistry in Sophomore and probably Junior years, depending upon the course contemplated at the Institute.

PREMEDICAL STUDIES

Students contemplating the study of medicine are advised to arrange their undergraduate course, as early as possible, with this end in view. Requirements for admission to the College are the same for all students. Premedical students should take college courses in Biology, Chemistry, and Physics, to satisfy the requirements for admission to medical schools.

Courses of Instruction

ARRANGEMENT: The departments of instruction in the following descriptions of courses are listed in alphabetical order.

TIME AND PLACE OF CLASSES: A schedule containing the time and place of the meeting of all courses will be issued before each period of registration. Roman numerals have been used to indicate in which of the terms of the Summer Trimester each course will be offered. In the Fall and Spring Trimesters, all courses (unless otherwise stated) meet for three periods each week. In the Summer Trimester, all courses (unless otherwise stated) meet for five periods each week.

YEAR COURSES: Courses marked by an asterisk are year courses, and, if elected, must be continued for two Trimesters, or for both terms of the Summer Trimester.

Art

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR BEAM AND MR. ROE

1. *General Introduction to Art*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. BEAM.
2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring 1948. MR. BEAM.

An elementary study of the nature and aims of art through the interpretation of representation, expression, and design in the Occident and Orient from ancient times to the present day. Architecture, sculpture, and painting are analyzed in their relations to fundamental principles and major historical trends.

Art 1 must be taken as a prerequisite to *Art 2*.

3. *European Art and Culture of the Renaissance*. Fall 1948. MR. ROE.
A survey of European architecture, sculpture, and painting during the Renaissance.
- [4. *European Art and Culture of the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries*.]
5. *The Art and Culture of Antiquity and the Middle Ages*. Fall 1947. MR. BEAM.

A general study of architecture, sculpture, and painting in the Mediterranean Basin and Europe during the Ancient and Mediaeval Periods.

6. *The Art and Culture of the Orient*. Spring 1948. MR. BEAM.

A survey of architecture, sculpture, and painting in the Near East and the Far East, especially in Persia, India, China, and Japan.

7. *Modern Art*. Fall 1947. MR. ROE. Fall 1948. MR. BEAM.

8. *Continuation of Course 7*. Spring 1948. MR. ROE.

An examination of the masters, masterpieces, and major movements in modern architecture, sculpture, and painting from the French Revolution to the present day.

Art 7 must be taken as a prerequisite to *Art 8*.

9. *Principles of Drawing, Painting, and Design*. Summer 1948. MR. BEAM.

- [10. *Continuation of Course 9*.]

An elementary study of the principles of representation, expression, and design, primarily through actual practice in drawing and painting. Two hours daily in classroom and studio, with a minimum of outside work. No previous experience is required.

Art 9 must be taken as a prerequisite to *Art 10*.

11. *Interpretation of Works of Art*. Summer 1948. MR. BEAM.

An introduction to the process of interpreting art and the history of art through an intensive study of some of the masterpieces of architecture, sculpture, and painting. One hour daily with collateral assignments.

12. *American Art*. Summer 1948.

A survey of architecture, sculpture, and painting in America from about 1790 to the present day.

13. *Modern European Art and Culture*. Summer 1948.

An intensive examination of European architecture, sculpture, and painting from about 1875 to the present day, with emphasis upon the major developments of the twentieth century.

Astronomy

PROFESSOR LITTLE

1. *Descriptive Astronomy*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948.

A non-mathematical course giving a general survey of our present knowledge of the celestial universe.

2. *Practical Astronomy*. Spring 1948.

The use of the sextant in aerial and marine navigation.

Prerequisite: Trigonometry.

Biology

PROFESSORS GROSS AND GUSTAFSON, AND ASSISTANT
PROFESSOR FOLK

- *1. *General Biology*. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MR. GUSTAFSON.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MR. GUSTAFSON.

An examination of fundamental biological phenomena, theories, and principles based upon material selected from both the plant and animal kingdoms. Special attention is given to the methods of scientific investigation, the relationship of biology to other fields of endeavor, and to man and his environment. Representative organisms and their functions are studied in the laboratory.

- 3A. *Comparative Anatomy of the Vertebrates*. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MR. FOLK.

The morphology of vertebrates, and the evolution of animals from the fishes to the mammals. The classification of the chordates, theories of vertebrate structure, and the homologies of organs.

Prerequisite: *Biology 1-2*.

5. *Microscopical Anatomy of Vertebrates*. Fall 1948. MR. GROSS.

Practice in the technique of the preparation and study of animal cells and tissues.

Prerequisite: *Biology 1-2*.

6. *Vertebrate Embryology*. Summer (II) 1948. MR. FOLK.

A survey of the earlier stages of development of the reproductive cells, maturation, fertilization, cleavage, formation of germ layers, primitive segments, and the formation of fetal membranes. Study of a series of preparations illustrating the early development of the chick and the pig.

Prerequisite: *Biology 1-2*.

7. *Special Laboratory and Field Investigations*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948.

8. *Continuation of Course 7*. Spring 1948.

Original field and laboratory biological investigations under the direction of the instructor. For major students with requisite training.

9. *Genetics, Eugenics, and Evolution*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. GUSTAFSON.

A survey of the development of ideas on variation and heredity, the physical basis of inheritance, applications to plant and animal breeding, theories of evolution, inheritance in man, and eugenics. Laboratory work in experimental breeding.

Prerequisite: *Biology 1-2*.

- [10. *Ornithology*.] MR. GROSS.

A study of the behavior, migration, structure, adaptations, and economic significance of birds; and the origin, evolution, distribution, and classification of the group *Aves*. The laboratory work includes the identification and study of the College collection of North American birds. Field trips.

Prerequisite: *Biology 1-2*.

12. *Biology of Plants*. Spring 1948. MR. GUSTAFSON.

A brief survey of the plant kingdom with emphasis on the fundamental principles and problems of botany.

Prerequisite: *Biology 1-2*.

15. *General Physiology*. Spring and Fall 1948. MR. FOLK.

A study of the fundamental data and principles of general physiology as shown by the individual cell, by the organ systems, and in the organism as a whole.

Prerequisites: *Biology 1-2*, *Chemistry 1-2*, and permission of the department.

Chemistry

PROFESSORS ROOT AND KAMERLING, AND DR. BOURNIQUE

- *1. *General Chemistry*. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MR. ROOT.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MR. ROOT.

This course gives a survey of chemical phenomena and chemical substances, discusses the fundamental laws and theories of

chemistry, and describes its more important applications in industry and everyday life. The laboratory work of Course 2 consists of work in inorganic qualitative analysis. Lectures, conference, and four hours of laboratory work each week.

3. *Chemical Principles, including Quantitative Analysis*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. BOURNIQUE.

4. *Continuation of Course 3*. Spring 1948. MR. BOURNIQUE.

A survey of those theories of chemistry which are essential to an understanding of chemical reactions and behavior of matter under varying conditions. Among the topics considered are the states of matter, solutions, rate of reaction, equilibrium, atomic structure, valence, oxidation and reduction, voltaic cells. The laboratory work of Course 3 completes the work in inorganic qualitative analysis. Quantitative analysis is begun with gravimetric determinations of chloride and sulfate, and with acidimetry. The laboratory work of Course 4 includes oxidimetry, and the analysis of limestone and brass. Lectures, conference, and eight hours of laboratory work a week.

Prerequisite: *Chemistry 1-2*.

5. *Physical Chemistry*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. ROOT.

6. *Continuation of Course 5*. Spring 1948. MR. BOURNIQUE.

A general survey of the field of physical chemistry and its applications to organic chemistry, physics, and biology; including such topics as the states of matter, solutions, thermochemistry, equilibria, electrochemistry, etc. Lectures, conference, and four hours of laboratory work each week.

Prerequisites: *Chemistry 3-4, Physics 1-2, and Mathematics 11, 12*.

- *7. *Elementary Organic Chemistry*. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MR. KAMERLING.

8. *Continuation of Course 7*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MR. KAMERLING.

An introduction to the chemistry of the compounds of carbon. This course forms a foundation for further work in organic chemistry or biochemistry. Lectures, conference, and six hours of laboratory work each week.

Prerequisite: *Chemistry 1-2*.

- [9. *Advanced Physical Chemistry.*]
A survey of elementary thermodynamics.
Prerequisite: *Chemistry* 5-6.
10. *Advanced Inorganic Chemistry.* Spring 1948. MR. ROOT.
A review and extension of the facts and theories of inorganic chemistry.
Prerequisite: *Chemistry* 5-6.
11. *Qualitative Organic Analysis.* Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. KAMERLING.
This course is intended for students desiring further laboratory work in organic chemistry. The first part of the trimester is spent in the study of qualitative organic analysis, the remainder in carrying out preparations of an advanced nature.
Prerequisite: *Chemistry* 7-8.
12. *Advanced Organic Chemistry.* Spring 1948. MR. KAMERLING.
Emphasis will be placed on the chemistry of some compounds manufactured by plants and animals: carbohydrates, fats, proteins, vitamins, hormones, enzymes.
Prerequisites: *Chemistry* 3, 7-8.
13. *Topics in Advanced Analytical Chemistry.* Fall 1947. MR. BOURNIQUE.
A study of certain aspects of analytical chemistry stressing the application of physical-chemical principles in the fields of quantitative spectroscopy, polarography, microscopy, etc.
Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.
- [14. *Topics in Advanced Physical Chemistry.*]
Topics selected for study will be chosen from chemical kinetics, electrochemistry, photochemistry.
Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

NOTE: Students wishing to meet the requirements adopted by the American Chemical Society for undergraduate training in Chemistry should consult the Department for advice on course elections.

Comparative Literature

PRESIDENT SILLS

1. *Comparative Literature.* Fall 1947 and Fall 1948.
A study of the more important literary works of classical and

medieval periods, including the Bible, with particular emphasis on their influence upon later literature.

2. *Continuation of Course 1.* Spring 1948.

A study of the more advanced literary works of the Renaissance, from Dante to Shakespeare.

Elective for those who have passed eighteen trimester courses.

Economics

PROFESSORS CATLIN, CUSHING, AND ABRAHAMSON, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR BROWN, AND MR. ELLIOTT.

*1. *Principles of Economics.* Fall 1947, Summer (I), and Fall 1948.

MESSRS. CATLIN, CUSHING, ABRAHAMSON, BROWN, AND ELLIOTT.

2. *Continuation of Course 1.* Spring and Summer (II) 1948.

A study of the fundamental laws of the subject, with some of their practical applications to business and politics.

3. *Money and Banking.* Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. CUSHING.

The general principles of money and banking and their application to current problems; Federal Reserve credit policy, control of the business cycle and of price levels, the gold standard, managed money, etc.

Prerequisite: *Economics 1-2.*

4. *Corporation Finance.* Spring 1948. MR. CUSHING.

An introduction to financial practices and problems of corporate enterprises, with emphasis upon the interpretation and analysis of financial statements.

Prerequisite: *Economics 1-2.*

5. *Marketing.* Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. CATLIN.

A study of selling from the viewpoints of producers and different types of dealers, and of buying from the viewpoint of the consumer. This includes such matters as sales management, packaging and shipping, price policies, advertising, chain stores, consumer movements, etc.

Prerequisite: *Economics 1-2.*

6. *Public Finance.* Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MR. BROWN.

The problems of local, state, and federal revenue and expenditure from a social as well as from a fiscal standpoint.

Prerequisite: *Economics 1-2.*

- *7. *Statistics*. Fall 1948. MR. ABRAHAMSON.

Prerequisites: *Economics* 1-2, *Mathematics* 11.

- [8. *Continuation of Course 7.*] MR. ABRAHAMSON.

A survey of statistical material and techniques, with special reference to economic statistics. Attention is given to methods of collecting, tabulating, charting, and analyzing statistical data. Problem work in the laboratory occupies at least two hours a week.

Prerequisite: *Economics* 7.

- 7A. *Statistics*. Spring 1948. MR. ABRAHAMSON.

A one-trimester course covering the essentials of statistics.

9. *Industrial Management*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. CATLIN.

The history and applications of scientific management in manufacturing industries, covering such matters as location, layout, equipment, power, purchasing, stores, operation, and job analysis.

Prerequisite: *Economics* 1-2.

10. *Labor Problems*. Spring 1948. MR. CATLIN.

The selection and training of employees, unemployment, industrial health and safety, hours of labor, wages, unionism, and labor legislation.

Prerequisite: *Economics* 1-2.

- *11. *Principles of Accounting*. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MR. BROWN.

Prerequisite: *Economics* 1-2.

12. *Continuation of Course 11*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MR. BROWN.

These courses aim to acquaint the student with accounting analysis as an important working tool for the business executive and the public administrator. After a brief survey of double-entry bookkeeping, consideration is given to such subjects as the preparation and interpretation of financial statements, the nature of income, the valuation of assets, depreciation, and reserves.

Prerequisite: *Economics* 11.

- [13. *Progress of Economics.*] MR. CATLIN.

A comparative study of the ideas of different writers living in different periods under varying economic conditions. The course presents a review of economic principles from the historical approach, and is strongly recommended to seniors ma-

joring in Economics who need such a review or who are working for honors in the subject.

Prerequisite: *Economics* 1-2.

14. *International Economic Problems*. Summer (I) 1948. MR. BROWN.

A study of the theory and practice of foreign trade, foreign exchange, international movements of capital, and governmental policies with reference to international economic affairs generally.

Prerequisite: *Economics* 1-2.

15. *Economics of Public Regulation*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. ABRAHAMSON.

The economic origins and consequences of the public control of business activity. The general problem of monopoly, and the particular cases of public utilities and transportation.

Prerequisite: *Economics* 1-2.

Education*

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR TURNER

1. *The Foundations of Modern Educational Philosophies and Practices*. Fall 1947, and Summer (II) and Fall 1948.

An evaluation of the theories and procedures of Old World educators. Their contributions to educational thought will be examined in the light of the social, economic, and religious life of their times.

Open to sophomores and upper-classmen.

2. *The History of Education in the United States*. Spring and Summer (I) 1948.

A study of the origins and evolution of education in this country from the establishment of the Massachusetts Bay Colony to the present day. The impacts of an expanding America on its educational institutions will be noted, and the influ-

* The courses in Education, if taken in proper sequence and adequate number, will prepare students for teaching careers in the secondary schools of New England. Undergraduates who expect to become teachers should communicate their plans to Mr. Turner early in their college course in order that they may be guided in selecting those offerings that will best prepare them to meet the problems and requirements of their prospective profession.

ences on educational thought and practice of such men as Franklin, Jefferson, Horace Mann, Herbert Spencer, Edward Thorndike, John Dewey and William Kilpatrick, will be stressed.

Open to sophomores and upper-classmen.

3. *Educational Psychology*. Summer (II) 1948.

The data relating to physical, mental, and emotional development; the nature of intelligence and the use, and abuse, of intelligence tests; the learning process, and how it may be accelerated; the variety and worth of standardized tests; mental hygiene: these are a few of the topics that will be considered. *Psychology* 1-2, while not a prerequisite, is strongly recommended.

Open to juniors and seniors.

4. *The Organization, Administration, and Supervision of Secondary Schools in New England*. Spring 1948.

A survey of the various types of secondary schools, and an appraisal of their strengths and weaknesses. The diverse responsibilities with which the modern school executive is charged will be discussed, and effective means for accomplishing them presented.

Prerequisite: nine semester hours in Education or consent of the instructor.

5. *The Practice of Teaching in Secondary Schools*. Fall 1947.

A pragmatic treatment of the various problems that confront the inexperienced teacher. The establishment and the maintenance of discipline; lesson plans; the assignment; methods and techniques of teaching; testing; ranking; reports to parents; and the teacher's part in the extra-curricular program.

Prerequisite: nine semester hours in Education or consent of the instructor.

6. *Principles of Secondary School Education*. Summer (I) and Fall 1948.

The student will be helped to discover for himself the purposes of secondary education in a democracy. He will be aided to determine why performance in the great majority of our secondary schools falls so far short of accepted theory. Recent surveys, particularly those of Harvard University and of the Educational Policies Commission, will be analyzed; and the

current clamor in the press for positive changes in our educational fabrics and patterns will be given consideration.

Open to juniors and seniors.

English

PROFESSORS CHASE, BROWN, AND COFFIN, ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS
QUINBY AND THAYER, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR HALL, AND
MESSRS. STRATTON AND LYONS

Composition and Public Speaking

- *1. *English Composition*. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MESSRS. BROWN, QUINBY, THAYER, HALL, STRATTON, AND LYONS.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MESSRS. BROWN, QUINBY, THAYER, HALL, STRATTON, AND LYONS.

A review of the rudiments of written expression, followed by a study of exposition, the novel, drama, and poetry. Recitations, lectures, written exercises; outside reading, essays, and conferences.

4. *Public Speaking*. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MESSRS. QUINBY AND THAYER.

Informal lectures; drill in articulation, intonation, and gesture; short declamations, with criticism by students and instructor.

5. *Advanced Public Speaking*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. THAYER.

Persuasive speaking approached through an analysis of examples; practice in parliamentary procedure, committee and panel discussions, and formal argument.

6. *Advanced Public Speaking*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MR. THAYER.

Preparation and presentation of informal and formal speeches for special occasions. Individual instruction and recordings for corrective purposes.

7. *English Composition*. Fall 1947 and Summer (II) 1948. MR. HALL.

Written work on assigned subjects; attention focused upon the disciplines of composition, with emphasis upon methods of exposition.

8. *Advanced English Composition*. Spring 1948. MR. HALL.

Study and practice in the more imaginative aspects of composition, with attention to special forms and individual interests.

31. *Literary Composition*. Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MR. COFFIN.

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

- [32. *Continuation of Course 31.*] MR. COFFIN.

Practice in writing verse, the familiar essay, the article, the book review, the tale, the novel, and the biographical sketch.

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

English and American Literature

9. *Survey of English Literature, 700-1640*. Fall 1948. MR. COFFIN.

- [10. *Survey of English Literature, 1640-1900.*] MR. COFFIN.

Lectures and readings covering the field of English literature as a whole, with particular emphasis upon a few representative authors or works; critical essays on outside reading.

11. *The English Novel*. Fall 1947. MR. BROWN.

12. *Continuation of Course 11*. Spring 1948. MR. BROWN.

The development of English fiction, 1700-1900, with special attention to the social and intellectual background: Richardson, Fielding, Smollett, Sterne, Austen, Scott, Eliot, Dickens, Thackeray, Meredith, and Hardy.

13. *Shakespeare: the plays from 1590 to 1601, including Hamlet*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. CHASE.

14. *Shakespeare: the plays from 1602 to 1613*. Spring 1948. MR. CHASE.

Prerequisite: *English 13* or *13A*.

The principal plays of Shakespeare—in each Trimester, two or three studied textually, and seven or eight others read more cursorily.

- 13A. *Shakespeare*. Summer (II) 1948. MR. CHASE.

Study of eight or more of the principal plays (including *Hamlet*) from various periods.

Either 13 or 13A may be followed by 14 in the Spring Trimester, but both 13 and 13A may not be elected by the same student.

15. *English Literature of the Seventeenth Century*. Fall 1947. MR. COFFIN.
English literature, excluding the drama, from the end of the Elizabethan period through the time of Dryden, with special attention to Jonson, Bacon, Donne and other metaphysical poets, Herrick, Browne, and Dryden.
16. *Milton*. Spring 1948. MR. CHASE.
An intensive study of Milton's *Minor Poems*, *Paradise Lost*, and *Samson Agonistes*; selections from his prose writings.
19. *Nineteenth Century Poetry and Prose*. Fall 1948. MR. HALL.
A critical study of the Romantic Movement (1760-1832), with special attention to Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, and Keats.
- [20. *Continuation of Course 19.*] MR. HALL.
A critical study of the chief writers of the Victorian period (1832-1901), with special attention to Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, Carlyle, Mill, Ruskin, Newman, and Pater.
21. *Chaucer and the Fourteenth Century*. Fall 1948. MR. CHASE.
Practice in the oral reading of Chaucer's verse; study of fifteen of the *Canterbury Tales*, the *Prologue*, and all the connecting links; more rapid reading of the principal minor poems.
- [22. *Continuation of Course 21.*] MR. CHASE.
Chaucer's *Troilus and Criseyde*; *Piers Plowman*; works of the Pearl Poet, Henryson, and other English and Scottish contemporaries or followers of Chaucer; the development of poetry to 1500.
Prerequisite: *English 21* or *21A*.
- 21A. *Chaucer's Canterbury Tales*. Summer (II) 1948.
Practice in the oral reading of Chaucer's verse; study of twelve of the *Canterbury Tales*, the *Prologue*, and connecting links; outside reading on Chaucer and his period.
21 and 21A may not be elected by the same student.
23. *The Drama*. Fall 1948. MR. BROWN.
- [24. *Continuation of Course 23.*] MR. BROWN.
A study of the most important plays of English dramatists since 1700 and of leading Continental and American dramatists of the modern period.

- 24A. *Modern Drama*. Summer (I) 1948. MR. BROWN.

A study of the most important plays of English, Continental, and American dramatists from the advent of Ibsen to the present day.

24 and 24A may not be elected by the same student.

25. *American Literature, 1608-1860*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. BROWN.

26. *American Literature, 1860-1941*. Spring and Summer (I) 1948.

A broad survey of American literature in the main lines of its development.

27. *Twentieth Century English and American Literature*. Fall 1947. MR. COFFIN.

28. *Continuation of Course 27*. Spring 1948. MR. STRATTON.

Lectures and readings covering some forerunners of the modern schools and the most characteristic works of a considerable number of contemporaries.

- 27A. *Twentieth Century English and American Literature*. Summer (I) 1948. MR. COFFIN.

Lectures and readings covering some forerunners of the modern schools and some of the most important contemporary writers.

This course is for those who do not elect *English 27* or 28.

29. *Literary Criticism: Types*. Fall 1947. MR. CHASE.

Description and illustration of the various types; some problems of contemporary criticism; practice in the art of criticism.

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

- [30. *Literary Criticism: History*.] MR. CHASE.

The foundation of criticism in the classics; outline of critical theory to the present time; continued practice in the art of criticism.

Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.

Attention is called also to the following courses: *Comparative Literature* 1, 2, *Greek* 18, *Latin* 12, *Philosophy* 9, 10, *Religion* 1, 2, 5, 6.

French

PROFESSORS LIVINGSTON AND DARBELNET, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR
LEITH, AND MESSRS. CARRE AND STABLER

*1. *Elementary French*. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948.
MESSRS. LEITH, CARRE, AND STABLER.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948.
Training in grammar, composition, and reading of simple
texts.

*3. *Intermediate French*. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948.
MESSRS. LIVINGSTON, CARRE, AND STABLER.

4. *Continuation of Course 3*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948.
Reading and composition. Oral practice.

5. *Advanced French*. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MR.
DARBELNET.

6. *Continuation of Course 5*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MR.
DARBELNET.

This course is designed to acquaint the student with some
of the leading authors of the last three centuries and develop
an ability to read French accurately and fluently. Certain
works are explained and discussed in the classroom, others
are assigned for outside reading. One hour each week is de-
voted to composition and oral work.

7. *French Literature from its Origins to the End of the Eighteenth
Century*. Fall 1948. MR. LIVINGSTON.

8. *Continuation of Course 7*. Spring 1949. MR. LIVINGSTON.

A general survey of French literature down to the Revolu-
tion, with a more detailed study of the leading authors and
their principal works. Special consideration is given to the de-
velopment of French classicism and to the literature of the age
of Louis XIV. Lectures, reading, written reports, and explana-
tion of texts.

9. *Modern France*. Fall 1947. MR. DARBELNET.

10. *Continuation of Course 9*. Spring 1948. MR. DARBELNET.

A study of the most significant aspects of modern French
civilization, with special emphasis on the territorial and lin-
guistic unity of the country, its economic resources, institu-
tions and social structure. The lectures will be given in French.

Discussions will be conducted in English, with collateral reading mainly in French.

11. *French Literature of the Nineteenth Century*. Fall 1947. MR. LIVINGSTON.

12. *Continuation of Course 11*. Spring 1948. MR. LIVINGSTON.

A study of the development of Romanticism and Realism in the poetry, the novel, and the drama of the nineteenth century, with careful consideration of the leading authors of each school. Lectures, reading, written reports, and explanation of texts.

- [13. *The French Novel*.] MR. DARBELNET.

- [14. *Continuation of Course 13*.] MR. DARBELNET.

A study of the French novel from the seventeenth to the twentieth century with special reference to characteristic novels of the various periods, which will be discussed in class or assigned for outside reading and reports. The lectures will be in French.

15. *Spoken and Written French*. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MR. DARBELNET.

16. *Continuation of Course 15*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MR. DARBELNET.

This course is designed to develop in the student the ability to understand and use oral and written French. It will be conducted in that language.

17. *Contemporary French Literature from the Latter Part of the Nineteenth Century to the Present Day*. Fall 1948. MR. DARBELNET.

18. *Continuation of Course 17*. Spring 1949. MR. DARBELNET.

A study of representative modern writers in the field of fiction, the drama, poetry, and literary criticism. To be conducted in French. Collateral reading and reports.

German

PROFESSOR KOELLN, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR RILEY, AND
MR. SOLMITZ

- *1. *Elementary German*. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MESSRS. KOELLN, RILEY, AND SOLMITZ.

2. *Continuation of Course 1. Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MESSRS. KOELLN, RILEY, AND SOLMITZ.*
Training in grammar, composition, and reading of simple texts.
- *3. *Intermediate German. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MESSRS. KOELLN, RILEY, AND SOLMITZ.*
4. *Continuation of Course 3. Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MESSRS. KOELLN, RILEY, AND SOLMITZ.*
Reading of modern German essays, plays, and stories. Composition and review of grammar.
5. *Intermediate Conversation and Composition. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. RILEY.*
6. *Continuation of Course 5. Spring 1948. MR. RILEY.*
A course designed to teach a student to express himself in simple oral and written German and to understand the spoken language. It may be taken along with *German 3-4* or following *German 3-4*.
7. *German Drama of the Nineteenth Century. Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MR. KOELLN.*
8. *Continuation of Course 7. Summer (II) 1948. MR. RILEY.*
Classroom reading and outside reading. Interpretation of texts.
Prerequisite: *German 3-4*.
9. *An Introduction to German Literature. Fall 1948. MR. RILEY.*
10. *Continuation of Course 9. Spring 1948. MR. RILEY.*
A rapid survey of German literature from the earliest times to the middle of the eighteenth century; more detailed study of the period from 1748 to 1900. Lectures, classroom reading, and interpretation.
Prerequisite: *German 3-4*.
11. *Schiller. Fall 1947. MR. KOELLN.*
Lectures on the life, poetry, and philosophical writings of Friedrich Schiller; reading of Schiller's greatest plays.
Prerequisite: *German 3-4*.
12. *The Romantic Movement in Germany. Spring 1948. MR. KOELLN.*
Prerequisite: *German 3-4*.

13. *Goethe*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. KOELLN.
14. *Continuation of Course 13*. Spring 1948. MR. KOELLN.
Life and works of Goethe with special emphasis on *Faust*.
Prerequisite: any other course in German literature.
- [15. *Advanced Conversation and Composition*.] MR. RILEY.
- [16. *Continuation of Course 15*.] MR. RILEY.
An advanced form of *German* 5-6.
Prerequisite: *German* 5-6, or a special examination.

Government

PROFESSORS HORMELL, DAGGETT, AND HELMREICH, ASSISTANT
PROFESSOR PELLETIER, AND MR. CRESSY

- *1. *American Government*. Fall 1947, Spring, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MESSRS. DAGGETT, PELLETIER, AND CRESSY.
2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MESSRS. DAGGETT, PELLETIER, AND CRESSY.
A survey of national, state, and local government; a study of political institutions and governmental problems.
3. *American Constitutional Law*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. HORMELL.
- [4. *Continuation of Course 3*.] MR. HORMELL.
A study of constitutional principles in the United States.
The case method is used in the presentation of material.
Prerequisite: *Government* 1-2. Open to juniors and seniors.
5. *Municipal Government*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MESSRS. HORMELL AND PELLETIER.
6. *Continuation of Course 5*. Summer (I) 1948. MESSRS. HORMELL AND PELLETIER.
The problem of city government and administration in the United States and selected foreign countries.
- *7. *International Law and Relations*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. DAGGETT.
8. *Continuation of Course 7*. Spring 1948. MR. DAGGETT.
A study of the modern state system, and of the forces and laws under which it operates.
9. *Public Administration*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. PELLETIER.

10. *Continuation of Course 9.* Spring 1948. MR. PELLETIER.

The general principles of administration in the modern state.

11. *Comparative Government.* Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. CRESSY.

12. *Continuation of Course 11.* Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MR. CRESSY.

In Course 11 attention is centered on democratic institutions and governments in Europe; in Course 12, on past and present totalitarian states.

13. *Political Parties.* Summer (I) 1948. MR. HORMELL.

A comparative study of the functions and working of political parties in the United States and selected foreign countries.

15. *Problems of World Politics.* Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MESSRS. DAGGETT AND CRESSY.

A study of the basic elements making for stability and instability in the contemporary world.

Greek

PROFESSOR MEANS AND ASSISTANT PROFESSOR DANE

- *1. *Elementary Greek.* Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MESSRS. MEANS AND DANE.

2. *Continuation of Course 1.* Spring 1948. MESSRS. MEANS AND DANE.

Systematic drill in the vocabulary, forms, and syntax of Attic Greek of the fifth and fourth centuries, B.C.

3. *Xenophon and Plato.* Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MESSRS. MEANS AND DANE.

Readings in one book of the *Anabasis* or *Memorabilia*, and a minor dialogue.

Prerequisite: *Greek 1-2*, or its equivalent.

4. *Homer.* Spring 1948. MR. MEANS.

A thorough study of the first four books of the *Iliad*, with special emphasis upon dialect, meter, and proper nouns.

Prerequisite: *Greek 3*, or its equivalent.

5. *Homer's Iliad.* Fall 1948. MR. DANE.

Rapid reading of Books V through XIV.

- [6. *Continuation of Course 5.*] MR. MEANS.

7. *Homer's Odyssey*. Fall 1947. MR. DANE.
8. *Continuation of Course 7*. Spring 1948. MR. MEANS.
9. *Aeschylus, Euripides, and Thucydides*. Fall 1948. MR. MEANS.
10. *Aristophanes, Sophocles, and Lysias*. Summer (I) 1948. MR. DANE.
- [11. *Herodotus, Lucian, and Theocritus*.] MR. MEANS.
12. *Demosthenes, Polybius, and Pindar*. Spring 1948. MR. MEANS.
- [13. *Plato's Republic*.] MR. DANE.
- [14. *Continuation of Course 13*.] MR. DANE.
- [15. *Aristotle's Nicomachean Ethics*.] MR. MEANS.
- [16. *Continuation of Course 15*.] MR. MEANS.
- [17. *Attic Prose Composition*.] MR. MEANS.
18. *History of Greek Literature*. Spring 1948. MR. MEANS.

Outlines, lectures, various histories of literature and monographs together with wide readings in translations will constitute the method of instruction. No knowledge of the Greek language is required.

History

PROFESSORS VAN CLEVE, KENDRICK, KIRKLAND, AND HELMREICH,
MR. STORR, AND DR. HECHT

1. *History of Europe from the Fall of the Roman Empire to the Reformation*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MESSRS. HELMREICH AND HECHT.
A survey of the chief political, economic, and intellectual developments of European society; the heritage of classical antiquity, the expansion of Church and Empire.
2. *History of Europe from the Reformation to the Twentieth Century*. Spring 1948. MESSRS. HELMREICH AND HECHT.
Continuation of *History 1*, emphasizing the origin and growth of nationalism and the modern state, together with the evolution of present-day political and social systems. Lectures, textbook, collateral readings, reports, and weekly conferences.
3. *Cultural and Intellectual History of Europe in the Middle Ages to approximately 1300*. Fall 1948. MR. VAN CLEVE.

4. *Continuation of Course 3.* Spring 1949. MR. VAN CLEVE.
The history of medieval institutions, with special emphasis on the cultural, intellectual and artistic development from the last century of the Roman Empire to the High Renaissance. Lectures, collateral readings, reports, and weekly conferences.
5. *History of Europe from 1500 to 1789.* Fall 1947. MR. KENDRICK.
Emphasizing especially the Renaissance and Reformation. Lectures, textbook, reports, conferences.
6. *History of Europe from 1789 to 1815.* Spring 1948. MR. KENDRICK.
The French Revolution and the Napoleonic Period. Lectures, textbook, reports, conferences.
7. *History of England from its Origin to the Close of the Elizabethan Era.* Fall 1947. MR. VAN CLEVE.
A survey of the cultural and intellectual, the political and constitutional, and the social and economic development of England.
8. *History of England from the Beginning of the Seventeenth Century to the Present Day.* Spring 1948. MR. VAN CLEVE.
Continuation of *History 7*, but emphasizing, in addition, the growth of the British Empire. Lectures, textbook, reports, conferences.
9. *History of Europe from 1815 to 1871.* Fall 1948. MR. HELMREICH.
A study of the political and social reorganization of Europe after the defeat of Napoleon; how the development of nationalism and liberalism, the spread of industrialization and the rise of socialism affected European history in the nineteenth century.
10. *History of Europe from 1871 to 1914.* Spring 1949. MR. HELMREICH.
Political and social history of the states of Europe and of their imperialistic expansion, ending in a detailed study of the origins of World War I.
11. *History of the United States from 1783 to 1860.* Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MR. KIRKLAND AND MR. STORR.
12. *History of the United States from 1860 to 1930.* Spring and Summer (II) 1948, and Spring 1949. MR. KIRKLAND AND MR. STORR.
Although these courses (*History 11* and *12*) give attention to economic and social development, chief emphasis is upon political history and upon the fundamental factors—class in-

terests and sectional alignments—that underlie it. Lectures, textbook, collateral readings, and conferences.

13. *The History of Political Thought in the West from Greek Antiquity to the Reformation*. Fall 1947. MR. VAN CLEVE.

A survey of political thought as illustrated in the writings of Plato, Aristotle, Polybius, Cicero, St. Augustine, John of Salisbury, St. Thomas Aquinas, Marsiglio of Padua, Dante, etc.

14. *The History of Political Thought in the West from the Reformation to the Present Day*. Spring 1948. MR. VAN CLEVE.

A continuation of *History* 13, emphasizing particularly the origin of the theory of sovereignty, the Divine Right of Kings, the Decay of Absolutism and the Rise of Democratic Thought, the Idealist School, Socialism, Communism, and Fascism. Lectures, readings from the sources, reports, conferences.

15. *Recent European History*. Fall 1947. MR. HELMREICH.

A rapid survey of World War I and the peace settlement as a background for a study of the states of Europe, particularly in their relation to world affairs, World War II, and current international problems.

17. *Economic and Social History of the United States from the Revolution to 1850*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. KIRKLAND.

18. *Economic and Social History of the United States from 1850 to the Present Time*. Spring 1948. MR. KIRKLAND.

A historical and topical treatment of such subjects as agriculture, manufacturing, commerce, labor, urban growth, education, immigration, and the arts. These various factors are integrated to explain the civilization of the United States in the past and at the present time. Lectures, textbook, collateral readings, and conferences.

19. *Cultural and Social History of Early Russia*. Fall 1948. MR. HECHT.

A study of the main economic, literary, religious, and intellectual trends from the earliest times through the reign of Paul I. Lectures, collateral readings, reports, and conferences.

20. *Cultural and Social History of Modern Russia*. Spring 1949. MR. HECHT.

This course deals with the main economic, intellectual, literary, and religious trends from the accession of Alexander I through the Soviet regime. Lectures, collateral readings, reports, and conferences.

23. *History of Central and Eastern Europe*. Spring 1948. MR. HELM-REICH.

A study of the historic origins and development, with reference to present day problems, of the peoples of the Baltic states, Germany, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Austria, Hungary and the Balkans. Lectures, collateral readings, reports, and conferences.

NOTE: Courses in addition to *History* 11, 12 will be announced later for the summer term, 1948.

Hygiene

DR. HANLEY

Hygiene. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948.

Lectures on human anatomy, physiology, and personal hygiene. This course will be given informally in a series of illustrated lectures, with films provided by the U. S. Army and Educational Bureau. Hours to be announced.

Required of freshmen.

Italian

MR. CARRE

- *1. *Elementary Italian*. Fall 1947.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring 1948.

Training in grammar, composition, and reading of simple texts.

3. *Italian Prose Writers of the Renaissance*. Fall 1948.

4. *Dante's Divine Comedy*. Spring 1949.

Latin

PROFESSORS NIXON AND MEANS AND ASSISTANT PROFESSOR DANE

- *1. *Elementary Latin*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. NIXON.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring 1948. MR. NIXON.

Training in grammar, composition, and reading.

3. *Cicero*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. DANE.

Readings in the *Orations* and selected *Letters*.

Prerequisite: *Latin* 1-2, or two years of secondary school Latin.

4. *Vergil*. Spring 1948. MR. DANE.

Selections chiefly from the *Aeneid*. Study of and practice in the scansion of hexameter verse.

Prerequisite: *Latin* 3, or three years of secondary school Latin.

5. *Selections from Latin Prose*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. NIXON.

6. *Plautus, Terence, and Horace*. Spring 1948. MR. NIXON.

7. *Latin Comedy*. Fall 1947. MR. NIXON.

Most of the plays of Plautus and Terence are read in the original and in translation, with special attention to dramatic construction and presentation.

- [8. *Latin Satire and Epigram*.] MR. NIXON.

9. *Catullus*. Fall 1948. MR. MEANS.

All the poems of *Catullus* will be read with special attention to the meters.

10. *Lucretius*. Spring 1948. MR. DANE.

All of *De Rerum Natura* will be read.

- [11. *Prose Composition*.] MR. DANE.

- [12. *History of Latin Literature*.] MR. DANE.

- [13. *Preparatory School Pedagogy*.] MR. MEANS.

- [14. *Latin of the Empire and Middle Ages*.] MR. NIXON.

15. *Selected Latin Authors*. Summer (I) 1948. MR. DANE.

Mathematics

PROFESSORS HAMMOND, HOLMES, AND KORGAN, ASSISTANT
PROFESSOR CHRISTIE, AND MR. YORK

Mathematics 11, 12, 21, 22, 31, 32 constitute a calculus sequence which must be completed by students who take a major in mathematics; it should be elected also, in whole or in part, by students of those fields of science or engineering which rely heavily upon mathematics. The sequence consisting of *Mathematics* 11, 14 and *Economics* 7, 8 should be considered by students of fields in which statistical procedures are important.

Mathematics 1 and *11* satisfy the curricular requirement for freshmen who do not present trigonometry for admission; *Mathematics 11* and *12*, *11* and *14*, or *11* and *23* satisfy the curricular requirement for freshmen who do present trigonometry for admission.

1. *Plane and Spherical Trigonometry*. Fall 1947, Spring, Summer (I), and Fall 1948. MR. YORK.
11. *Analytic Geometry and Calculus*. Fall 1947, Spring, Summer (I) and (II), and Fall 1948. MESSRS. HOLMES, KORGEN, AND YORK.
12. *Continuation of Course 11*. Fall 1947, Spring, Summer (I) and (II), and Fall 1948. MESSRS. HOLMES, KORGEN, AND YORK.

Elements of analytic geometry and of differential and integral calculus.

14. *Elementary Mathematics of Statistics*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MR. KORGEN.

Mathematical and empirical tables; probability; topics from the mathematical theory of statistics, such as measures of dispersion, curve fitting, and statistical correlation.

Prerequisite: *Mathematics 11*.

21. *Analytic Geometry and Calculus*. Fall 1947, Summer (I), and Fall 1948. MESSRS. HOLMES AND KORGEN.
22. *Continuation of Course 21*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MESSRS. HOLMES AND KORGEN.

Analytic geometry of three dimensions; more complete treatment of calculus than *Mathematics 11*, *12*, including Taylor's series, partial differentiation, multiple integration, and elementary differential equations.

Prerequisite: *Mathematics 11*, *12*.

23. *Algebra*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. CHRISTIE.
- Real and complex numbers, theory of equations, matrices and determinants.

Prerequisite: *Mathematics 11*.

31. *Advanced Calculus*. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MESSRS. HOLMES AND KORGEN.
32. *Continuation of Course 31*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MESSRS. HOLMES AND KORGEN.

The topics studied include uniform convergence, Fourier series, general methods of solving differential equations, vec-

tor calculus, and elementary functions of a complex variable.

Prerequisite: *Mathematics* 21, 22.

[33. *Modern Synthetic Geometry.*] MR. HAMMOND.

[34. *Continuation of Course 33.*] MR. HAMMOND.

Properties of triangles and circles, homothetic transformations, the nine-point circle, Simson line, harmonic section, Menelaus's and Ceva's theorems.

36. *Modern Abstract Algebra.* Spring 1948. MR. CHRISTIE.

Groups, rings, fields, vector spaces and matrices, classification of quadratic forms.

Prerequisite: *Mathematics* 22 and 23, or the consent of the instructor.

41. *Mathematical Analysis.* Fall 1947. MR. HOLMES.

42. *Continuation of Course 41.* Spring 1948. MR. HOLMES.

The material of the course is selected from such topics as the logical foundations of the calculus, functions of a complex variable, elliptic integrals, calculus of variations, potential theory.

Prerequisite: *Mathematics* 31, 32, or the consent of the instructor.

43. *Analytic Geometry.* Fall 1948. MR. HAMMOND.

[44. *Continuation of Course 43.*] MR. HAMMOND.

Homogeneous coördinates, metric and projective treatment of conics and quadrics, general theory of curves, including Plücker's equations, cubic curves, vector methods.

Prerequisite: *Mathematics* 31, 32, or the consent of the instructor.

Philosophy 7, 8 should be considered by advanced students in mathematics.

Music

PROFESSOR TILLOTSON AND MR. NICHOLLS

*1. *Listening to Music.* Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MESSRS. TILLOTSON AND NICHOLLS.

2. *Continuation of Course 1.* Spring 1948. MESSRS. TILLOTSON AND NICHOLLS.

Although this course is devised for the student without

musical background, it is, nevertheless, valuable for others as a means of enlarging their horizon. The ability to read music or to play an instrument is not necessary. Scores are used, but a student acquires the ability to read them by practice during the class period. The course treats music as a means of communication and hence as a language through which the student may arrive at the sense or meaning of music. The materials of music, tone color, rhythm, melody, and harmony are studied, after which the principal forms are considered. The course begins with Bach and is confined to the greatest masterpieces and composers up to the present day. Voluntary conferences, four afternoons weekly.

- *3. *Fundamentals of Musicianship and Elementary Harmony*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. NICHOLLS.

- 4. *Continuation of Course 3*. Spring 1948. MR. NICHOLLS.

A technical and practical course, leading to further studies in harmony and counterpoint. Emphasis is placed upon the materials of music, rhythm, tonalities, chords, their structure and progression, form, etc. Ear-training forms an integral part of the course. Course 4 will be devoted to harmonic analysis and elementary harmony.

- *5. *Harmony*. Fall 1948.

- [6. *Continuation of Course 5*.]

A sequel of Courses 3 and 4. A study of the structure and the treatment of chords and their voice movements with respect to the practice of composers of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, continuing from Course 4 through inversions, sevenths and altered chords. Harmonization of given melodies. Harmonic analysis continued. Elementary composition.

Prerequisite: *Music 3* and 4, or a special examination.

- *7. *Tonal Counterpoint*. Fall 1947. MR. NICHOLLS.

- 8. *Continuation of Course 7*. Spring 1948. MR. NICHOLLS.

The study of contrapuntal technique as practiced by composers of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. Written exercises in counterpoint; extensive analysis, with special reference to the mutual influence of counterpoint and harmony.

Prerequisite: *Music 3-4*, or a special examination.

- *9. *Individual Problems*.

10. *Continuation of Course 9.*

This course is designed to provide a more thorough acquaintance with topics not treated comprehensively in other courses offered by the department. The problems studied will be selected to meet the needs of individual students.

Only for majors in music.

*11. *The History of Music.* Fall 1947. MR. NICHOLLS.12. *Continuation of Course 11.* Spring 1948. MR. NICHOLLS.

A survey of musical literature, its history, style changes, and social significance from plain-song to twentieth century modernism.

Required of all majors in music. If not being taken by music majors, the course will be offered only if elected by ten or more other students.

No prerequisite or previous training necessary.

S1. *High Lights in Musical Literature.* Summer (I) 1948. MR. TILLOTSON.

A study of the high lights of musical literature from the plain-song up to and including the works of Bach. The course is designed primarily for the musically inexperienced student. The material covers the years between 400 and 1750.

S2. *Contemporary Music.* Summer (II).

Impressionism: atonality and polytonality; innovations in form and style. Debussy, Ravel, Stravinsky, Hindemuth, and the modern American composers.

S4. *Classical and Romantic Music.* Summer (II).

A study of changes in the musical style in the early nineteenth century with special consideration of such aspects of style as melody, harmony, and form. Individual works will be studied in so far as they exemplify these elements of style. Examples will be drawn from the works of Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven, Schubert, Schumann, Berlioz, Chopin, and Wagner.

Philosophy

PROFESSORS STALLKNECHT AND KORGAN, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR
BRUMBAUGH, AND MR. LEUE

1. *Historical Introduction to Ancient Philosophy.* Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MESSRS. STALLKNECHT, BRUMBAUGH, AND LEUE.

An introduction to philosophy, based on a study of the history of ancient philosophy, with special attention to Plato and Aristotle.

2. *Historical Introduction to Modern Philosophy*. Spring 1948 and Spring 1949. MESSRS. STALLKNECHT, BRUMBAUGH, AND LEUE.

An introduction to modern philosophy. Representative selections from modern thinkers will be read and discussed in conference, with emphasis on Descartes, Hume, and Kant.

3. *Metaphysics*. Fall 1948. MR. BRUMBAUGH.

A systematic investigation of the possible modes of integration of natural science, social science, and the humanities. Whitehead's *Science and The Modern World* will be read as an example of such integration.

Prerequisite: A previous course in philosophy.

- 4A. *Advanced History of Philosophy*. Summer 1948. MR. BRUMBAUGH.

An intensive study of the philosophy of Plato.

Prerequisite: A previous course in philosophy.

- 4B. *Advanced History of Philosophy*. Fall 1948. MR. STALLKNECHT.

An intensive study of the philosophy of Kant.

Prerequisite: A previous course in philosophy.

- 4C. *Advanced History of Philosophy*. Fall 1947 and Spring 1949. MR. BRUMBAUGH.

An intensive study of the philosophy of Aristotle.

Prerequisite: A previous course in philosophy.

5. *Recent Movements in Philosophy*. Fall 1947. MR. STALLKNECHT.

The outstanding movements in recent European philosophy.

Prerequisite: A previous course in philosophy.

6. *Introduction to Moral Philosophy*. Summer 1948. MR. BRUMBAUGH.

Historical introduction to the theory of morals: interpretations of ethical thought by various classical and contemporary thinkers.

7. *Logic*. Fall 1948. MR. LEUE.

An introduction to reflective thinking, including an elementary survey of logical theory and techniques.

Prerequisite: A previous course in philosophy.

8. *Semantics*. Spring 1949. MR. KORGEN.

An introduction to semantics based on the study of the logical structure of language, with applications to the philosophy of science.

Prerequisite: *Philosophy* 7.

9. *Aesthetics*. Spring 1948. MR. STALLKNECHT.

A philosophical study of the aesthetic experience, from the historical point of view.

Prerequisite: A previous course in philosophy.

10. *Philosophical Aspects of Literature*. Summer 1948. MR. STALLKNECHT.

An examination of the emotional and intellectual "atmospheres" which determine the growth of literature and philosophy.

Prerequisite: A previous course in philosophy.

11. *Philosophical Ideas in the United States*. Spring 1949. MR. STALLKNECHT.

The development of American philosophy from Colonial times to the present. The thought of Edwards, Jefferson, Emerson, Peirce, James, and Dewey will be discussed.

Prerequisite: A previous course in philosophy.

12. *Ethics and Theory of Value*. Spring 1948. MR. BRUMBAUGH.

An advanced study of ethical systems: the relation of moral to other types of value, such as economic and aesthetic.

Prerequisite: A previous course in philosophy.

Physical Education

MESSRS. MORRELL, MAGEE, MILLER, WALSH, SHAY, MACFAYDEN,
COOMBS, AND SABASTEANSKI

Physical Education.

With the exception of veterans who have received sufficient credit in the service, each student is required to attend classes in physical education or to participate in a supervised sports program for five days each week during his first six trimesters in college.* Credit will be given for participation in intramural competition.

* During the Summer Trimester attendance at classes in Physical Education will be required three days each week instead of five, but more emphasis will be given to outdoor sports.

Under the direction of the College Physician, each student receives a medical and physical examination. Students with defects in posture are assigned to a special class for corrective exercises.

Tests in Physical Education are given every eight weeks throughout the year. Students who score over 70 points will be excused until the next test; students who score between 65 and 70 points will be required to attend classes in Physical Education three times a week; students who score between 60 and 65 points will be required to attend four times a week.

The following requirements in Physical Education must be met by every student: (1) Participation for at least one season in a supervised varsity sport, (2) Demonstration of "a playing knowledge" of some sport such as tennis, golf, or swimming, and (3) Sufficient competence to satisfy the minimum tests formulated by the Department.

Physics

PROFESSOR LITTLE, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR JEPPESEN, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR CHRISTIE, AND MR. LACASCE

*1. *General Physics*. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MESSRS. LITTLE, CHRISTIE, AND LACASCE.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MESSRS. LITTLE, CHRISTIE, AND LACASCE.

An introduction to the whole field of physics with laboratory work.

3. *Mechanics*. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MR. CHRISTIE.

4. *Continuation of Course 3*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MR. CHRISTIE.

An introduction to Newtonian dynamics using vector analysis. Applications to problems of atomic structure, kinetic theory, and acoustics.

Prerequisites: *Physics* 1, 2, and *Mathematics* 11.

5. *Electricity and Magnetism*. Fall 1947. MR. LITTLE.

6. *Continuation of Course 5*. Spring 1948. MR. LITTLE.

An exposition of fundamental principles, supplemented by problems and laboratory measurements.

Prerequisites: *Physics* 3, 4, and *Mathematics* 21, 22.

7. *Light*. Fall 1948. MR. JEPPESEN.

8. *Continuation of Course 7.* Spring 1949. MR. JEPPESEN.
Geometric optics, instruments, principles of physical optics, interference, diffraction, polarization.
Prerequisites: *Physics* 3, 4, and *Mathematics* 21, 22.
9. *Heat and Quantum Theory.* Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MESSRS. LITTLE AND CHRISTIE.
10. *Continuation of Course 9.* Summer (II) 1948. MESSRS. LITTLE AND CHRISTIE.
A non-laboratory course, extending the basic principles of thermal phenomena to the modern concepts of the quantum theory.
Prerequisites: *Physics* 3, 4, and *Mathematics* 21, 22.
11. *Special Laboratory or Theoretical Studies.*
12. *Continuation of Course 11.*
Original investigations under the direction of the instructors for students with requisite training. If the investigations concern the teaching of physics, this course satisfies certain of the requirements for the Maine State Teachers' Certificate.
Prerequisite: consent of the Department.
13. *Electronics.* Fall 1948. MR. JEPPESEN.
14. *Continuation of Course 13.* Spring 1949. MR. JEPPESEN.
Characteristics of vacuum and gas-filled electronic tubes with applications to special devices. Emphasis is placed on the correlation of theory with laboratory technique.
Prerequisite: *Physics* 1, 2.

Psychology

PROFESSOR MUNN, MR. LEUE, AND DR. JOHNSON

- *1. *General Psychology.* Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MESSRS. MUNN, LEUE, AND JOHNSON.
2. *Continuation of Course 1.* Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MESSRS. MUNN, LEUE, AND JOHNSON.
An introduction to problems, methods, facts, and principles. Emphasis upon the following topics: psychological development, learning processes, memory, thinking, motivation of behavior, feeling and emotion, perceptual experience, intelligence, aptitudes, and personality.
Required for all further courses in the department.

3. *Abnormal Psychology*. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948. MR. MUNN.

The psychology of abnormal people, with special emphasis upon the neuroses, psychoses, and mental hygiene.

4. *Social Psychology*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948. MR. JOHNSON.
A study of social influences in the development of personality, and such group phenomena as crowds, propaganda, and public opinion.

- *5 *Experimental Psychology*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. JOHNSON.
Laboratory investigations of man's sensory, affective, and motor processes.

Open to students majoring in psychology and to a limited number of other students who have done superior work in *Psychology* 1 and 2.

6. *Continuation of Course 5*. Spring 1948. MR. JOHNSON.

Laboratory investigations of learning and higher processes; individual research projects.

Open only to students who have done acceptable work in *Psychology* 5.

8. *Comparative Psychology*. Spring 1948. MR. MUNN.

A study of the experimental research on development of psychological processes in organisms ranging from unicellular animals and plants to man. Each student will carry out an investigation on animal behavior.

9. *Systematic Psychology*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948. MR. MUNN.

The historical and theoretical backgrounds of modern psychology with special attention to the chief systems of psychology, including Structuralism, Behaviorism, Gestalt Psychology, and Psychoanalysis.

10. *Physiological Psychology*. Spring 1948. MR. JOHNSON.

The physiological mechanisms underlying normal human and animal behavior, including significant functions of neuroanatomy, neurophysiology, and endocrinology in learning, motivation, and sensory processes.

Prerequisites: *Psychology* 1, 2 required; *Biology* 1, 2 recommended.

Religion

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR RUSSELL

1. *Biblical Literature*. Fall 1948.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Fall 1947.

An examination of the religion and literature of the Old and New Testaments. This course is designed to acquaint the student with the Bible, and to analyze the development of its religious insight.

3. *History of Religions*. Fall 1947 and Summer (I) 1948.

4. *Continuation of Course 3*. Spring 1948 and Fall 1948.

An introduction to the history of religions. This course is designed to show the part which religion has played in the total culture of various peoples, and to examine critically the solutions which the world religions have offered to man's quest for spiritual certainty.

5. *Major Christian Authors*. Spring 1948.

6. *Continuation of Course 5*. Summer (I) 1948.

A study of the contribution of such interpreters of Christianity as Augustine, Thomas à Kempis, John Bunyan, John Woolman, and Soren Kierkegaard.

Prerequisite: a course in History, Philosophy, or Religion.

Russian

DR. HECHT

*1. *Elementary Russian*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring 1948.

Training in grammar, composition and conversation; reading of elementary texts.

3. *Advanced Russian*. Fall 1948.

4. *Continuation of Course 3*. Spring 1949.

Readings in prose, with some consideration of the major figures in Russian literature; continued training in grammar, composition, and conversation.

NOTE: Knowledge of some inflected Indo-European language, such as Latin, Greek, German, or another Slavic language, is highly desirable as a prerequisite to *Russian 1*.

Sociology

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR TAYLOR AND MR. MENCHER

- *1. *Introduction to Sociology*. Fall 1947, Summer and Fall 1948.
MESSRS. TAYLOR AND MENCHER.

Elective for those who have passed eight trimester courses.

2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Fall 1947, Spring and Fall 1948.

A general study of the origin, development, and structure of society. The course involves such subjects as the rise and growth of culture, heredity and environment, geographic influences, race, family life, education, religion, play, class divisions, etc.

Prerequisite: *Sociology 1*.

3. *Population*. Fall 1947. MR. TAYLOR.

A study of the growth, distribution, and movement of populations in relation to geographic, economic, and social factors. Although major emphasis is placed on the population of the United States, conditions in other parts of the world are necessarily considered.

Elective for those who have passed eight trimester courses.

4. *Social Welfare*. Fall 1947 and Summer 1948. MR. MENCHER.

A study of dependency, delinquency, disease, family disorganization, and other social problems of the modern community.

Prerequisite: *Sociology 1-2*.

5. *Social Control*. Fall 1948. MR. TAYLOR.

A study of the control of attitudes and behavior through such means as propaganda and censorship, reward and punishment, education and indoctrination.

Prerequisite: *Sociology 1-2*.

6. *The Family*. Spring 1948. MR. TAYLOR.

A study of the family in a changing society. Among the topics discussed are family patterns and functions, personality development and interaction within the family, the family in relation to other social groups.

Prerequisite: *Sociology 1-2*.

7. *Criminology*. Spring and Fall 1948. MR. MENCHER.

A survey of contemporary thought regarding the causes of

crime, the treatment of offenders, and the techniques of crime prevention.

Prerequisite: *Sociology* 1-2.

Spanish

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR LEITH

- *1. *Elementary Spanish*. Fall 1947, Summer (I) and Fall 1948.
- 2. *Continuation of Course 1*. Spring and Summer (II) 1948.
- 3. *Advanced Spanish*. Fall 1947 and Fall 1948.
- 4. *Continuation of Course 3*. Spring 1948.
Reading in Spanish prose and poetry; training in composition; a brief survey of Spanish literature.

The Library

THE Library of Bowdoin College is housed in Hubbard Hall, a modern, fireproof structure, forming the southern end of the campus quadrangle. It possesses about 216,000 bound volumes and many thousands of pamphlets.

The main entrance hall contains the delivery desk and the card catalogue, which is arranged as both an author-title and subject catalogue. The printed catalogue cards of the Library of Congress were received up to 1947. Since then the Library receives the same material printed in book form, and this bibliographical implement of increasing value and service may be consulted by any investigator. Instruction in the use of the library is given all entering students. In the main entrance hall are held frequent exhibits of special interest in bookmaking, the graphic arts, and the editions of authors of note.

Directly off the main entrance hall on the left is a spacious general reading room with seats for eighty readers, having on its shelves selected and standard works of reference and volumes reserved for use in connection with college courses. On the right of the entrance hall a corridor leads to the newspaper room, the art reference room, and the periodical room. The Library possesses many complete sets of American and foreign periodicals, and over four hundred titles are currently received by subscription and may be freely consulted in the periodical room. The collection of microfilms includes all of the periodicals printed in this country before 1800 and very full historical source material of the Southwest.

On the second floor, radiating from a central hall having on its walls the portraits of the presidents of the College, are a general conference room, special seminar rooms, and rooms housing special collections. The Alumni Room at the east end constitutes a large and comfortable reading room and contains a wide selection of volumes for the recreational reading of undergraduates during leisure hours.

The Rare Book Room, also located on the second floor, was the gift of an anonymous donor. It was formerly the library in a private residence in New York City, and was designed by the late C. Grant LaFarge. The most interesting features of the room are the antique ceiling and the mantelpiece, which are both fine examples of sixteenth-century Italian Renaissance art. The ceiling, which originally was in an old palace in Naples, is of an intricate and rich de-

sign, executed in carved and gilded wood, with five contemporary paintings of religious and allegorical subjects in the panels. The design of the antique central portion has been skilfully reproduced at the two ends. The mantelpiece is of Istrian stone, and the woodwork of the walls is French walnut. Set in the panelling over the mantelpiece is a portrait of Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, of the Class of 1825, by Healy.

Special libraries in biology, chemistry, music, and physics are maintained in college buildings occupied by those departments, and are under the supervision of the College Librarian.

The private library of the Honorable James Bowdoin, numbering about two thousand items, many of them rare and important works of the eighteenth century, was received after his death in 1811 and has been preserved as a unit. In 1880 the extensive collections of the Peucinian and Athenæan Literary Societies were added. The Library has received many notable and considerable gifts in more recent times. The Carlyle Collection, the gift of Isaac Watson Dyer, of the Class of 1878, is rich in English and American editions of that author. The Longfellow Collection is distinguished by the number of editions of the poems in many languages and by interesting Longfellow manuscripts and historical material. Housed in the upper tower room is the Abbott Collection, which has as its nucleus the personal library and manuscripts of Jacob Abbott and the works of other members of the Abbott family. The extensive Huguenot Collection is especially noteworthy for the number and quality of works contemporary with the early periods of Huguenot history. Worthy of special mention also are the growing Arctic Collection and the Maine Collection, with its many rare items dealing with Maine history and antiquities.

During term time, the Library is open weekdays from 8:30 to 12:30, 1:00 to 5:30, and from 6:45 to 10:30; Sundays from 2:00 to 4:55, and 6:45 to 10:30. In vacation it is open five hours daily, with the exception of Sundays and holidays.

Annual accessions, which average four thousand volumes, are made to the Library by means of an appropriation by the Boards for that purpose, by gifts, and from a part of the proceeds of the following funds:





ALPHABETICAL LIST OF FUNDS

<i>Name (with date of foundation)</i>		<i>Donor or source</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Achorn	(1932)	Edgar O. Achorn, 1881	
Adams	(1947)	William Cushing Adams, 1897	\$ 2,000
John Appleton, 1822	(1916)	Frederick H. Appleton, 1864	10,053
Samuel H. Ayer, 1839	(1887)	Athenæan Society	1,020
Elias Bond, 1837	(1889)	Elias Bond, 1837	7,220
George S. Bowdoin	(1895)	George S. Bowdoin	1,041
Philip Henry Brown, 1851	(1901)	John Clifford Brown	2,040
Henry L. Chapman, 1866	(1893)	Frederic H. Gerrish, 1866	7,006
Class of 1875	(1918)	Class of 1875	1,663
Class of 1877	(1908)	Class of 1877	1,033
Class of 1882	(1908)	Class of 1882	2,346
Class of 1888	(1928)	Class of 1888	1,210
Class of 1890	(1908)	Class of 1890	1,020
Class of 1901	(1908)	Class of 1901	727
Class of 1904	(1929)	Class of 1904	1,605
John L. Cutler, 1837	(1902)	John L. Cutler, 1837	1,020
Darlington	(1928)	Mrs. Sibyl H. Darlington	1,000
James Drummond, 1836	(1907)	Mrs. Drummond and daughter	3,045
Henry Crosby Emery, 1892	(1926)	Class of 1899	2,000
Francis Fessenden, 1858	(1934)	John Hubbard	10,000
John O. Fiske, 1837	(1910)	John O. Fiske, 1837	1,020
Melville W. Fuller, 1853	(1938)	Mrs. Hugh Wallace	25,000
General Fund	(1890)	Several persons	2,473
Albert T. Gould, 1908	(1946)	Albert T. Gould, 1908	1,000
Hakluyt	(1875)	Robert Waterston	1,100
Louis C. Hatch, 1895	(1932)	Louis C. Hatch, 1895	
Samuel Wesley Hatch, 1847	(1928)	Laura A. Hatch	1,000
Charles T. Hawes, 1876	(1940)	Mrs. Hawes	2,500
Holbrook	(1940)	George A. Holbrook, 1877	2,000
Thomas Hubbard	(1922)	His sisters and brother	3,307
Thomas H. Hubbard, 1857	(1908)	1857	106,268
Lufkin	(1931)	Solon B. Lufkin	500

<i>Name (with date of foundation)</i>	<i>Donor or source</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Frank J. Lynde, 1877 (1918)	George S. Lynde	1,487
William C. Merryman, 1882 (1942)	Mrs. Merryman	1,000
Edward S. Morse (1926)	Edward S. Morse	1,000
Alpheus S. Packard, 1816 (1890)	Sale of publications	500
William A. Packard, 1851 (1910)	William A. Packard, 1851	5,000
John Patten (1882)	John Patten	500
Lewis Pierce, 1852 (1926)	Henry Hill Pierce, 1896	32,009
Joseph Sherman, 1826, and Thomas Sherman, 1828 (1882)	Mrs. John C. Dodge	2,209
Jonathan L. Sibley (1881)	Jonathan L. Sibley	7,094
Smyth (1876)	Henry J. Furber, 1861	
Edward Stanwood, 1861 (1925)	Edward Stanwood, 1861	1,270
Joseph Walker (1896)	Joseph Walker	5,351
Thomas W. Williams, 1910 (1946)	His friends and relatives	500
Robert W. Wood, 1832 (1890)	Robert W. Wood, 1832	1,000
Total		\$262,137

TERMS OF FOUNDATION AND USE

The terms of foundation and restrictions as to the use of the income of the funds of the Library are listed in order of their establishment. Since 1933 the income of the John Hubbard Fund, which now amounts to \$440,826, has been appropriated by the Boards for the uses of the Library.

HAKLUYT LIBRARY FUND. This fund of \$1,100 was established in 1875 by Robert Waterston, for the purchase of books on exploration and travel.

SMYTH FUND. By the conditions of the Smyth Mathematical Prize Fund, given in 1876, the income over and above that necessary for paying the prize is devoted to the purchase of mathematical books.

SIBLEY BOOK FUND. This fund, now amounting to \$7,094, was established in 1881 by Jonathan Langdon Sibley, A.M., Librarian of Harvard College, and is for the purchase of books relating to American history.

PATTEN LIBRARY FUND. A fund of \$500 given in 1882 by Captain John Patten, of Bath, Maine.

SHERMAN BOOK FUND. This fund of \$2,209 was established in 1882 by Mrs. John C. Dodge, of Cambridge, Massachusetts, in memory of

her brothers, Joseph Sherman, LL.D., of the Class of 1826, and Thomas Sherman, M.D., of the Medical Class of 1828. Its proceeds are used for current literature.

AYER BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,020 was established by the Athenæan Society in 1887 from a bequest of the Honorable Samuel Hazen Ayer, of the Class of 1839.

BOND BOOK FUND. This fund, amounting to \$7,220, was given by the Reverend Elias Bond, D.D., of the Class of 1837, for the purchase of books relating to religion and ethics.

PACKARD BOOK FUND. This fund, based on receipts from certain publications of the Library, is devoted to the purchase of books relating to the State of Maine, as a memorial of Professor Alpheus Spring Packard, D.D., of the Class of 1816.

WOOD BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,000 was given in 1890 by Dr. Robert Williams Wood, of Cambridge, Massachusetts, of the Medical Class of 1832. From its proceeds are purchased books on sociology.

HENRY LELAND CHAPMAN MEMORIAL FUND. A fund of \$7,006, established in 1893, by Frederic Henry Gerrish, M.D., LL.D., of the Class of 1866, in memory of his classmate, Professor Henry Leland Chapman, D.D., LL.D. Its income is used for the purchase of books in English literature.

GEORGE SULLIVAN BOWDOIN BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,041, given in 1895 by the gentleman whose name it bears, is devoted to the maintenance of a collection of books relating to the Huguenots.

JOSEPH WALKER FUND. This fund, amounting to \$5,351, was given in 1896 by the Trustees under the will of the late Joseph Walker of Portland. Its proceeds, in accordance with a vote of the Boards, are applied to the general uses of the Library.

PHILIP HENRY BROWN BOOK FUND. This fund of \$2,040, the income of which is devoted to the purchase of books on rhetoric and literature, was given in 1901 by the executor of the estate of Captain John Clifford Brown in fulfillment of the latter's desire to establish a memorial of his father, Philip Henry Brown, Esq., of the Class of 1851.

CUTLER LIBRARY FUND. A fund of \$1,020 given in 1902 by the Honorable John Lewis Cutler, of the Class of 1837. Its income is used for the purchase of books and periodicals.

DRUMMOND BOOK FUND. This fund of \$3,045 is a memorial of the Reverend James Drummond, of the Class of 1836, and was given in 1907 by his widow and his daughter, Mrs. Charles F. Dole, of Boston, Massachusetts.

CLASS OF 1877 BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,033 is a class contribution, made for the most part in 1908.

CLASS OF 1882 BOOK FUND. This fund of \$2,346 was given by the Class of 1882 as its contribution to the permanent funds of the College of 1908.

CLASS OF 1890 BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,020 is a class contribution, made in 1908.

CLASS OF 1901 BOOK FUND. This fund of \$727 is a class contribution, made in 1908.

HUBBARD LIBRARY FUND. This fund, amounting to \$106,268, was established in 1908 by General Thomas Hamlin Hubbard, LL.D., of the Class of 1857. Its income is used "for the maintenance and improvement of the library building and library."

FISKE BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,020 was established by the will of the Reverend John Orr Fiske, D.D., of the Class of 1837. Its income became available in 1910.

WILLIAM ALFRED PACKARD BOOK FUND. This fund of \$5,000 was established in 1910 by the will of Professor William Alfred Packard, Ph.D., D.D., of the Class of 1851. Its income is used "preferably for the purchase of such books as illustrate the Greek and Latin languages and literatures."

APPLETON LIBRARY FUND. This fund of \$10,053 was given in 1916 by the Honorable Frederick Hunt Appleton, LL.D., of the Class of 1864, in memory of his father, the Honorable John Appleton, LL.D., Chief Justice of Maine, of the Class of 1822. Its income is for the "general uses of the College Library."

LYNDE BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,487 was established in 1918, by the will of George Lynde, of New York, in memory of Frank Josselyn Lynde, of the Class of 1877.

CLASS OF 1875 BOOK FUND. This fund of \$1,663 was established in 1918 by the Class of 1875. Its income is used for the "purchase of books relating to American history, in its broadest sense."

THOMAS HUBBARD BOOK FUND. A fund of \$3,307 given in 1922 by the surviving children of General and Mrs. Hubbard—John Hub-

bard, Anna Weir Hubbard, and Mrs. Sibyl Hubbard Darlington — in memory of their brother, Thomas Hubbard.

STANWOOD BOOK FUND. A fund of \$1,270 bequeathed by Edward Stanwood, Litt.D., of the Class of 1861, received in 1925. Its income is used "preferably for books in American political history."

MORSE FUND. A bequest of \$1,000 from Edward Sylvester Morse, Ph.D., received in 1926.

LEWIS PIERCE BOOK FUND. A fund amounting to \$32,009, established in 1926 by Henry Hill Pierce, LL.D., of the Class of 1896, in memory of his father, a member of the Class of 1852. The income is used "preferably for the purchase of books."

HENRY CROSBY EMERY BOOK FUND. A fund now amounting to \$2,000 given in 1926 by the Class of 1899 in memory of one of their teachers, Professor Henry Crosby Emery, Ph.D., LL.D., of the Class of 1892. The income is used for the purchase of books in the social sciences.

CLASS OF 1888 LIBRARY FUND. A fund of \$1,210 established in 1928 by the Class of 1888 on its fortieth anniversary. The income is for the "use of the Library, preferably for the purchase of books."

DARLINGTON BOOK FUND. A gift of \$1,000 from Mrs. Sibyl Hubbard Darlington, the "income to be used for the purchase of current books, preferably for the reading room."

SAMUEL WESLEY HATCH BOOK FUND. A bequest of \$1,000, received in 1928, from Miss Laura Ann Hatch, of Brunswick, as a memorial of her father, Samuel Wesley Hatch, of the Class of 1847. The income is used for the purchase of books.

CLASS OF 1904 LIBRARY FUND. A fund now amounting to \$1,605 established in 1929 by the Class of 1904 on its twenty-fifth anniversary.

SOLON BARTLETT LUFKIN LIBRARY FUND. A bequest of \$500 from Solon Bartlett Lufkin, of Brunswick, for the "purposes of the library," received in 1931.

LOUIS CLINTON HATCH BEQUEST. The sum of \$100 is provided each year by the will of Louis Clinton Hatch, Ph.D., of the Class of 1895, "for books on the subjects of history, government, and economics, decided preference to be given to large sets and to publications of learned societies, valuable for the purposes of investigation."

ACHORN FUND. By the conditions of the fund of \$1,500 established in 1932 by Edgar Oakes Achorn, LL.D., of the Class of 1881, for providing the College with American flags, any surplus income is used for the purchase of books for the Library.

FRANCES FESSENDEN LIBRARY FUND. A bequest of \$10,000, received in 1934, from John Hubbard, a son of General Thomas Hamlin Hubbard, LL.D., of the Class of 1857, to establish a library fund in memory of his father's friend, General Francis Fessenden, of the Class of 1858.

FULLER LIBRARY FUND. A bequest of \$25,000, received in 1938, from Mrs. Hugh Wallace, a daughter of Chief Justice Melville Weston Fuller, LL.D., of the Class of 1853, in memory of her father.

CHARLES TAYLOR HAWES FUND. A gift of \$2,500, received in 1940, from Mrs. Hawes in memory of her husband, the "income to be used preferably for books for the library."

HOLBROOK LIBRARY FUND. A bequest of \$2,000, received in 1940, from the Reverend George Arthur Holbrook, A.M., of the Class of 1877.

WILLIAM CURTIS MERRYMAN FUND. A bequest of \$1,000, received in 1942, from Mrs. Alice Shaw Merryman, of Brunswick, as a memorial of her husband, William Curtis Merryman, A.M., C.E., of the Class of 1882. The income is used for the general purposes of the Library.

ALBERT T. GOULD FUND. A fund amounting to \$1,000, established in 1946 by Albert Trowbridge Gould, LL.D., of the Class of 1908. The income is used for the purchase of books in the fields of maritime history and exploration.

WILLIAMS BOOK FUND. A gift amounting to \$500, received in 1946, from the friends and relatives of Thomas Westcott Williams, of the Class of 1910, the income to be used for the purchase of books preferably in American history or economics.

ADAMS MEMORIAL BOOK FUND. A bequest of \$2,000, received in 1947, from William Cushing Adams, of the Class of 1897, in memory of Jonathan Edwards Adams, D.D., 1853; Frederic Winslow Adams, 1889; William Cushing Adams, 1897; and Stanley Baker Adams, 1920. Its income is used for the "purchase of the best books on biography and immortality."

The Bureau for Research in Municipal Government

THE Bureau for Research in Municipal Government was established in September, 1914, by a generous contribution from the Honorable William John Curtis, LL.D., a member of the Class of 1875, and has been continued by gifts from interested alumni and appropriations from the Governing Boards. Since its establishment, the Bureau has been under the direction of Orren Chalmer Hormell, Ph.D., DeAlva Stanwood Alexander Professor of Government, and since 1925 Mr. Leroy D. Cross has served as Secretarial Assistant. The primary purpose of the Bureau is to provide adequate facilities for training students in the use of first-hand materials relating to local and state government. A secondary aim is to supply information to citizens, civic organizations, and state municipal officials.

The library of the Bureau includes approximately 10,000 volumes and pamphlets which are catalogued under the following subjects: municipal finance, charters and charter making, zoning, planning, municipal ordinances, personnel management, public utilities, and taxation. Town and city reports and most of the pertinent periodicals dealing with state and local government and public administration are also among the materials available in the Bureau library. During the thirty-three years of its existence, the Bureau has furnished students a carefully chosen yet comprehensive selection of source material on state and municipal government—information which has been of particular value in courses on Municipal Government and Public Administration.

The Bureau has also made significant contributions to public service by furnishing information and technical aid to many cities and towns in New England, and especially in Maine. It has given direct assistance in the drafting of charters and has encouraged improvements in administrative organization and management practices. In addition to the services and advice furnished to civic groups and to public officials, the Bureau has also published eleven monographs in the *Municipal Research Series* of the Bowdoin College *Bulletin* relating to various aspects of state and local government in Maine. The early numbers of the series, *Municipal Accounting and*

Reporting (1915) and *Budget Making for Maine Towns* (1916), emphasized the problems of municipal finance while the more recent titles include *Maine Towns* (1932), *Personnel Problems in Maine* (1936) and a *Zoning Manual for Maine Towns* (1940).

Through the Bureau, Bowdoin College is able to provide a public service available to both the citizens and public officials of the State of Maine; and, at the same time, to offer to the student the necessary material to study government in action — a valuable supplement to the theories of the class room.

The Fine Arts

ART COLLECTIONS

THE Walker Art Building was presented to the College by the Misses Walker, of Waltham, Massachusetts, as a memorial to their uncle, Theophilus Wheeler Walker, of Boston, a cousin of President Woods. Designed in 1892 by Messrs. McKim, Mead, and White, the building, in simple Renaissance style, is one of the finest of its kind in the country, and houses certain collections which are preëminent of their type. The best known is the collection of portraits bequeathed by James Bowdoin, the first benefactor of the College, in 1811, with a matchless group of Colonial paintings by Robert Feke, and two famous likenesses of Presidents Madison and Jefferson by Gilbert Stuart. James Bowdoin also left to the College a group of drawings, including a masterpiece by Peter Brueghel. Edward P. Warren gave a collection of antiquities which is widely known, and Dr. Henry B. Haskell, Med. '55, provided the set of magnificent Assyrian reliefs which decorate Sculpture Hall. Also in Sculpture Hall are four celebrated tympana murals by Cox, La Farge, Vedder, and Thayer. The Baxter Collection of watches is a popular favorite, as is also the notable group of Chinese ceramics given by former Governor and Mrs. William Tudor Gardiner. In addition, there are paintings by such masters as Winslow Homer and Eastman Johnson, and displays of very fine European and American silver, given mostly by James Potter Kling and Mrs. Albert E. Davies. These are but a selection of the items in the permanent collections available for enjoyment and study.

The Museum also aims at providing a wider service to the College and community by supplementing its possessions with loan exhibitions. During the past eight years five old masterpieces by Cuyp, Hals, Gainsborough, Rembrandt, and Hogarth have been on loan from the late Sir Harry Oakes and Lady Oakes. Modern paintings have also been displayed in a series of monthly exhibitions. In addition, the Student Loan Collection enables students and faculty to rent at a nominal sum the finest color reproductions available; this collection of framed examples of old and modern masters now numbers nearly a thousand pictures. The Museum also takes pride in one of the finest collections of color slides owned by any American institution.

DRAMA AND STAGECRAFT

Like many other extra-curricular activities at Bowdoin, work in the theatrical arts originated in the fraternities. As early as the 1870's, fraternity records tell of burlesques of Shakespeare, but except for the brief experiment of a group called "The Dorics" in the late '70's, no college organization sponsored dramatics until 1903. In that year a group of students interested in acting organized the Bowdoin Dramatic Club. During the next twenty years the club averaged two productions a year, some of which were toured throughout the State. In 1909 the club changed its name to The Masque and Gown. Three years later an outdoor Shakespearean performance was played as one of the Commencement festivities. The Commencement Play has since been presented annually except in the war years of 1917 and 1918. Seventeen of the plays have been shown, one of them as many as five times.

In the late 1920's, with the demise of touring, a considerable interest in production developed. Largely because of the desires of scene designers and electricians, a movement for a Little Theatre was started, and part of the proceeds of all performances was put in a building fund. Ultimately the financial policy was changed to bring The Masque and Gown under the Blanket Tax. The desire for a Little Theatre has increased steadily, and since 1933 the Annual Report of the President has urged the need for such a building.

Meanwhile the organization of what production is possible under present conditions has been improved. In the year before Pearl Harbor a third of the one hundred and twenty-three students who signed for work with The Masque and Gown wished to be stage managers, scene designers, carpenters, painters, electricians, or property men. The production manager spreads the assignments so that each student may do the work he prefers. Because of the interest of these production workers, The Masque and Gown has been able to increase its output to an annual average, in the past thirteen years, of eight plays, many of which have been repeated or toured off campus.

Perhaps the most significant activity of the club in recent years has been its encouragement of play writing. For eleven years, in annual one-act play contests, student-written plays have been produced for prizes of \$25 and \$15. Winners of these contests have later written full-length plays, seven of which have been produced on campus, and two were played professionally in New York.

Until a theatre is available, it is unlikely that courses in play writing or the history of the theatre arts will be offered by the College. However, in 1935 a professional director was appointed to the faculty as Director of Dramatics. He acts as adviser and coördinator to the student Executive Committee, which controls the policies of the organization.

MUSIC

Interest and participation in musical activities are growing steadily. In its first post-war season, the sixty-man Glee Club after an active and successful season which culminated in an appearance with the Boston "Pops," resumed its custom of presenting joint concerts with prominent women's colleges and engaged in an extensive Spring tour. Future plans for the Glee Club include concerts in Jordan Hall, Boston, and Town Hall, New York, in addition to the annual Boston "Pops" Concert, Spring tours, and joint appearances with women's colleges.

Other musical activities include a presentation at Christmas time of Handel's *Messiah* by a chorus of two hundred and fifty voices, soloists, and orchestra. Those participating in the chorus include the Brunswick Choral Society, the Bowdoin College Glee Club, and the musical organizations of one or more women's colleges.

The Interfraternity Singing Contest, involving the entire student body, is one of the most popular events on the college calendar. Each Sunday the trained Chapel Choir presents a cappella music, and one chapel service each week is devoted to musical performances by undergraduates. Regular concerts of the finest recorded music are provided by means of the Simpson Memorial Sound System in the main lounge of the Moulton Union. The lounge of the Union is also the scene of at least three student recitals each year. These various activities are supplemented by two concert series: one devoted to chamber music, and open to the public; the other, an "Artists' Concert Course," is by subscription.

Lectureships and Institutes

THE regular instruction of the College is supplemented each year by a series of ten or twelve major lectures, in addition to occasional lectures and panel discussions sponsored by the various departments of study and undergraduate campus organizations. A notable adjunct to the intellectual life of the entire college community is the series of Institutes which brings to Bowdoin every two years eight or ten distinguished authorities in Art, Literature, Music, Public Affairs, or Science.

LECTURESHIPS

ANNIE TALBOT COLE LECTURESHIP. This lectureship was founded in 1906 with a gift of \$4,750 by Mrs. Calista S. Mayhew, of South Orange, New Jersey, in memory of her niece, Mrs. Samuel Valentine Cole. According to the terms of the gift, this lectureship was established to contribute "to the ennoblement and enrichment of life by standing for the idea that life is a glad opportunity. It shall, therefore, exhibit and endeavor to make attractive, the highest ideals of character and conduct, and also, in so far as possible, foster an appreciation of the beautiful as revealed through nature, poetry, music, and the fine arts."

FULLER MEMORIAL FUND. This fund of \$3,821 was founded in 1911 in memory of Benjamin Apthorp Gould Fuller, A.M., of the Class of 1839, and provides for instruction in the broadest aspects of Social Hygiene.

MAYHEW LECTURE FUND. This lectureship was founded in 1923 by Mrs. Calista Mayhew. The income from the bequest of \$5,000 is used to provide lectures on bird life and its effect on forestry.

THE DELTA UPSILON LECTURESHIP. This lectureship, an annual gift to the College from the Bowdoin Chapter of Delta Upsilon, was established at the suggestion of Avery Marion Spear (1904-1929), of the Class of 1925. Described by the President of the College as "a symbol of the growth of intellectual interest among the undergraduates," the lectureship has brought to the College for lectures and conferences a number of distinguished persons including: James Phinney Baxter, 3rd, Mary Ellen Chase, Ernest Martin Hopkins, George Lyman Kittredge, Austin Harbutt MacCormick, Alexander

Meiklejohn, Eleanor Roosevelt, Norman Thomas, and Alexander Woollcott.

JOHN WARREN ACHORN LECTURESHIP. This lectureship was established in 1928 by Mrs. John Warren Achorn, as a memorial to her husband, a member of the Class of 1879. The income from the fund of \$2,500 is used for lectures on birds and bird life.

TALLMAN LECTURE FUND. This fund of \$100,000 was given by Frank G. Tallman, A.M., of Wilmington, Delaware, in 1928, as a memorial to the Bowdoin members of his family. The income is "to be expended annually upon a series of lectures to be delivered by men selected by the Faculty either in this country or abroad." In addition to offering a course for undergraduates, the Visiting Professors on the Tallman Foundation give a series of public lectures on the subjects of their special interest.

VISITING PROFESSORS ON THE TALLMAN
FOUNDATION: 1928-1947

Alban Gregory Widgery, A. M., *Lecturer on the Philosophy of Religion in the University of Cambridge. Visiting Professor of the Philosophy of Religion on the Tallman Foundation, 1928-1929.*

Charles Gaston Eugène Marie Bruneau, DOCTEUR ÈS-LETTRES, *Professor of Romance Languages and Literature in the University of Nancy. Visiting Professor of French Literature on the Tallman Foundation, 1929-1930.*

Enrico Bompiani, DOTTORE IN MATEMATICA, *Professor of Mathematics in the University of Rome. Visiting Professor of Mathematics on the Tallman Foundation, 1930-1931.*

Maurice Roy Ridley, A.M., L.H.D., *Fellow and Tutor of Balliol College, University of Oxford. Visiting Professor of English Literature on the Tallman Foundation, 1931-1932.*

Donald Baxter MacMillan, Sc.D., *Visiting Professor of Anthropology on the Tallman Foundation, 1932-1933.*

Stanley Casson, A.M., *Fellow of New College and Reader in Classical Archaeology in the University of Oxford. Visiting Professor of Classical Archaeology on the Tallman Foundation, 1933-1934.*

Herbert von Beckerath, DOCTOR RERUM POLITICARUM, *Professor of Political Economy in the University of Bonn. Visiting Professor of Economics on the Tallman Foundation, 1934-1935.*

Arthur Haas, PH.D., *Professor of Physics in the University of Vienna. Visiting Professor of Physics on the Tallman Foundation, 1935-1936.*

Wilder Dwight Bancroft, PH.D., Sc.D., *Professor of Physical Chemistry in Cornell University. Professor of Chemistry on the Tallman Foundation, 1936-1937.*

Robert Henry Lightfoot, A.M., D.D., *Ireland Professor of Exegesis in the University of Oxford and Fellow of New College, University of Oxford. Visiting Professor of Biblical Literature on the Tallman Foundation, 1937-1938.*

Frederick Chesney Horwood, A.M., *Tutor and Lecturer in English Language and Literature in St. Catherine's Society in the University of Oxford. Lecturer in English Literature on the Tallman Foundation, 1938-1939.*

Moritz Julius Bonn, DR. D. STAATSWISS., *Lecturer in the London School of Economics. Visiting Professor of Economics on the Tallman Foundation, 1939-1940.*

Ernesto Montenegro, *Lecturer in the National University of Chile. Lecturer on Latin-American Relations on the Tallman Foundation, 1940-1941.*

Edgar Wardwell McInnis, A.M., *Associate Professor of History in the University of Toronto. Visiting Professor of Canadian History on the Tallman Foundation, 1941-1942.*

Yung-Ching Yang, LL.D., L.H.D., *President of Soochow University. Visiting Professor of Chinese Civilization on the Tallman Foundation, 1942-1943.*

Herbert John Fleure, A.M., Sc.D., F.R.S., *Professor of Geography in Manchester University. Visiting Professor of Geography on the Tallman Foundation, 1944-1945.*

THE INSTITUTES

Sponsored by the College, Institutes on subjects of broad, general interest were held biennially from 1923 to 1941 and resumed in 1944. The method of conducting these Institutes is to bring to Brunswick ten lecturers, each a distinguished authority in his field, for public lectures and round-table conferences. Although the lectures attract state-wide audiences, the conferences are given solely for undergraduates. Thus, every student, during his college course, has an opportunity not only to hear twenty notable authorities, but to participate in round-table discussions with those in whose

subjects he is most interested. Institutes have been held in the following fields:

Modern History (1923)	Philosophy (1937)
Modern Literature (1925)	Music (1939)
The Fine Arts (1927)	Human Geography (1941)
The Social Sciences (1929)	Liberal Education (1944)
The Natural Sciences (1931)	World Politics and
Modern Literature (1933)	Organization (1947)
Politics (1935)	

RELIGIOUS EXERCISES

CHAPEL SERVICES: Services are held each week-day at 12:10 P.M. in the College Chapel, and vesper services are held on Sundays at 5:00 o'clock. All students, unless excused by authority of the Dean, are required to be present. From time to time during the year, prominent clergymen of various denominations come to Brunswick to preach at the College.

SUNDAY CHAPEL SPEAKERS: OCTOBER, 1946-MAY, 1947

WHITNEY HALE, D.D., Church of the Advent, Boston, Massachusetts.

JOHN NICOL MARK, A.M., First Unitarian Church, Arlington, Massachusetts.

WALLACE WITMER ANDERSON, D.D., State Street Congregational Church, Portland.

CLAUDE MOORE FUESS, PH.D., L.H.D., LITT.D., LL.D., Headmaster of Phillips Academy, Andover, Massachusetts.

VICTOR MARSHALL REGAN, A.B., Trinity Episcopal Church, Portland.

PERCY LESSINGTON VERNON, D.D., United Baptist Church, Lewiston.

HENRY GIFFEN RUSSELL, PH.D., Assistant Professor of Biblical Literature.

HAROLD CHARLES BONELL, S.T.M., Central Square Baptist Church, Portland.

RONALD BRIDGES, L.H.D., LITT.D., D.D., President of the Pacific School of Religion, Berkeley, California.

WILLIAM ENGELS WIMER, B.D., Minister for Students of the Congregational Christian Churches in New England.

ROBERT WAYNE HOFFMAN, B.D., State Street Congregational Church, Portland.

CHARLES FRANKLIN PHILLIPS, PH.D., LL.D., President of Bates College.

DAVID POLISH, D.H.L., Rabbi of Temple Israel, Waterbury, Connecticut.

DOUGLAS HORTON, LITT.D., D.D., Minister of the General Council of the Congregational Christian Churches.

ARLAN ANDREW BAILLIE, B.D., All Souls Church, Bangor.

ROBERT YINGLING JOHNSON, S.T.B., A.M., Williston Congregational Church, Portland.

ROBERT CLYDE YARBROUGH, B.D., PH.D., The Second Church in Newton, Massachusetts.

JOHN CHARLES SCHROEDER, D.D., LL.D., Master of Calhoun College, Yale University.

GEORGE LESLIE CADIGAN, A.B., Grace Church, Salem, Massachusetts.





The Bowdoin Scientific Station

THE College maintains a Scientific Station at Kent Island located in the Bay of Fundy, New Brunswick, Canada, where qualified students in biology have an opportunity to conduct field work on biological problems. Kent Island, containing approximately one hundred and fifty acres and several buildings, was presented to the College in 1935 by Mr. John Sterling Rockefeller, of New York City. Alfred Otto Gross, Ph.D., Professor of Biology, is the Director of the Station, and has led the annual Bowdoin-Kent Island Expeditions since 1935.

This valuable adjunct to the scientific resources of the College is an outpost island at the entrance to the Bay of Fundy, the home of thousands of sea birds, and is especially attractive to students of ornithology. The extensive tides in the Bay provide excellent conditions for the study of marine biology. A wide diversity of environmental conditions, ranging from marsh land to virgin spruce timber, makes the island equally attractive to students of ecology and other biological fields of investigation.

The buildings include a warden's house, dormitory and mess hall, biological laboratory, radio shack, wharf storage house, work shop, and guest house. Large wire-netting cages are available for experimental work on living animals. A meteorological station established in 1936, and now maintained under the direction of Dr. Robert Cunningham, of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, provides experience and training for students interested in this type of work. No formal courses are offered, but each student is expected to select his own problem for investigation and to conduct his field work upon his initiative with the advice and assistance of the Department of Biology. Students are granted part credit for *Biology* 7-8 (Special Laboratory and Field Investigations open to properly qualified students majoring in biology) for approved field work conducted at the Station.

A Field Director, usually an advanced student or a graduate of the College, is appointed for each expedition and is responsible for the equipment, supplies, and general conduct of the work, under the direction of a member of the Department of Biology. Investigators and scientists from other institutions have frequently availed themselves of the opportunities afforded by the Station, and their presence has been a valuable stimulus to the undergraduate members of the expedition in the conduct of their work.

A summary of the results accomplished by the students, and a general report of the Station is issued annually in a Bulletin edited by the Director. In addition to the annual Bulletin, the contributions of the Station published in various scientific journals have also been issued from time to time. Twenty papers, chiefly by visiting scientists, but also by a number of undergraduate members of the annual expeditions have thus far been printed. A series of scientific papers, including numbers 1-15, have been bound as the first volume of the contributions of the Station and are distributed to libraries and scientific institutions.

Student Life and Activities

BOWDOIN is endeavoring to provide for her civilian students and returning veterans a campus life which retains most of its various traditional features, along with certain necessary and welcome innovations.

The physical equipment of the College, carefully tended throughout the war years and at the entire disposal of the military and naval units, is receiving increased attention today, and special committees have been appointed by the President to study prospects for future improvements. But along with the library, laboratories, art museum, dormitories, social center, infirmary, gymnasium, swimming pool, and playing fields, the less tangible—but more important—spiritual and intellectual resources of Bowdoin are being constantly examined and reinvigorated, as befitting a century-and-a-half-old college newly rededicated, through war as in peace, to the ideals of a liberal education.

The program in the humanities continues to provide courses in languages, literature, philosophy, art, music, history, government, and economics. Such subjects, which develop the qualities of intellectual poise, understanding, and imagination essential to effective leadership, are being continued and refreshed with a view to individual needs and mature participation in the work of peace and reconstruction.

LIVING AND DINING ACCOMMODATIONS: The College provides living and dining accommodations for its student body. Entering Freshmen will live in the dormitories and dine at the Moulton Union until they have been pledged by fraternities. The fraternity chapter houses furnish living and dining accommodations for their constituencies (the final arrangements for living quarters being contingent upon the size of enrolment and other factors). These attractive quarters help to encourage the generous friendships and to promote the valuable give-and-take of opinion perennially associated with campus life.

THE MOULTON UNION: The Union continues to be the social center of the entire College: it provides a spacious home on the campus, primarily for all undergraduates, members of the Faculty, Alumni, and guests.

The hospitable Union lounge is available from early morning until midnight every day for leisure-time enjoyment. A generous

number of newspapers and magazines are kept there for the use of the students and members of the college. This room is the scene of a great variety of college gatherings: smokers, lectures, recitals, and dances. No charge is made for the use of the pool, billiard, and ping-pong tables in the game rooms. The third floor contains several, pleasant conference rooms for undergraduate activities together with comfortable rooms for Alumni, parents, and guests of the College. The Union store provides sundries to members of the College at a nominal charge. Profits are used for general student social purposes under the direction of the Student Union Committee.

The facilities of the Union resemble those of a club in which there are daily opportunities for new students to meet and form friendships with other students and Faculty members. The donor's wish to provide a place where the fires of friendship may be kindled and kept burning has been amply realized.

The formulation of policies and the planning of the many-sided program of Union activities are the responsibilities of the Director of the Moulton Union assisted by the Student Union Committee, consisting of a representative of each fraternity. By sponsoring dances, lectures, exhibitions of motion-pictures, tournaments, and other entertainments, the Committee contributes to the social life of the entire college community.

Members of the Student Union Committee for 1947-1948 are as follows:

STUDENT UNION COMMITTEE

Donald Durfee Steele, *Chairman*

Warren Halsey Dunning, *Secretary*

James Thomas Keefe, Jr., *Treasurer*

Robert Watson Allen

Carl Henry Francis

Winslow Furber Baker

Leland Barnes Hamilton

Lawrence Francis Deane

Frank Proctor Jones

Sherman Edward Fein

Richard Burr Lewsen

Clement Franklin Richardson

FRATERNITIES: The Greek-letter fraternities first appeared on the Bowdoin campus in 1841. A century ago their functions were purely literary and social, but with the passing years they have become more and more an integral part of college life. In the early years, the meeting places of the fraternities were known only to their members. Later the members of the various chapters lived together in several of "the ends" of the college dormitories. A new era began in 1900 when two of the Greek-letter societies moved into

houses of their own and took over the provision of living and dining facilities. Ordinarily, the upper-class members live "at the house," while all the members dine there.

During the war, under a "quota system," all fraternities survived and now continue their pre-war activities in full vigor. Membership in a fraternity provides much more than an attractive eating club, agreeable companionship, occasional house-parties, and competition in interfraternity track meets. To many graduates, such membership has meant a valuable training in the care of material property and in the maintenance of good relations with the town and with the other groups, coöperation with the Dean and the Faculty advisor in promoting scholarship and manly conduct among the younger brothers, and comradely association with alumni in the management of chapter affairs. At Bowdoin, loyalty to a fraternity has been found in practice to be an excellent means of developing loyalty to the College itself and to the larger interests which the College serves.

UNDERGRADUATE ACTIVITIES: The curtailment of undergraduate activities during the accelerated program of the war years has been relaxed and campus life has now returned to normal with counsel and leadership provided in many instances by students returned from the services. The College will continue to encourage and sponsor a full program of activities consistent with the needs of a wholesome campus life and adapted to changing conditions.

THE STUDENT COUNCIL: The control of student life at Bowdoin is entrusted in the fullest possible measure to the students themselves. Undergraduate self-government is vested in the Student Council, which makes recommendations about student affairs to the student body, and occasionally to the Faculty. The Council is composed of a representative of each fraternity and organized social group.

Members for the fall term 1947-1948 are as follows:

STUDENT COUNCIL

Raymond Stanley Troubh, *President*

Ira Brown Pitcher, *Vice President*

Jared Thayer Weatherill, *Secretary-Treasurer*

Samuel Gross

Clinton Burnop Clarke, Jr.

Henry Joseph Bracchi, Jr.

Arnet Richard Taylor

Joseph Caleb Wheeler

Fred Westley McConkey, III

Louis Robert Porteous, Jr.

Vincent Crane Lanigan

Laurence Jacob Ward

THE BOARD OF PROCTORS: The maintenance of order in the dormitories and houses, and the responsibility for their proper care are delegated to a Board of Proctors chosen by the Dean and appointed by the Faculty.

PROCTORS

Eric Harvey Aikens	Loring Edward Hart
Robert Watson Biggar, Jr.	Donald MacDuff Johnston
Umbert Cantalamessa	Martin Henry Lee
Timothy Joseph Donovan, Jr.	George Roland Morgan
Herbert Spencer French, Jr.	Ira Brown Pitcher
Robert Short Gingras	William Hodge Toomy
George Hathaway Griffin	Raymond Stanley Troubh

THE ORIENT: The *Bowdoin Orient*, the college newspaper, is now in its seventy-seventh year. Publication was continued throughout the years of the war despite paper shortage, reduced circulation, and other handicaps. Opportunities for Freshmen as "cub" reporters, and for newcomers at the news desk and in the press room continue as in the past and advancement on the staff is rapid for those with a flair for journalism. Students interested in the business management of the newspaper will also find opportunities for work and advancement.

THE QUILL: The *Quill* is the college literary publication. Each issue contains articles in all fields of student literary interest: short stories, essays, poems and reviews. Contributions are welcomed from all members of the college.

THE BUGLE: The *Bugle* is the college year-book published by the Senior class. The board is composed of students and faculty members.

MUSIC AND RADIO: The most important musical extra-curricular activity is the Glee Club. Bowdoin continues to be a "singing college," with the Interfraternity Singing Competition, the a cappella choir (which in addition to Sunday vesper services makes joint appearances with near-by girls' schools and colleges), musical chapels, house singing, student recitals, and the "Meddiebempsters" double quartet. In addition, the Brunswick Choral Society, in which undergraduates participate, presents at least two major choral works a year, and the artist concert series of six concerts is open free to all undergraduates.

Through the facilities of Station WGAN in Portland, undergraduates present their own weekly radio program, "Bowdoin-on-the-

Air." Faculty and students have shared the task of participating in these broadcasts, which have included dramatic skits, musical recitals, panel discussions, and debates. This activity, managed and directed by undergraduates, is under the supervision of an expert instructor in public speaking, with clinical training in speech. A recording machine is used for auditions and training. Opportunities are afforded for script writers, directors, and announcers.

DEBATING: In addition to the Achorn and Bradbury Prize Debates, an extensive program of interclass and intercollegiate debating is sponsored by the Debating Council.

THE MASQUE AND GOWN: This college dramatic organization has for over forty years provided undergraduates with opportunities to give practical expression to their interest in the theatre. Townspeople collaborate with the student members of Masque and Gown in many productions. The Executive Committee hopes to continue its policy of producing full-length and one-act plays written by students; the Committee also plans to use various experimental production techniques such as the "arena style" of presentation. Under the direction of an expert, the Masque and Gown offers many opportunities for those interested in play writing, scene design and construction, acting, and business management and publicity.

THE CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION: The Bowdoin Christian Association is an undenominational organization, membership in which is open to every undergraduate for the purpose of helping students to find the place of religion in life. The Association conducts many lines of work, sponsors a Religious Forum, and often arranges informal conferences at which the undergraduates have opportunities to meet the college preachers. In these various activities students of different denominations learn to work together and to respect the religious convictions of others.

ATHLETICS

The Department of Physical Education offers a well-rounded program of athletics for all undergraduates. In addition to well-coached varsity teams, which participate in intercollegiate competition, there is an active year-round schedule of intramural athletics for the whole student body.

INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS: Bowdoin offers intercollegiate competition in the following sports: football, cross country, basketball, track, swimming, hockey, rifle shooting, fencing, winter sports, golf, tennis, baseball, and sailing. Varsity, junior varsity, and freshman teams will be maintained in most of these sports, enabling every undergraduate opportunity to try out for the sport of his choice.

INTRAMURAL ATHLETICS: Competition between fraternities is scheduled in softball, touch football, basketball, track, swimming, bowling and volley ball. Undergraduates not actively engaged in intercollegiate sports during a given season are eligible for intramural contests.





Scholarships and Financial Aid

MORE than \$75,000 is available annually in scholarships and loan funds to aid meritorious students of slender means. The major awards are of three general kinds: (1) Prematriculation Scholarships for incoming Freshmen, (2) General Scholarships for members of all classes, and (3) Graduate Scholarships for students pursuing their studies in Medical Schools and in Graduate Schools of the Arts and Sciences.

PREMATRICULATION SCHOLARSHIPS: Bowdoin College offers many scholarships for incoming Freshmen. The *State of Maine Scholarships*, four competitive awards of six hundred dollars each, are offered annually to encourage students in the secondary schools of Maine to seek a college education. The *Bowdoin Scholarships*, five awards of five hundred and twenty-five dollars each, are offered to candidates for admission who reside outside the State of Maine. A number of *Alumni Fund Scholarships* with a basic stipend of four hundred dollars are also available. One-half of the stipend for any one of the above scholarships will ordinarily be paid at the beginning of each of the recipient's first two Trimesters. Application should be made to Professor Edward S. Hammond, Director of Admissions, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine.

GENERAL SCHOLARSHIPS: Awards are made at the beginning of each Trimester. Scholarships are *not* student honors, and should be sought only by students of good rank who cannot, unless so aided, meet the expenses of the college year.

Scholarships, which are awarded upon the basis of financial need and scholastic attainment, vary in amount from seventy-five to six hundred dollars. The average award for two Trimesters is approximately two hundred and fifty dollars. The Faculty Committee on Student Aid has formulated the following bases for awards: (1) financial need determined by letters and interviews; (2) the attainment of a rank equal to the minimum requirements for graduation, i.e., the applicant must have received a grade of "C" or better in at least half of his courses during the previous Trimester.

GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIPS: Description of the awards from the Garcelon and Merritt Fund for the study of Medicine; and the terms of award of the Everett, Longfellow, Moses, and O'Brien

Scholarships for graduate study of the Arts and Sciences are to be found on pages 140-141 of this catalogue.

Prematriculation Scholarships

STATE OF MAINE SCHOLARSHIPS. To encourage students in the secondary schools of Maine to seek a college education, the College offers four competitive scholarships of \$600 each. For the distribution of these awards, the State is divided into four districts and usually an award is made to a candidate from each district. Candidates for these scholarships must be residents of Maine and also must attend school in the State. Special examinations in English, in either Latin or Mathematics, and in general information are set by the College for this competition.

BOWDOIN SCHOLARSHIPS. The College offers to candidates for admission who reside outside the State of Maine five scholarships of \$525 each. Candidates for these scholarships are selected on a four-fold basis comprising scholastic attainment as shown by the school record, performance on a scholastic aptitude test, qualities of leadership as shown by extra-curricular activities both in and outside school, and character and promise for future success as established by recommendations from school authorities and others.

ALUMNI FUND SCHOLARSHIPS. A certain part of the receipts of the Alumni Fund is set aside annually to provide scholarships for incoming Freshmen. The number and size of these scholarships and the selection of recipients is in the hands of a committee of which the Dean of the College, the Director of Admissions, and the Chairman of the Alumni Fund are members.

JOHN JOHNSTON SCHOLARSHIPS. The John Johnston Fund was established to provide scholarship aid to some able and worthy candidate, preferably from rural Maine, for whom a college education would be quite impossible without very considerable financial assistance. Awards from this fund are made by a committee composed of members of the Governing Boards of the College and the Director of Admissions.

General Scholarships

The General Scholarships are derived from funds provided by many donors. Awards are made at the beginning of each Trimester by the Faculty Committee on Student Aid, which is presided over by the President of the College.

ALPHABETICAL INDEX TO SCHOLARSHIPS

<i>(Name with date of foundation)</i>	<i>Donor or source</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Clara Rundlett Achorn (1932)	Edgar O. Achorn, 1881	\$10,000
Stanwood Alexander (1902)	DeAlva S. Alexander, 1870	9,668
Eva D. H. Baker (1932)	Guy P. Estes, 1909	1,000
Dennis M. Bangs, 1891 (1917)	Mrs. Hadassah J. Bangs	4,829
Beverly (1923)	Beverly Men's Singing Club	2,419
William A. Blake, 1873 (1882)	Mrs. Noah Woods	3,885
George Franklin Bourne (1887)	Mrs. Narcissa A. Bourne	970
James Olcott Brown, 1856 (1865)	John B. Brown	
William Buck, 1859 (1947)	Anna S. Buck	750
Moses M. Butler, 1845 (1902)	Mrs. Moses M. Butler	9,545
Buxton (1875)	Cyrus Woodman, 1836	6,943
Florence Mitchell Call (1928)	Norman Call, 1869	1,500
Sylvester B. Carter, 1866 (1918)	Sylvester B. Carter, 1866	2,725
Justus Charles (1875)	Justus Charles	9,594
Henry T. Cheever, 1834 (1897)	Henry T. Cheever, 1834	486
Chi Psi (1946)	Chi Psi Fraternity	
Hugh J. Chisholm (1914)	Mrs. Hugh J. Chisholm	4,993
Samuel Clark, Jr. (1942)	Samuel Clark, Jr.	12,500
Class of 1872 (1902)	Class of 1872	2,444
Class of 1881 (1907)	Class of 1881	3,947
Class of 1892 (1917)	Class of 1892	1,447
Class of 1896 (1916)	Class of 1896	1,800
Class of 1903 (1913)	Class of 1903	2,605
Class of 1916 (1941)	Class of 1916	5,507
Class of 1920 (1937)	Class of 1920	305
Class of 1944 (1943)	Class of 1944	1,379
Mary Cleaves (1871)	Mary Cleaves	3,012
Sanford Burton Comery, 1913 (1936)	Belmont High School and friends	1,000
E. C. Converse (1921)	Edmund C. Converse	51,375
Nelson Perley Cram, 1861 (1872)	Marshall Cram	973
Ephraim C. Cummings, 1853 (1914)	Mrs. Ephraim C. Cum- mings	2,914
Charles M. Cumston, 1843 (1903)	Charles M. Cumston, 1843	24,175
Deane (1923)	Mrs. Sarah M. B. Deane	993
Benjamin Delano (1877)	Benjamin Delano	973
John C. Dodge, 1834 (1872)	John C. Dodge, 1834, and sons	2,913

Scholarships and Financial Aid

<i>(Name with date of foundation)</i>		<i>Donor or source</i>	<i>Amount</i>
James L. Doherty and			
Harriet I. Doherty	(1932)	Harriet I. Doherty	5,000
Frank Newman Drew	(1926)	Franklin M. Drew, 1858	2,000
Edward A. Drummond	(1914)	Edward A. Drummond	5,050
Charles Dummer, 1814	(1874)	Mrs. Charles Dummer	6,166
Emma Jane Eaton	(1946)	Emma Jane Eaton	10,000
Ayers M. Edwards, 1880	(1937)	Mrs. Edwards	5,375
John F. Eliot, 1873	(1943)	John F. Eliot, 1873	34,673
And Emerson	(1875)	And Emerson	7,245
Emery	(1934)	Mrs. Anne C. E. Allinson	12,073
Dana Estes	(1911)	Dana Estes	2,460
Hugh Frederick Farrington,		Mrs. Hugh Frederick Far-	
1944	(1946)	rington	
G. W. Field, 1837	(1881)	George W. Field, 1837	4,066
Joseph N. Fiske	(1896)	Mrs. Joseph N. Fiske	973
Benjamin A. G. Fuller,			
1839	(1915)	Mrs. John S. Cobb	1,242
George Gannett, 1842	(1913)	Mrs. George Gannett	6,289
Garcelon and Merritt	(1891)		
The sum of \$5,000 annually from the income of this fund.			
William Little Gerrish,			
1864	(1890)	Frederic H. Gerrish, 1866	973
Charles H. Gilman, 1882	(1924)	Mrs. Charles H. Gilman	1,000
Edwin W. Gould, Medical,		Dr. Edwin W. Gould, Medi-	
1887	(1937)	cal, 1887	1,000
Henry W. and Anna E.			
Hale	(1944)		4,054
John P. Hale, 1827	(1916)	Mrs. John P. Hale and Mrs.	
		Elizabeth H. Jacques	3,780
Hall-Mercer	(1940)	Rev. Alexander G. Mercer	
			72,878
John F. Hartley, 1829	(1914)	Frank Hartley	13,987
Moses Mason Hastings	(1932)	Agnes L. H. Dodge	8,753
Hasty	(1933)	Almira K. Hasty	1,000
Lucien Howe, 1870	(1930)	Lucien Howe, 1870	44,167
Caroline Huntress	(1942)	Dr. Roderick L. Huntress	979
Guy H. Hutchins, 1899	(1943)	Guy H. Hutchins, 1899	1,000
Howard R. Ives, 1898	(1917)	Friends of Mr. Ives	1,715
Alfred Johnson	(1870)	Alfred Waldo Johnson,	
		1845	2,913
John Johnston	(1940)	Albert W. Johnston	25,000

Scholarships and Financial Aid

125

<i>(Name with date of foundation)</i>		<i>Donor or source</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Kappa	(1946)	Dr. Charles Stuart Fessenden Lincoln, 1891	2,000
Frank H. Kidder	(1929)	Frank H. Kidder	21,333
Kling	(1934)	Charles P. Kling	50,000
Lally	(1902)	Frederick E. Lally, 1882	486
Joseph Lambert	(1896)	Mrs. Ann E. Lambert	970
John V. Lane, 1887	(1943)	Susan H. Lane	5,000
Lawrence	(1925)	Mrs. Samuel C. Lawrence	25,000
Lawrence Foundation	(1847)	Mrs. Amos Lawrence	6,220
Richard Almy Lee, 1908	(1930)	Elizabeth Lee Eliot and Sylvia Lee	2,000
Leon Leighton and Margaret B. Leighton	(1943)	Leon Leighton, Jr., 1919	9,000
Weston Lewis, 1872	(1919)	Mrs. Weston Lewis	2,504
Charles F. Libby, 1864	(1915)	Charles F. Libby, 1864	3,270
Amos D. Lockwood	(1888)	Mrs. Sarah F. Lockwood	1,103
George C. Lovell	(1917)	Mrs. George C. Lovell	1,974
Moses R. Ludwig and Albert F. Thomas	(1884)	Mrs. Hannah C. Ludwig	1,017
S. Forbush McGarry, Jr., 1936	(1942)	S. Forbush McGarry, Jr., 1936	2,000
Francis L. Mayhew	(1923)	Mrs. Calista S. Mayhew	6,332
James Means, 1833	(1885)	William G. Means	2,040
Joseph E. Merrill, 1854	(1908)	Joseph E. Merrill, 1854	
The sum of \$4,000 annually from the income of this fund.			
Edward F. Moody, 1903	(1911)	Miss Inez A. Blanchard	2,273
Jennie L. Moody	(1947)	William A. Moody, 1882	20,000
Freedom Moulton	(1933)	Augustus F. Moulton, 1873	10,394
Edward H. Newbegin, 1891	(1909)	Henry Newbegin, 1857	1,456
Guilford S. Newcomb, 1848	(1939)	Edward R. Stearns, 1889	1,000
Crosby Stuart Noyes	(1897)	Crosby S. Noyes	3,885
O'Brien	(1935)	Mrs. Harriet O'Brien Walker	5,000
Alpheus S. Packard, 1861	(1905)	Alpheus S. Packard, 1861	1,527
Abbey Page	(1919)	Harvey D. Gibson, 1902	
John H. Payne	(1947)	John H. Payne, 1876	9,500
Payson	(1935)	Mrs. Charles H. Payson	51,125
Roland M. Peck, 1879	(1917)	Anna Aurilla Peck	973

Scholarships and Financial Aid

<i>(Name with date of foundation)</i>		<i>Donor or source</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Arthur L. Perry, 1874	(1936)	Mary A. Perry	5,000
Trueman S. Perry, 1850	(1939)	Trueman S. Perry, 1850	881
Elias D. Pierce	(1878)	Mrs. Lydia Pierce	1,020
Stanley Plummer, 1867	(1919)	Stanley Plummer, 1867	2,016
John Finzer Presnell, Jr.		Mr. and Mrs. John Finzer	
1936	(1946)	Presnell	1,000
Annie E. Purinton	(1908)	Mrs. D. Webster King	5,005
Henry B. Quinby, 1896	(1930)	Mrs. Gurdon M. Maynard	35,000
Returned	(1934)	Various persons	2,813
Mary L. Savage	(1872)	William T. Savage, 1833	1,068
Stephen Sewall	(1871)	Stephen Sewall	1,068
William B. Sewall	(1870)	Mrs. William B. Sewall	1,129
Charles Wells Shaw	(1942)	Mrs. William C. Merryman	1,000
Shepley	(1871)	Ether Shepley	973
Freeman H. and Annie E. Smith	(1935)	Cora A. Spaulding	2,000
Joseph W. Spaulding	(1926)	Mary C. Spaulding	2,496
Ellis Spear, 1858	(1918)	Ellis Spear, 1858	11,006
William E. Spear, 1870	(1924)	Mrs. William E. Spear	1,195
William Law Symonds, 1854	(1902)	Mr. Symonds' family	3,367
William Widgery Thomas	(1875)	William W. Thomas	5,828
Hiram Tuell, 1869	(1945)	The Misses Harriet E. and Anne K. Tuell	500
21 Appleton Hall	(1940)	Former occupants	2,000
Walker	(1935)	Annetta O'B. Walker	25,000
John Prescott Webber, Jr.			
1903	(1902)	John P. Webber	2,429
Walter V. Wentworth, 1886	(1936)	Walter V. Wentworth, 1886	1,000
Ellen J. Whitmore	(1902)	Ellen J. Whitmore	1,943
Huldah Whitmore	(1887)	William G. Barrows, 1839	4,856
Nathaniel M. Whitmore, 1854, and George S. Whitmore, 1856	(1887)	Mrs. Mary J. Whitmore	2,096
Richard Woodhull, 1827	(1911)	Mrs. Mary E. W. Perry	9,964
Cyrus Woodman, 1836	(1891)	Cyrus Woodman, 1836	72,028
Cyrus Woodman, 1836	(1902)	Miss Mary Woodman	6,873

TERMS OF FOUNDATION AND AWARD

LAWRENCE FOUNDATION. A fund now amounting to \$6,220 given by Mrs. Amos Lawrence, of Massachusetts, the income to be annually appropriated for the whole or a part of the tuition of meritorious students who may need pecuniary assistance, preference being given to those who shall enter the College from Lawrence Academy, at Groton, Massachusetts. (1847)

BROWN MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIPS. A fund for the support of four scholarships in Bowdoin College given by the Honorable J. B. Brown, of Portland, in memory of his son, James Olcott Brown, A.M., of the Class of 1856. According to the provisions of this foundation, there will be paid annually the income of one thousand dollars to the best scholar in each undergraduate class who shall have graduated at the High School in Portland after having been a member thereof not less than one year. (1865)

ALFRED JOHNSON SCHOLARSHIPS. Three scholarships from a fund of \$2,913 founded by Alfred Waldo Johnson, of Belfast, of the Class of 1845, in memory of his grandfather, the Reverend Alfred Johnson, and his father, the Honorable Alfred Johnson. (1870)

WILLIAM B. SEWALL SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,129 founded by Mrs. Maria M. Sewall, in memory of her husband, William B. Sewall, Esq. (1870)

STEPHEN SEWALL SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,068 given by Deacon Stephen Sewall, of Winthrop. (1871)

SHEPLEY SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$973 given by the Honorable Ether Shepley, LL.D., of Portland, late Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Maine. (1871)

MARY L. SAVAGE MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,068 founded by the Reverend William T. Savage, D.D., of Quincy, Illinois, in memory of his wife, Mary L. Savage. (1872)

AND EMERSON SCHOLARSHIPS. A fund amounting to \$7,245 given by And Emerson, Esq., of Boston, through the Reverend Edwin Bonaparte Webb, D.D. (1875)

BENJAMIN DELANO SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$973 bequeathed by Captain Benjamin Delano, of Bath. (1877)

The income of the preceding five scholarships is to be appropriated for the aid of students preparing to enter the ministry of the Evangelical Trinitarian churches.

MARY CLEAVES SCHOLARSHIPS. Three scholarships from a fund of \$3,012 founded by the will of Miss Mary Cleaves. (1871)

JOHN CALVIN DODGE SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$2,913 given by the Honorable John Calvin Dodge, LL.D., of the Class of 1834, and his sons. (1872)

CRAM MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$973 founded by the Honorable Marshall Cram, of Brunswick, in memory of his son, Nelson Perley Cram, of the Class of 1861, who lost his life in the service to his country. (1872)

CHARLES DUMMER SCHOLARSHIPS. A fund of \$6,166 given by Mrs. Almira C. Dummer, in memory of her husband, Charles Dummer, A.M., who was for many years a member of the Board of Overseers. (1874)

BUXTON SCHOLARSHIP. A fund now amounting to \$6,943 contributed by Cyrus Woodman, Esq., of Cambridge, Massachusetts, to aid deserving students, preference being given to natives and residents of Buxton. (1875)

JUSTUS CHARLES FUND. A fund amounting to \$9,594 established by the will of Justus Charles, of Fryeburg, for such indigent students as, in the opinion of the President, are most meritorious, deserving, and needy. (1875)

WILLIAM WIDGERY THOMAS SCHOLARSHIPS. Six scholarships from a fund of \$5,828 founded by William Widgery Thomas of Portland, to be awarded under certain conditions. (1875)

PIERCE SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,020 bequeathed by Mrs. Lydia Pierce of Brunswick, in memory of her son, Elias D. Pierce. (1878)

GEORGE WARREN FIELD SCHOLARSHIPS. Two scholarships from a fund of \$4,066, given by the Reverend George Warren Field, D.D., of Bangor, of the Class of 1837. In awarding these scholarships, preference is to be given, first, to students or graduates of the Bangor Theological Seminary, and second to graduates of the Bangor High School. (1881)

BLAKE SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$3,885 bequeathed by Mrs. Noah Woods, of Bangor, in memory of her son, William Augustine Blake, of the Class of 1873. (1882)

MOSES R. LUDWIG AND ALBERT F. THOMAS SCHOLARSHIPS. A fund of \$1,017 founded by Mrs. Hannah C. Ludwig, of Thomaston. (1884)





JAMES MEANS SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$2,040 given by William G. Means, Esq., of Andover, Massachusetts, in memory of his brother, the Reverend James Means, of the Class of 1833, who died in the service of his country. (1885)

HULDAH WHITMORE SCHOLARSHIPS. Two scholarships from a fund of \$4,856, given by the Honorable William Griswold Barrows, LL.D., of Brunswick, in memory of his wife, to be awarded by the President under certain conditions. (1887)

NATHANIEL McLELLAN WHITMORE SCHOLARSHIP and GEORGE SIDNEY WHITMORE SCHOLARSHIP. Two scholarships from a fund of \$2,096 given by Mrs. Mary Whitmore, in memory of her sons, Nathaniel McLellan Whitmore, of the Class of 1854, and George Sidney Whitmore, of the Class of 1856. (1887)

GEORGE FRANKLIN BOURNE SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$970 given by Mrs. Narcissa Sewall Bourne, of Winthrop. (1887)

LOCKWOOD SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,103 established by Mrs. Sarah F. Lockwood, in memory of the Honorable Amos DeForest Lockwood, a former treasurer of the College. (1888)

WILLIAM LITTLE GERRISH SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$973 given by Frederic Henry Gerrish, M.D., LL.D., of the Class of 1866, in memory of his brother, William Little Gerrish, of the Class of 1864. (1890)

GARCELON AND MERRITT FUND. The sum of \$5,000 from the income of the Garcelon and Merritt Fund is appropriated annually for the aid of worthy students. (1891)

CYRUS WOODMAN TRUST FUND. A fund now amounting to \$72,028 established by Cyrus Woodman, Esq., of the Class of 1836, one-half of the income of which is appropriated for the benefit of needy students. (1891)

JOSEPH N. FISKE SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$973 given by Mrs. Charlotte M. Fiske, of Boston, in memory of her husband. (1896)

JOSEPH LAMBERT FUND. A bequest of \$970 by Mrs. Ann E. Lambert, of Jamaica Plain, Massachusetts. (1896)

CROSBY STUART NOYES SCHOLARSHIPS. Two scholarships from a fund of \$3,885, established by Crosby Stuart Noyes, A.M., of Washington, D. C. Preference is given to natives or residents of Minot. (1897)

HENRY THEODORE CHEEVER SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$486 given by the Reverend Henry Theodore Cheever, D.D., of the Class of 1834; to be awarded by the President under certain conditions. (1897)

MOSES MORRILL BUTLER SCHOLARSHIPS. A fund of \$9,545 given by Mrs. Olive Storer Butler, of Portland, in memory of her husband, Moses Morrill Butler, of the Class of 1845, to establish four scholarships. (1902)

STANWOOD ALEXANDER SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$9,668 given by the Honorable DeAlva Stanwood Alexander, LL.D., of Buffalo, New York, of the Class of 1870, in memory of his father, Stanwood Alexander, of Richmond, Maine; to be awarded under certain conditions. (1902)

JOHN PRESCOTT WEBBER, JR., SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$2,429 given by John Prescott Webber, Esq., of Boston, Massachusetts, in memory of his son, John Prescott Webber, Jr., of the Class of 1903. (1902)

ELLEN J. WHITMORE SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship of \$1,943 given by Miss Ellen J. Whitmore, of Brunswick. (1902)

CYRUS WOODMAN SCHOLARSHIPS. A fund now amounting to \$6,873 given by Miss Mary Woodman, of Cambridge, Massachusetts, to establish one or more scholarships in memory of her father. (1902)

WILLIAM LAW SYMONDS SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$3,367 founded by his family in memory of William Law Symonds, of the Class of 1854, the income to be applied by the Faculty in aid of Bowdoin students, "preference to be given to those showing tendency to excellence in Literature." (1902)

CLASS OF 1872 SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$2,444 given by the Class of 1872. (1902)

LALLY SCHOLARSHIP. A sum of \$486 from Frederick Evans Lally, of the Class of 1882. (1902)

CHARLES McLAUGHLIN CUMSTON SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$24,175 given by Charles McLaughlin Cumston, LL.D., of the Class of 1843, the income to be given preferably to graduates of the English High School of Boston. (1903)

ALPHEUS SPRING PACKARD SCHOLARSHIP. A fund now amounting to \$1,527 bequeathed by Professor Alpheus Spring Packard, Ph.D., LL.D., of the Class of 1861, to establish a scholarship for some stu-

dent in Botany, Geology, or Zoölogy; no award to be made till the principal reaches \$2,000. (1905)

CLASS OF 1881 SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$3,947 given by the Class of 1881. (1907)

ANNIE E. PURINTON SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$5,005 given by Mrs. D. Webster King in memory of her sister, Miss Annie E. Purinton, for the establishment of a scholarship "the income thereof to be used to assist some deserving student through his college course, preference being given to a Topsham or Brunswick boy." (1908)

JOSEPH EDWARD MERRILL SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$4,000 a year from the income of the fund established by Joseph Edward Merrill, of the Class of 1854, to assist needy and deserving American-born young men, preference being given to those born in the State of Maine, in securing an education at Bowdoin College. (1908)

EDWARD HENRY NEWBEGIN SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$1,456 given by Henry Newbegin, A.M., of the Class of 1857, to establish a scholarship in memory of his son, the Reverend Edward Henry Newbegin, of the Class of 1891; to be awarded under certain conditions. (1909)

RICHARD WOODHULL SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$9,964 given by Mrs. Mary Elizabeth Woodhull Perry to found and maintain a scholarship to be named for her father, the Reverend Richard Woodhull, of the Class of 1827, preference to be given to his descendants. (1911)

DANA ESTES SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$2,460 from Dana Estes, A.M., late of Brookline, Massachusetts. (1911)

EDWARD F. MOODY SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$2,273 from Miss Inez A. Blanchard, of Portland, the income to be given to one or more meritorious students for proficiency in chemistry. (1911)

CLASS OF 1903 SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$2,605 given by the Class of 1903 on its decennial reunion, the income to be given preferably to worthy and needy descendants of members of the Class. (1913)

GEORGE GANNETT FUND. A bequest of \$6,289 from Mrs. George Gannett in memory of her husband, the Reverend George Gannett, D.D., of the Class of 1842. (1913)

HUGH J. CHISHOLM SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$4,993 given by Mrs. Hugh J. Chisholm in memory of her husband. (1914)

EPHRAIM CHAMBERLAIN CUMMINGS SCHOLARSHIPS. The sum of

\$2,914 given by Mrs. Ephraim Cummings in memory of her husband, Ephraim Chamberlain Cummings, A.M., of the Class of 1853. (1914)

EDWARD A. DRUMMOND SCHOLARSHIPS. The sum of \$5,050 from the bequest of Edward A. Drummond, the income to be given preferably to students from Bristol, Maine. (1914)

JOHN FAIRFIELD HARTLEY SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$13,987 from Frank Hartley, M.D., in memory of his father, John Fairfield Hartley, LL.D., of the Class of 1829, the income to be awarded to one or more students or graduates of the College intending to enter the profession of the law. Four undergraduate scholarships of \$150.00 each will be awarded from this foundation unless specially voted otherwise. (1914)

CHARLES FREEMAN LIBBY SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$3,270 from the Honorable Charles Freeman Libby, LL.D., of the Class of 1864, the income to be given to a "deserving young man who is a resident of the city of Portland, and who has been educated in its public schools, and preferably one who is pursuing a classical course." (1915)

BENJAMIN APTHORP GOULD FULLER SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$1,242 given in memory of Benjamin Apthorp Gould Fuller, A.M., of the Class of 1839, to found a scholarship in the awarding of which "preference shall be given to a student from Augusta, Maine, all things being equal." (1915)

JOHN PARKER HALE SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$3,780 made up of a bequest of \$2,000 from Mrs. John Parker Hale, in memory of her husband, the Honorable John Parker Hale, LL.D., of the Class of 1827, and a further bequest of \$1,500 from Mrs. Elizabeth H. Jacques, daughter of John Parker Hale, the income of which shall be given to a student who "ranks in scholarship among the first two-thirds of his class. The Faculty shall select the recipient after the first two terms of his Freshman year and shall continue the income during his whole course unless he shall prove at any time unworthy of it." (1916)

CLASS OF 1896 MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A fund of \$1,800 given by the Class of 1896 at its twentieth commencement. (1916)

ROLAND MARCY PECK MEMORIAL. A legacy of \$973 from the estate of Anna Aurilla Peck, of Wilbraham, Massachusetts, in memory of Roland Marcy Peck, A.M., of the Class of 1870. (1917)

HOWARD ROLLIN IVES MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$1,715 given by friends in memory of Howard Rollin Ives, of the Class of 1898. (1917)

GEORGE C. LOVELL SCHOLARSHIP. A gift of \$1,974 from Mrs. George C. Lovell, of Richmond, Maine, in memory of her husband, the income to be given preferably to students from Richmond, Maine. (1917)

CLASS OF 1892 SCHOLARSHIP FUND. The sum of \$1,447 given by the Class of 1892 at its twenty-fifth commencement, the income to be used for the benefit of deserving students, preference being given to sons of members of the Class of 1892. (1917)

DENNIS MILLIKEN BANGS SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$4,829 given by Mrs. Hadassah Bangs to establish a scholarship in memory of her son, Dennis Milliken Bangs, of the Class of 1891. (1917)

SYLVESTER BENJAMIN CARTER SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$2,725 bequeathed by Sylvester Benjamin Carter, A.M., of the Class of 1866, the income of which is to be used to assist worthy and needy students whose residences are in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. (1918)

ELLIS SPEAR SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$11,006 bequeathed by General Ellis Spear, LL.D., of the Class of 1858. (1918)

WESTON LEWIS SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A fund of \$2,504 given by Mrs. Weston Lewis in memory of her husband, Weston Lewis, A.M., of the Class of 1872. (1919)

STANLEY PLUMMER SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$2,016 bequeathed by Stanley Plummer, of the Class of 1867, the income to be awarded preferably to students born in Dexter, Maine. (1919)

ABBEE PAGE SCHOLARSHIPS. Two scholarships established by Harvey Dow Gibson, LL.D., of the Class of 1902, provide \$250 each annually, to be awarded to the two boys of each graduating class in Fryeburg Academy, who, in the opinion of the Trustees of the Academy or a committee appointed by them, shall excel all others in the class in the same respects as govern the Gordon Brown award at Yale. These scholarships are paid in the form of tuition at Bowdoin College during the recipients' Freshman year. (1919)

EDMUND COGSWELL CONVERSE SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A fund of \$51,375 bequeathed by Edmund Cogswell Converse, the income of which is to be distributed as scholarships not exceeding \$500 each per annum. (1921)

BEVERLY SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$2,419 established by the Beverly Men's Singing Club, in memory of the Reverend Joseph McKeen, D.D., of Beverly, Massachusetts, first President of the College. (1923)

FRANCIS LEBARON MAYHEW SCHOLARSHIP FUND. This bequest of \$6,332 was made by Mrs. Calista S. Mayhew in memory of her husband. (1923)

DEANE SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$993 from Mrs. Sarah M. B. Deane, the income to be awarded to "some deserving student who shows particular ability in English Literature." (1923)

CHARLES HOWARD GILMAN SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$1,000 given by Mrs. Mary Louise Gilman, in memory of her husband, Charles Howard Gilman, of the Class of 1882. (1924)

WILLIAM EDWARD SPEAR SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$1,195 from Mrs. Lida Spear, in memory of her husband, William Edward Spear, of the Class of 1870. (1924)

LAWRENCE SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$25,000 from Mrs. Samuel C. Lawrence, in memory of her brother, Almarin Fe Badger, of the Class of 1858, the income to be divided into units of \$500 each, to be awarded to students residing in the State of Maine. The income of this fund is, at present, used for the "State of Maine Scholarships," and is not otherwise available. (1925)

JOSEPH WHITMAN SPAULDING SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$2,496 from Mary C. Spaulding, in memory of her father, Joseph Whitman Spaulding, A.M., of the Class of 1878, the income to be used to assist some member of the Freshman class. (1926)

FRANK NEWMAN DREW SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$2,000 from Franklin Mellen Drew, of the Class of 1858, in memory of his son. (1926)

FLORENCE MITCHELL CALL SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$1,500 from Norman Call, A.M., M.D., of the Class of 1869, in memory of his wife. (1928)

FRANK H. KIDDER SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$21,333 from Frank H. Kidder, late of Boston, Massachusetts, the income to be awarded as scholarships, preference being given, first, to graduates of Thayer Academy, and, second, to students from Massachusetts. (1929)

LUCIEN HOWE SCHOLARSHIP FUND. The sum of \$44,167 given by Lucien Howe, M.D., Sc.D., of the Class of 1870, the income to be awarded preferably to students who intend to study ophthalmology or allied subjects. (1930)

HENRY BREWER QUINBY SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A gift of \$35,000 from Mrs. Gurdon Maynard, in memory of her father, the Honorable Henry Brewer Quinby, LL.D., of the Class of 1869, the income to be awarded in scholarships of \$500 each, to boys preferably from Maine, of "American ancestry on both sides." The income of this fund is, at present, used for the "State of Maine Scholarships," and is not available otherwise. (1930)

RICHARD ALMY LEE, of the Class of 1908, SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$2,000 given by Elizabeth Lee Eliot and Sylvia Lee, in memory of their mother, Mrs. Leslie Alexander Lee, the income to be awarded preferably to a member of the Beta Theta Pi fraternity. (1930)

CLARA RUNDLETT ACHORN SCHOLARSHIPS. A bequest of \$10,000 from Edgar Oakes Achorn, LL.D., of the Class of 1881, the income to be awarded preferably to students entering the College from Lincoln Academy, Newcastle. (1932)

EVA D. H. BAKER SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$1,000 given by Guy Parkhurst Estes, of the Class of 1909, to be awarded under certain conditions. (1932)

JAMES LOUIS DOHERTY AND HARRIET I. DOHERTY SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$5,000 from Harriet I. Doherty to establish scholarships bearing the name of her husband, James Louis Doherty, of the Class of 1889, and herself. (1932)

MOSES MASON HASTINGS SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A sum now amounting to \$8,753 bequeathed by Agnes L. H. Dodge in memory of her father, Moses Mason Hastings, the income to be awarded preferably to students from Bethel and Bangor. (1932)

FREEDOM MOULTON SCHOLARSHIPS. A bequest of \$10,394 from Augustus Freedom Moulton, LL.D., of the Class of 1873, in memory of his father. (1933)

HASTY SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$1,000 from Almira K. Hasty, the income to be awarded preferably to students from Portland or Cape Elizabeth. (1933)

EMERY SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$12,073 from Mrs. Anne Crosby Emery Allinson, LITT.D., Bowdoin 1911, in memory of her father, the Honorable Lucilius Alonzo Emery, LL.D., of the Class of 1861, and her mother, Anne Crosby Emery, the income to be used for "an individual boy to be selected by the Dean each year or as often as such principal and income will permit." (1934)

RETURNED SCHOLARSHIP FUND. This fund was set up as a separate account from various amounts returned by graduates who received scholarships when in college. The amount of the fund is now \$2,813. (1934)

KLING SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$50,000 from Charles Potter Kling, of Augusta, "the income of which shall be used to provide free tuition and books to needy and worthy male students of Colonial or Revolutionary Ancestry." (1934)

FREEMAN H. AND ANNE E. SMITH SCHOLARSHIPS. A bequest of \$2,000 from Cora A. Spaulding in memory of her father and mother, the income to be awarded to two students preferably from North Haven, Vinalhaven, or Rockland. (1935)

PAYSON SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A fund of \$51,125 given by Mrs. Payson in memory of her husband, Charles H. Payson, A.M., of Portland. (1935)

WALKER SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$25,000 from Annetta O'Brien Walker, of Portland. (1935)

O'BRIEN SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$5,000 from Mrs. Harriet O'Brien Walker, the income to be paid preferably to students from Machias, Maine. (1935)

SANFORD BURTON COMERY FUND. A fund of \$1,000 given by the Belmont High School and friends in memory of Sanford Burton Comery, of the Class of 1913, the income of said fund to be awarded annually to a worthy student, preferably from the Belmont, Massachusetts, High School, or from the Thomaston, Maine, High School. (1936)

WENTWORTH SCHOLARSHIP FUND. The sum of \$1,000 given by Walter Vinton Wentworth, of the Class of 1886. (1936)

ARTHUR LINCOLN PERRY SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$5,000 from Mary Adelia Perry in memory of her brother, Arthur Lincoln Perry, of the Class of 1874. (1936)

AYERS MASON EDWARDS SCHOLARSHIPS. A bequest of \$5,375 from Mrs. Ayres Edwards in memory of her husband, a member of the Class of 1880. (1937)

DR. EDWIN WILLIAM GOULD SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$1,000 from Dr. Edwin William Gould, of the Medical Class of 1887. (1937)

CLASS OF 1920 SCHOLARSHIP. A fund now amounting to \$305 given by various members of the Class of 1920. (1937)

TRUEMAN SUMMERFIELD PERRY SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$881 from the Reverend Trueman Summerfield Perry, of the Class of 1850, the income to be paid "preferably" to a student "looking to the Evangelical ministry as a profession." (1939)

GUILFORD SNOW NEWCOMB SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$1,000 from the Reverend Edward Roland Stearns, D.D., of the Class of 1889, in memory of Guilford Snow Newcomb, of the Class of 1848, the income to be used "to aid worthy students from Warren, Maine." (1939)

THE TWENTY-ONE APPLETON HALL SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$2,000 given by former occupants of Room 21, Appleton Hall. (1940)

HALL-MERCER SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$72,878 from the Reverend Alexander G. Mercer. The income in the form of scholarship aid is restricted to graduates of public schools. Unless otherwise voted it is applied to the Bowdoin Scholarships for incoming Freshmen. (1940)

JOHN JOHNSTON SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A gift of \$25,000 from Albert Johnston, in honor of his grandfather, John Johnston, a member of the Class of 1832, "to perpetuate the memory of his industry, individualism, independence, and sense of personal responsibility." (1940)

CLASS OF 1916 SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A fund of \$5,507 given by the Class of 1916 at its twenty-fifth reunion. (1941)

SAMUEL CLARK, JR., SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A bequest of \$12,500 from Samuel Clark, Jr., "the net income thereof annually to be disposed of in payment to deserving students of Bowdoin College for services rendered as assistants . . . , preference to be given to students whose homes are in Portland, and provisions to be made . . . such that the award of the income from this fund shall be considered by the recipient and the other students as a special honor and distinction." (1941)

S. FORBUSH MCGARRY, JR., SCHOLARSHIP FUND. The sum of \$1,000 bequeathed by S. Forbush McGarry, Jr., of the Class of 1936. In 1944, the sum of \$1,000 was added anonymously. (1942)

CAROLINE HUNTRESS SCHOLARSHIP FUND. The sum of \$979 given by Roderick L. Huntress, M.D., of the Class of 1927. (1942)

CHARLES WELLS SHAW SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$1,000 bequeathed by Mrs. William C. Merryman, of Brunswick, in memory of her brother, Charles Wells Shaw, the income to be used "to

assist deserving students, preference being given to residents of Bath or Brunswick, Maine." (1942)

JOHN FREDERICK ELIOT SCHOLARSHIP FUND. The sum of \$34,673 bequeathed by John Frederick Eliot, of the Class of 1873, the income to be awarded "to deserving students of good standing and scholarship." (1943)

GUY HOWARD HUTCHINS SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$1,000 from Guy Howard Hutchins, M.D., of the Medical Class of 1899, the income to be paid "to some needy student . . . to be chosen from any class . . . , if possible from among those who are majoring in Biology or Chemistry." (1943)

JOHN V. LANE SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$5,000 bequeathed by Susan H. Lane, of Weston, Massachusetts, in memory of her brother, John Veasey Lane, of the Class of 1887, "to aid in paying tuition of needy students." (1943)

LEON LEIGHTON AND MARGARET B. LEIGHTON SCHOLARSHIP FUND. The sum of \$9,000 given by Leon Leighton, Jr., of the Class of 1919, in memory of his father, Leon Leighton, and his mother, Margaret B. Leighton, the income to be used "for undergraduate scholarships, preference being given to deserving students who are descendants of alumni of Bowdoin College." (1943)

CLASS OF 1944 SCHOLARSHIP FUND. A fund now amounting to \$1,379 given by various members of the Class of 1944. (1943)

HENRY W. AND ANNA E. HALE SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$4,054, the income to be used to assist worthy students. (1944)

HIRAM TUELL SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$500 given by the Misses Harriet E. and Anne K. Tuell in memory of their father, Hiram Tuell of the Class of 1869. (1945)

CHI PSI SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship amounting to \$200 given by the Chi Psi Fraternity, to be awarded by the College under the usual conditions to a member of that Fraternity. (1946)

EMMA JANE EATON SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of \$10,000 from Mrs. Emma Jane Eaton, the income to be awarded as scholarships to students who may be graduates of Calais High School or who are natives of Washington County. (1946)

HUGH FREDERICK FARRINGTON SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship amounting to \$100 given by Mrs. Hugh Frederick Farrington in memory of her husband, Hugh Frederick Farrington, of the Class

of 1944, to be awarded to a member of the Alpha Tau Omega Fraternity at the end of his junior year. (1946)

KAPPA SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$2,000 given by Charles Stuart Fessenden Lincoln, M.D., of the Class of 1891, the income to be awarded by the College under the usual conditions to a member of the Kappa Chapter of the Psi Upsilon Fraternity. (1946)

JOHN FINZER PRESNELL, JR., SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$1,000 given by Mr. and Mrs. John Finzer Presnell, in memory of their son, John Finzer Presnell, Jr., of the Class of 1936, the income to be awarded annually as a scholarship to a deserving young man of high Christian principles. (1946)

JOHN H. PAYNE SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$9,500 bequeathed by John Howard Payne, M.D., of the Class of 1876, to establish a scholarship, the income to be awarded preferably to persons born and brought up in the State of Maine. (1947)

WILLIAM BUCK SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$750 bequeathed by Miss Anna S. Buck to establish a scholarship in memory of her father, William Buck, M.D., of the Medical Class of 1859, the income to be awarded to a student in the pre-medical course, preferably from Piscataquis County. (1947)

JENNIE L. MOODY SCHOLARSHIP. The sum of \$20,000 bequeathed by William Albion Moody, Sc.D., of the Class of 1882, to establish a scholarship in memory of his wife, Jennie L. Moody. (1947)

LOAN FUNDS

The following Loan Funds were established to assist students in unexpected circumstances to continue their college courses. Applications for loans should be addressed to the President or the Dean.

PRESIDENT'S LOAN FUND. Grants from a sum of \$10,220 received from various donors are made at the discretion of the President of the College.

ALBION HOWE MEMORIAL LOAN FUND. A fund now amounting to \$2,758 established by Lucien Howe, M.D., Sc.D., of the Class of 1870, of Buffalo, New York, in memory of his brother, Albion Howe, of the Class of 1861. (1903)

GEORGE PATTEN DAVENPORT LOAN AND TRUST FUND. A fund now amounting to \$8,479 established by George Patten Davenport, A.M., of the Class of 1867, of Bath, Maine. (1908)

EDWARD PRINCE HUTCHINSON LOAN FUND. A fund of \$436 given by Edward Prince Hutchinson, of the Class of 1927, to be administered by the Dean. (1939)

FUND TO AID WORTHY STUDENTS. A fund of \$14,520, to be administered by the President. (1941)

THE CUMMINGS LOAN FUND. A fund of \$584 given by George Otis Cummings, M.D., of the Class of 1913, to be administered by the Dean. (1942)

NEW ENGLAND SOCIETY LOAN FUND. A fund of \$253 given by The New England Society in the City of New York. (1946)

Graduate Scholarships: Medicine

GARCELON AND MERRITT FUND. About \$7,000 from the income of this fund, established in memory of Seward Garcelon, of the Medical Class of 1830, and Samuel Merritt, of the Medical Class of 1843, is appropriated annually for medical scholarships. The larger part of the amount is awarded to students pursuing their studies in medical schools, and the remainder may be assigned to students in the College who are taking premedical courses; but, in the discretion of the Trustees, all of the income available may be assigned to students in medical schools.

Applications for medical scholarships must be made upon blank forms furnished by the President of the College, and must be received by the President before December 1st.

Graduate Scholarships: Arts and Sciences

CHARLES CARROLL EVERETT SCHOLARSHIP. Certain real estate in Brunswick, converted into a fund amounting to \$13,993, bequeathed by Miss Mildred Everett, to found a scholarship in memory of her father, Charles Carroll Everett, D.D., of the Class of 1850, the net income of which is given to that member of the graduating class of Bowdoin College whom the President and Trustees shall deem the best qualified to take a post-graduate course in either this or some other country. (1903)

HENRY W. LONGFELLOW GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$10,057 given by the daughters of Henry W. Longfellow, of the Class of 1825 — Miss Alice M. Longfellow, Mrs. Edith L. Dana, and

Mrs. Annie L. Thorpe — for a graduate scholarship “that would enable a student, after graduation, to pursue graduate work in some other college, or abroad if considered desirable; the work to be done in English, or general literature, and the field to be as large as possible — Belles Lettres in a wide sense. The student to be selected should be one not merely proficient in some specialty, or with high marks, but with real ability in the subject and capable of profiting by the advanced work, and developing in the best way.” (1907)

GALEN C. MOSES GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$5,010 bequeathed by Emma H. Moses, the income “to be awarded and paid to the student most proficient in any natural science during his undergraduate course, who shall actually pursue a post-graduate course in such science at any recognized college or university; said income to be paid to such student for a period not exceeding three years, unless he sooner completes or abandons said post-graduate course.” (1934)

O'BRIEN GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$20,000 given by Mrs. John Washburn, of Minneapolis, in memory of her uncles, John, William, Jeremiah, and Joseph O'Brien, for a “scholarship, preferably a graduate scholarship, for a student, or students, to be selected annually by the Faculty, who shall be deemed most suitable to profit by travel or advanced study, either in this country or abroad.” (1937)

Alumni Placement and Student Employment

THE College offers assistance to students and graduates in solving the problem of employment, both during their undergraduate courses and afterward. Opportunities for undergraduates in part-time work at the College or in the community are usually available through the Placement Bureau. The Bureau assists undergraduates in establishing contacts for summer employment.

Students are encouraged to register during their Sophomore year and call upon the Director for vocational counsel and guidance if the work of the Bureau is to be most effective in placing men upon graduation in the positions for which they are best qualified. The interview is planned to broaden the student's vocational interest and to aid him in the choice of properly correlated courses best suited to furnish a foundation and background for his life's work. Students with a definite goal in mind usually approach their work with an earnestness of purpose. While the selection of a career must necessarily be left to the student, the Bureau has information available to help guide the applicant to an intelligent choice. Extensive literature, including occupational monographs, and recent books on business careers are at the disposal of the students. The candidate's complete undergraduate record—including classroom work, vocational aptitude tests and extra-curricular activities—are used to determine his availability for positions after graduation.

The Bureau continually expands its contacts with employers, acting as an intermediary for the exchange of vocational information between employers and registrants. Representatives of industry are invited to the campus to confer with students and to discuss not only the qualifications necessary for success in their special fields but to explain the opportunities offered to college men. The efforts of the Bureau are coördinated with the activities of the Alumni Placement Committees organized on a national basis in thirty-three strategic areas. These Committees greatly extend the range of opportunities for all registrants. The Bureau makes available to these Committees basic individual data for proper classification and placement of candidates referred to them.

Guidance and placement activities are closely allied. Therefore, it is desirable that students consult the Bureau periodically until

graduation. Those planning advanced study in graduate schools should consult with the Chairman of their major department. No charge is made for services rendered to candidates or employers.

The Director devotes all of his time to the activities of the Bureau. He is a member of the Faculty as well as an Administrative Officer. All correspondence should be addressed to the Director of the Placement Bureau, 302 Massachusetts Hall, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine.

BOWDOIN PLACEMENT COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN

Albany, New York	James B. Colton, II '31
Augusta, Maine	Charles A. Knight '96
Bangor, Maine	Samuel B. Gray '03
Barre, Vermont	Barrett C. Nichols '25
Boston, Massachusetts	Theodore L. Fowler '24
Brunswick, Maine	Paul K. Niven '16
Buffalo, New York	Vaughan H. Clay '30
Chicago, Illinois	Joseph H. Newell '12
Cincinnati, Ohio	William M. Ittmann '39
Cleveland, Ohio	Hallett P. Foster '33
Dallas, Texas	John G. Young '21
Denver, Colorado	Edgar F. Conant '90
Detroit, Michigan	Stanley F. Dole '13
Hackensack, New Jersey	Carl A. Powers '09
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	E. Farrington Abbott '03
Los Angeles, California	Sherman N. Shumway '17
Manchester, New Hampshire	Francis B. Hill '23
Minneapolis, Minnesota	Nathan A. Cobb '26
Montreal, Province of Quebec	Charles S. Bradeen '26
New Haven, Connecticut	Clyde L. Deming '10
New York, New York	Paul E. Doherty '19
Pasco, Washington	Norman E. Robbins '19
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	Leland W. Hovey '26
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania	John D. Dupuis '29
Portland, Maine	Edward R. Elwell '15
Portland, Oregon	Daniel M. McDade '09
Providence, Rhode Island	Ralph R. Melloon '15
Rochester, New York	Norton V. Maloney '35
St. Louis, Missouri	Edgar C. Taylor '20
San Francisco, California	Henry Q. Hawes '10

Springfield, Massachusetts
Washington, D. C.
Worcester, Massachusetts
Bowdoin Faculty
Bowdoin Teachers

Louis W. Doherty '19
Eben M. Whitcomb '19
Harold C. L. Ashey '12
Paul Nixon, Hon. '43
Harrison C. Lyseth '21





Prizes and Distinctions

THE BOWDOIN PRIZE

THE BOWDOIN PRIZE. A fund, now amounting to \$23,483, established as a memorial to William John Curtis, LL.D., of the Class of 1875, by Mrs. Curtis and children. The prize, four-fifths of the total income, is to be awarded not oftener than "once in each five years to the graduate or former member of the College, or member of its Faculty at the time of the award, who shall have made, during the period, the most distinctive contribution in any field of human endeavor. The prize shall only be awarded to one who shall, in the judgment of the committee of award, be recognized as having won national and not merely local distinction, or who, in the judgment of the committee, is fairly entitled to be so recognized." (1928)

The first award of this prize was made in 1933 to Fred Houdlett Albee, M.D., Sc.D., LL.D., of the Class of 1899. The second award was made in 1938 to Harvey Dow Gibson, LL.D., of the Class of 1902, and Paul Howard Douglas, PH.D., of the Class of 1913.

UNDERGRADUATE PRIZES

DAVID SEWALL PREMIUM. The annual income of a fund of \$238 is awarded to a member of the Freshman Class for excellence in English composition. (1795)

CLASS OF 1868 PRIZE. The annual income of a fund of \$1,081 contributed by the Class of 1868, is given to that member of the Senior Class who shall write and deliver the best oration. (1868)

BROWN COMPOSITION PRIZES. Two prizes, three-fifths and two-fifths, of the annual income of a fund of \$1,431, established by Philip Greely Brown, of the Class of 1877, in memory of Philip Henry Brown, Esq., of the Class of 1851, are offered to members of the Senior Class for excellence in Extemporaneous English Composition. (1874)

SMYTH MATHEMATICAL PRIZE. A fund of \$6,952, the gift of Henry Jewett Furber, of the Class of 1861, named by him in honor of Professor William Smyth. The income of the fund is given to that student in each Sophomore Class who obtains the highest rank in the mathematical studies of the first two years. The rank is determined

mainly by the daily recitations, but the Faculty may in its discretion order a special examination, the result of which will be combined with the recitation rank. The successful candidate receives one-third of the income at the time the award is made. The remaining two-thirds is paid to him in installments at the close of each term during junior and senior years. If a vacancy occurs during those years, the next in rank secures the benefit of the prize for the remainder of the time. (1876)

SEWALL GREEK PRIZE. The annual income of a fund of \$778 given by Professor Jotham Bradbury Sewall, D.D., of the Class of 1848, formerly Professor of Greek in the College, is awarded to the member of the Sophomore Class who sustains the best examination in Greek. (1879)

SEWALL LATIN PRIZE. The annual income of a fund of \$778, also given by Professor Sewall, is awarded to the member of the Sophomore Class who sustains the best examination in Latin. (1879)

GOODWIN COMMENCEMENT PRIZE. The annual income of a fund of \$1,190 given by the Reverend Daniel Raynes Goodwin, D.D., of the Class of 1832, is awarded to the author of the best Commencement Part. (1882)

PRAY ENGLISH PRIZE. The annual income of a fund of \$1,288 given by Dr. Thomas Jefferson Worcester Pray, of the Class of 1844, is awarded to the best scholar in English Literature and original English Composition. (1889)

GOODWIN FRENCH PRIZE. The annual income of a fund of \$650 given by the Reverend Daniel Raynes Goodwin, D.D., is awarded to the best scholar in French. (1890)

NOYES POLITICAL ECONOMY PRIZE. The annual income of a fund of \$1,190, established by Crosby Stuart Noyes, A.M., is awarded to the best scholar in Political Economy. (1897)

CLASS OF 1875 PRIZE IN AMERICAN HISTORY. The prize, consisting of the annual income of \$4,545, was established by William John Curtis, LL.D., of the Class of 1875, and is awarded to the student who writes the best essay and passes the best examination on some assigned subject in American History. (1901)

BRADBURY DEBATING PRIZES. The annual income of a fund of \$2,000, given by the Honorable James Ware Bradbury, LL.D., of the Class of 1825, is awarded for excellence in debating. (1901)

HAWTHORNE PRIZE. A prize of \$40 given now by Professor Robert Peter Tristram Coffin, B.Litt. (Oxon.), Litt.D., of the Class of 1915, in memory of the original founders of the Hawthorne Prize, Nora Archibald Smith and Mrs. George C. Riggs (Kate Douglas Wiggin), Litt.D. It is awarded each year to the author of the best short story. The competition is open to members of the Sophomore, Junior, and Senior Classes. (1903)

ALEXANDER PRIZE FUND. This fund amounting to \$1,488 was established by Honorable DeAlva Stanwood Alexander, LL.D., of the Class of 1870, and furnishes two prizes, three-fifths and two-fifths of the annual income, for excellence in select declamation. Competition is open to freshmen, sophomores, and juniors. (1905)

PHILO SHERMAN BENNETT PRIZE FUND. This fund amounting to \$602 was established by the Honorable William Jennings Bryan from trust funds of the estate of the late Philo Sherman Bennett, of New Haven, Connecticut. The proceeds are used for a prize for the best essay discussing the principles of free government. Competition is open to juniors and seniors. (1905)

ALMON GOODWIN PRIZE FUND. This fund of \$1,190 was established by Mrs. Maud Wilder Goodwin in memory of her husband, Almon Goodwin, of the Class of 1862. The annual income is awarded to a Phi Beta Kappa man chosen by vote of the Trustees of the College at the end of the recipient's junior year. (1906)

HILAND LOCKWOOD FAIRBANKS PRIZE FUND. This fund of \$2,385 was established by Captain Henry Nathaniel Fairbanks, of Bangor, in memory of his son, Hiland Lockwood Fairbanks, of the Class of 1895. One-half of the annual income is awarded for excellence in debating and advanced public speaking (*English* 5, 6); one-fourth is awarded as two prizes for excellence in declamation (*English* 4); and the remaining fourth is left at the disposal of the English Department for the promotion of interest in public speaking. (1909)

COL. WILLIAM HENRY OWEN PREMIUM. A fund of \$663 established by Frederick Wooster Owen, M.D., in memory of his brother, Col. William Henry Owen, A.M., of the Class of 1851, the income of which is awarded at Commencement "to some graduating student recognized by his fellows as a humble, earnest, and active Christian." (1916)

STANLEY PLUMMER PRIZE. This prize, consisting of the annual income of a fund of \$1,055, established by Stanley Plummer, of the

Class of 1867, is awarded "for excellence in original and spoken composition in the English language on the part of the members of the Junior Class." (1919)

FORBES RICKARD PRIZE. A prize of \$10 given by President Kenneth Charles Morton Sills, LL.D., of the Class of 1901, in memory of Forbes Rickard, Jr., of the Class of 1917, who lost his life in the service of his country, is awarded to the undergraduate writing the best poem. (1919)

LUCIEN HOWE PRIZE SCHOLARSHIP. A fund of \$5,074 given by Lucien Howe, M.D., Sc.D., of the Class of 1870. Fifty dollars from the income is "awarded by the Faculty to that member of the Senior Class, who, during his college course, by example and influence, has shown the highest qualities of conduct and character, the award to be either in cash or in the form of a medal, according to the wish of the recipient." The remainder is expended by the President to improve the social life of the undergraduates. (1920)

HANNIBAL HAMLIN EMERY LATIN PRIZE. This prize, consisting of the annual income of a fund of \$1,190, is awarded to a member of the Junior or Senior Class for proficiency in Latin. (1922)

NATHAN GOOLD PRIZE. This prize, consisting of the annual income of \$2,577, was established by Abba Goold Woolson, of Portland, in memory of her grandfather. It is awarded to that member of the "Senior Class who has, throughout his college course, attained the highest standing in Greek and Latin studies." (1922)

SUMNER INCREASE KIMBALL PRIZE. This prize, consisting of the annual income of \$2,799, was established by the Honorable Sumner Increase Kimball, Sc.D., of the Class of 1855. It is awarded to that member of the Senior Class who has "shown the most ability and originality in the field of the Natural Sciences." (1923)

HORACE LORD PIPER PRIZE. This prize, consisting of the annual income of \$1,373, was established by the Honorable Sumner Increase Kimball, Sc.D., of the Class of 1855, in memory of Major Horace Lord Piper, of the Class of 1863. It is awarded to that member of the Sophomore Class who presents the best "original paper on the subject best calculated to promote the attainment and maintenance of peace throughout the world, or on some other subject devoted to the welfare of humanity." (1923)

BERTRAM LOUIS SMITH, JR., PRIZE SCHOLARSHIP. A bequest of

\$4,059 from Bertram Louis Smith, in memory of his son, a member of the Class of 1903, to encourage excellence of work in English Literature. This premium is awarded by the Faculty to a member of the Junior Class who has completed two years' work in English Literature. Ordinarily it is awarded to a student majoring in English and performance of major work as well as record in courses is taken into consideration. (1925)

POETRY PRIZE. One-third the annual income of \$284 is given each trimester for the best poem on Bowdoin written by an undergraduate. (1926)

EDGAR OAKES ACHORN PRIZE. This prize, consisting of the annual income of \$1,214 bequeathed by Edgar Oakes Achorn, of the Class of 1881, is awarded for excellence in debating between members of the Freshman and Sophomore Classes; or for an essay by a Freshman or Sophomore on "Chapel exercises, their place at Bowdoin," or on any other subject on the place of religion in a liberal arts college. (1932)

PHILIP WESTON MESERVE FUND. Established with an anonymous gift of \$500, in memory of Professor Philip Weston Meserve, of the Class of 1911, "the income to be used preferably to stimulate interest in Chemistry." (1941)

ANDREW ALLISON HALDANE CUP. A cup given by fellow officers in the Pacific in memory of Captain Andrew Allison Haldane, of the Class of 1941, awarded to that member of the Senior Class who has outstanding qualities of leadership and character. (1945)

FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT CUP. A cup, furnished by the Alpha Delta Phi fraternity at the College, to be inscribed annually with the name of that member of the three lower classes whose vision, humanity, and courage most contribute to making Bowdoin a better college. (1945)

ROSCOE JAMES HAM PRIZES IN READING GERMAN. Various cash prizes will be awarded to undergraduates showing excellence in reading ability in German. The awards will be based on the results of a special reading examination given in May. (1947)

JAMES BOWDOIN CUP. This cup, given by the Alpha Rho Upsilon fraternity is awarded annually on James Bowdoin Day to the student who in his previous college year has won a varsity letter in active competition and has made the highest scholastic average among

the students receiving varsity letters. In case two or more students should have equal records, the award shall go to the one having the best scholastic record during his entire college course. The name of the recipient is to be engraved on the cup and the cup retained for the following year by that college group (fraternity or non-fraternity) of which the recipient is a member. (1947)

PHI BETA KAPPA

The Phi Beta Kappa Society, national honorary fraternity for the recognition and promotion of scholarship, was founded at the College of William and Mary in 1776. The Bowdoin Chapter (Alpha of Maine), the sixth in order of establishment, was founded in 1825. In addition to the nine charter members, 1,480 men have been elected to membership, of whom 566 are living.

Election to the society is on the basis of scholarly achievement, in estimating which, consideration is given primarily to grades in courses, secondarily (at graduation) to departmental honors. Not more than fifteen members may be chosen from any one class. For the period of the three-part college year, elections may be held three times a year—in February, May, and October. Candidates must have completed twenty-five trimester units for college credit.

The officers of the Chapter for 1947-1948 are:

President, Hoyt Augustus Moore, 1895.

Vice-President, Athern Park Daggett, 1925.

Secretary-Treasurer, Stanley Perkins Chase, 1905.

Literary Committee: Sumner Tucker Pike, 1913, *Chairman*; William John Norton, 1905; Robert Greenhalgh Albion, 1918; Forrest Erwin Cousins, 1924; M. Chandler Redman, 1934.

JAMES BOWDOIN DAY

Named in honor of the earliest patron of the College, James Bowdoin Day was instituted in 1941 to accord recognition to those undergraduates who distinguish themselves in scholarship. At a convocation of the entire College, the exercises consist of the announcement of awards, the presentation of books, a response by an undergraduate, and an address.

The James Bowdoin Scholarships, carrying no stipend, are awarded to undergraduates who have completed two trimesters'

work, in recognition of a high average in their courses to date or of superior work in their major departments.

A book, bearing the plate of the Honorable James Bowdoin (1752-1811), is presented to every undergraduate who has maintained an "A" record throughout two consecutive trimesters—only one such award, however, being made to any one man in his college course.

Degrees Conferred in 1947

February, 1947

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Frank Raymond Allen '43	John Winfield Harrington '44
Stanley Nathaniel Altman '47	Jerrold Rock Hickey '44
Basil Philip Babcock, Jr. '42	George Milner Hooten, Jr. '47
Robert Willis Belknap, Jr. '45	Wallace Jaffe '47
Leonard David Bell '47	Frederick Putnam Koallick '45
Eugene Arthur Bernardin, Jr. '47	Austin List '45
Paul Francis Bickford '42	William Edmund MacIntyre '45
Richard Fletcher Bond '42	Adelbert Mason '44
Arthur Gray Boylston '44	Myron Milden '48
Kent Brennan '44	Allen Hungerford Morgan '46
George William Burnett '47	Richard Frederick O'Shea '45
Russell Lee Christopher '46	George Demetrios Pappas '48
Hollis Maynard Coffin '41	Robert George Pelletier '44
Charles Allen Cohen '47	Richard Carver Perkins '45
Alan Sargent Cole '45	Jeffrey Richardson Power '45
Eugene Joseph Cronin, Jr. '45	Philip Arthur Richenburg, Jr. '47
John James Devine, Jr. '44	Earl William Ricker '45
John Parker Donaldson '44	Herbert Hopkins Sawyer '45
Robert William Donovan '46	Frederick Robertson Sims, Jr. '45
James Early '45	William Thomas Talcott, Jr. '45
Allen Keyes Eastman '43	Harold Rieger Thalheimer '46
Robert Weare Ellis '41	Robert Hiram Waterman '44
Stanley Arthur Frederick, Jr. '46	Donald James Whelley '45
Bernard Murry Goodman '47	Richard Paul Zollo '47
James Edward Graham '44	
Willis Victor Gray '47	

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Thomas Shelley Vallette	Malcolm Chamberlain '46
Bartlett '45	William Alfred Johnson '46

June, 1947

BACHELOR OF ARTS

- Christopher Hussey Adams, Jr. '46
John Joseph Andersen '45
Andrew Anderson, Jr. '43
Julian Samuel Ansell '44
Earl Stanley Archibald, Jr. '47
Reginald Carleton Barrows, '43
Arthur Newman Berry '46
Richard Kingsley Bird '46
Richard Henry Bonney '45
Raymond Clifford Bourgeois '46
Gregg Converse Brewer '44
Harry Fairfield Brockington '46
George Arthur Brown '44
Robert Charles Bryant '47
Robert Norton Burnham '43
Franklin Coit Butler, Jr. '44
Joseph Chamberlin Caldwell '47
Douglas Carmichael '44
Chester David Catler '46
Donald Elwood Clark '46
Robert Wilson Clark, Jr. '47
Robert Peter Tristram Coffin, Jr. '45
Alton Paine Cole, Jr. '46
Harold James Cook, Jr. '48
Charles Moody Crain '46
Robert Melvin Cross '45
Robert Edward Crozier '45
John Cummins '48
Harold Ormand Curtis '45
Dean Crowley Cushing '45
Richard Wellington Davis '46
George Robert Dawson '45
Robert Earl DeKalb '45
Morris Aubrey Densmore '46
John Alexander Dick '45
Fred Gibson Eaton, Jr. '47
Harry Barker Eddy '45
James Eells, Jr. '48
John Joseph Fahey, Jr. '45
Elton Olney Feeney, Jr. '48
Doane Fischer '45
Donald Lockwood Fisher '46
Dexter Foss '45
Jerome DeWitt Geisler '46
Bernard Emmanuel Gorton '47
Ralph Henry Griffin, Jr. '46
John Alfred Grondin '45
William Happ, II '46
Walter William Harvey '46
Ralph Wilson Hawkes, Jr. '46
Sumner Adams Hawley '45
William Russell Hill '46
Hiester Richard Hornberger, Jr. '45
Thomas William Howarth '46
David Sanders Howell '45
Charles Henry Kehlenbach, Jr. '45
Allan Gifford Keniston '44
Harry Thayer Kingsbury '46
Henry Koritzky '48
Howard Michael Kuh '45
Harry Larchian '48
Stanley Adams Lawry, Jr. '45
Norval Bacon Lewis '45
Richard Harvey Lewis '45
Shepard Lifshitz '47
Roy Frederic Littlehale, Jr. '46
Robert Melvin Livingston '44
James Bernard Longley, Jr. '48
Donald Neal Lukens '46

John Gorman Lyons, Jr. '47	Frederick Augustus Spear '45
James MacNaughton, Jr. '45	Richard Lothian Sprague '47
Eugene Philip McGlauflin '47	Rufus Edwin Stetson, Jr. '42
Thomas Kimball Meakin '46	Ralph Warner Strachan '44
Walter Sherman Morgan '45	John Charles Succop '45
Robert Lincoln Morrell '47	John Thomas Sudbay, Jr. '47
James Nicholas '47	Arthur Sweeney, Jr. '45
Roger Bond Nichols '45	Harold Arleigh Thurston '46
Paul Kendall Niven, Jr. '46	Bernard Michael Toscani '47
Bernard Osher '48	David Merton Towle '46
Robert Lloyd Patrick '45	Nathan Warren Towne '45
Hugh Pendexter, III '46	Norman Konrad Tronerud '45
Alec Deacon Penny '44	Fred Lewis True, Jr. '45
Philip Henry Philbin '45	Robert Paul Vance '45
John McCully Robinson '47	George Archibald Vinall '45
Martin Emery Robinson '48	Harry Beresford Walsh '45
Richard Edward Robinson '46	Colby Martin Ward '47
Earl Rosen, Jr. '45	Roger Paul Welch '45
Donald Johnston Ryan '44	Stanley Elwin Whiting '44
John Francis Ryan '44	Sylvester Gilbert Whiton, Jr.
Carl Lennart Sandquist '45	'43
Alfred Chandler Schmalz '45	Gilbert Thomas Wilkinson '44
John George Schuhmann, Jr. '46	Harry Eugene Williams, Jr. '39
Arthur Sherbo '47	Frederic Richard Woodruff, Jr.
Robert Oliver Shipman '43	'48
Herbert Trafton Silsby, II '48	Carlton Magoun Woods, Jr. '45
Francis Kaan Smith '47	Christopher Lees Yates '45
Henry Oliver Smith '45	Gerald Frederick Zedren, Jr. '47

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Leigh Freeman Clark '44	Renaud Philippe des Clers de
Bertrand Olivier des Clers de	Beaumets '47
Beaumets '47	Riley Edwin Scruggs '47

September, 1947

BACHELOR OF ARTS

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Charles Leroy Abbott, Jr. '47 | Wayne McMillan Lockwood '48 |
| Roger Pettingell Adams '46 | Alan Livingston Logan '42 |
| Franklin Barton Allen '45 | Allan Bruce MacGregor '44 |
| John Patrick Begley, Jr. '46 | Andrew Werhan MacLaughlin |
| Robert Shackleton Blake '47 | '42 |
| John Joseph Boland '47 | Edward James McFarland '48 |
| Vance Nye Bourjaily '44 | John Melvin McGorrill '48 |
| Robert Walter Burroughs '47 | Peter Browne Macomber '47 |
| Joseph Sheldon Caras '48 | Charles David Maguire '46 |
| John Robert Charlton '44 | Henry Southwick Maxfield '45 |
| Charles Gilbert Chason '46 | Coleman Frederick Metzler '46 |
| Willard Howard Cobb, Jr. '48 | Clarence Stetson Mick '45 |
| Arnold Cooper '48 | Robert Winthrop Miller '48 |
| Leslie Ramsay Craig '47 | Herbert Bell Moore '48 |
| Jackson Hutchins Crowell '48 | Paul Palmer Morrell '45 |
| Charles Whittlesey Curtis '47 | Paul Wilbur Muehlen '48 |
| Henry Willis Day, Jr. '47 | Benjamin Wilson Nevitt '48 |
| Joseph Dickert Donovan '46 | Charles Edwards Noyes '37 |
| Norman Eugene Duggan '44 | Harold Palmer, Jr. '47 |
| Leo Joseph Dunn, Jr. '47 | Lee Duren Pettingill, Jr. '45 |
| Roger Weed Eckfeldt, Jr. '43 | Irving Richard Pliskin '49 |
| Wallace Killen Evers '46 | Carl Prior '48 |
| Joseph Vincent Flanagan, Jr. '46 | Richard Garland Purinton '48 |
| Morton Howard Frank '48 | Alexander Robertson, Jr. '48 |
| John Melville Goddard '46 | George Gilbert Davis Rockwell |
| Sven Bertil Hamrell '48 | '48 |
| Daniel John Hasson '48 | Robert Edward Shanahan '45 |
| Walter Fulton Whittimore Hay, | Harold Morris Small, Jr. '46 |
| Jr. '44 | Veonor Michael Sotak '49 |
| Clement Arthur Hiebert '47 | Laurence Hudson Staples '45 |
| Joseph Frederick Holman '47 | Leroy Elmer Sweeney, Jr. '45 |
| James Theodore Irish, Jr. '45 | Theodore George Tatsios '49 |
| Raymond Barton Janney, II '42 | Neil Randall Taylor, Jr. '46 |
| Leonard Babcock Johnson '43 | Stephen Thiras '46 |
| Byron Edwin Keene '47 | John Lovell Thomas '48 |
| George Gordon Kent '47 | Frederick Alexander Van Val- |
| Robert Wendall Lancaster '46 | kenburg '44 |
| Melvin Leon Lehrman '45 | Richard Grout Warren '44 |

Donald Lincoln Webster '45	Frederick Daniel Wildman '48
Alfred Fielding Wehren '47	William Cobb Wiswall '47
Melvin Leslie Weiner '45	Donald Warren Zahnke '45

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

William Harry Charles, Jr. '48	Robert Daniel Levin '45
Sidney Charles Cousins, Jr. '46	Walter Newton Pendleton '46
Robert Bruce Hunter '47	Edward Munroe Taylor '45

HONORARY DEGREES

Master of Arts

Frederick William Anthoensen
 John Ford
 Arthur Harold Ham (Class of 1908)
 James Edward Rhodes, 2nd (Class of 1897)

Doctor of Humane Letters

Cadwallader Lincoln Washburn

Doctor of Letters

William Hodding Carter (Class of 1927)

Doctor of Laws

Gano Dunn
 Robert Hale (Class of 1910)
 Arthur Andrew Hauck

Appointments, Prizes, and Awards in 1946-1947

PHI BETA KAPPA ELECTIONS

1946-1947

Robert Watson Biggar, Jr. '49	Clement Arthur Hiebert '47
William Dominic Cappellari '48	George Milner Hooten, Jr. '47
Charles Gilbert Chason '46	Robert Bruce Hunter '47
Charles Moody Crain '46	William Alfred Johnson '46
Jackson Hutchins Crowell '48	Hugh Pendexter, III '46
Alexander Johnson Curtis '49	Carl Lennart Sandquist '45
Charles Whittlesey Curtis '47	Arthur Sherbo '47
Harold Ormand Curtis '45	Harold Morris Small, Jr. '46
Robert William Donovan '46	Frederick Augustus Spear '45
James Eells, Jr. '48	Bernard Michael Toscani '47
Lewis Perley Fickett, Jr. '47	David Merton Towle '46
David Robinson Hastings, II '46	Richard Arthur Wiley '49

HONORARY COMMENCEMENT APPOINTMENTS

February, 1947

Magna Cum Laude

George Milner Hooten, Jr.
William Alfred Johnson
William Edmund MacIntyre

Cum Laude

Stanley Nathaniel Altman	James Early
Thomas Shelley Vallette Bartlett	Willis Victor Gray
Malcolm Chamberlain	Myron Milden
Alan Sargent Cole	Earl William Ricker
Robert William Donovan	William Thomas Talcott, Jr.
Harold Rieger	Thalheimer

HONORS IN SUBJECTS

Chemistry: Malcolm Chamberlain*English:* George Milner Hooten, Jr.*French:* Stanley Nathaniel Altman*German:* Myron Milden*History:* James Early

William Edmund MacIntyre

Mathematics: William Alfred Johnson

Harold Rieger Thalheimer

June, 1947

Summa Cum Laude

Douglas Carmichael

Charles Moody Crain

Robert Melvin Cross

Magna Cum Laude

Harold Ormand Curtis

Shepard Lifshitz

David Sanders Howell

Martin Emery Robinson

Arthur Sherbo

Cum Laude

Andrew Anderson, Jr.

Walter Sherman Morgan

Harold James Cook, Jr.

Hugh Pendexter, III

James Eells, Jr.

Philip Henry Philbin

John Joseph Fahey, Jr.

Richard Edward Robinson

Donald Lockwood Fisher

Carl Lennart Sandquist

Bernard Emmanuel Gorton

Francis Kaan Smith

William Happ, II

Frederick Augustus Spear

Walter William Harvey

Bernard Michael Toscani

Howard Michael Kuh

David Merton Towle

John Gorman Lyons, Jr.

Norman Konrad Tronerud

Eugene Philip McGlaufflin

Frederic Richard Woodruff, Jr.

Thomas Kimball Meakin

Gerald Frederick Zedren, Jr.

HONORS IN SUBJECTS

CHEMISTRY: *High Honors*, Walter William Harvey
Honors, Robert Lloyd Patrick

ECONOMICS: *Honors*, Robert Norton Burnham
Gilbert Thomas Wilkinson

ENGLISH: *High Honors*, Douglas Carmichael
Arthur Sherbo

Honors, Robert Peter Tristram Coffin, Jr.
Harold James Cook, Jr.
Robert Melvin Cross
Sumner Adams Hawley
Allan Gifford Keniston
Eugene Philip McGlauflin
Hugh Pendexter, III
Robert Oliver Shipman
Harry Beresford Walsh

FRENCH: *Honors*, Charles Moody Crain
Frederick Augustus Spear
Bernard Michael Toscani

GERMAN: *Honors*, Gregg Converse Brewer

GOVERNMENT: *High Honors*, Shepard Lifshitz

Honors, Andrew Anderson, Jr.
John Joseph Fahey, Jr.
Francis Kaan Smith
Fred Lewis True, Jr.
Frederic Richard Woodruff, Jr.
Christopher Lees Yates

HISTORY: *Honors*, John Joseph Anderson
Ralph Wilson Hawkes, Jr.
Henry Koritzky

MATHEMATICS: *High Honors*, James Eells, Jr.
Donald Lockwood Fisher

Honors, Harold Ormand Curtis

PHILOSOPHY: *Honors*, Douglas Carmichael

PHYSICS: *High Honors*, Harold Ormand Curtis
Honors, David Merton Towle

PSYCHOLOGY: *Honors*, Franklin Coit Butler, Jr.

Appointments, Prizes and Awards

September, 1947

Summa Cum Laude

Jackson Hutchins Crowell

Magna Cum Laude

Charles Gilbert Chason	Clement Arthur Hiebert
Charles Whittlesey Curtis	Harold Palmer, Jr.
Harold Morris Small, Jr.	

Cum Laude

Vance Nye Bourjaily	Sven Bertil Hamrell
Robert Walter Burroughs	Robert Bruce Hunter
Joseph Sheldon Caras	Peter Browne Macomber
Leslie Ramsay Craig	Charles David Maguire
Leo Joseph Dunn, Jr.	Coleman Frederick Metzler
Morton Howard Frank	Theodore George Tatsios
John Lovell Thomas	

HONORS IN SUBJECTS

BIOLOGY: *Honors*, Joseph Sheldon Caras
 Clement Arthur Hiebert
 Robert Bruce Hunter

ECONOMICS: *Honors*, Jackson Hutchins Crowell
 Charles David Maguire

ENGLISH: *High Honors*, Vance Nye Bourjaily
 Harold Palmer, Jr.
Honors, Sven Bertil Hamrell
 Lee Duren Pettingill, Jr.

GOVERNMENT: *Honors*, John Lovell Thomas

HISTORY: *High Honors*, Theodore George Tatsios
Honors, Andrew Werhan MacLaughlin

MATHEMATICS: *High Honors*, Charles Whittlesey Curtis
Honors, Harold Morris Small, Jr.

PSYCHOLOGY: *Honors*, Charles Gilbert Chason

AWARDS

CHARLES CARROLL EVERETT GRADUATE SCHOLAR: Charles Whittlesey Curtis '47.

HENRY W. LONGFELLOW GRADUATE SCHOLARS: Stanley Nathaniel Altman '47; Charles Moody Crain '46; Arthur Sherbo '46.

O'BRIEN GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIP: Robert Melvin Cross '45.

GALEN C. MOSES GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIP: Harold Ormand Curtis '45.

DAVID SEWALL PREMIUM IN ENGLISH COMPOSITION: Walter Strong Mather '50.

CLASS OF 1868 PRIZE IN ORATORY: Alfred Fielding Wehren '47; Lewis Perley Fickett, Jr. '47, Honorable Mention.

SMYTH MATHEMATICAL PRIZE: Harold Morris Small, Jr. '46.

LUCIEN HOWE PRIZE SCHOLARSHIP FOR HIGH QUALITIES OF GENTLEMANLY CONDUCT AND CHARACTER: James Bernard Longley, Jr. '48.

CLASS OF 1875 PRIZE IN AMERICAN HISTORY: Robert Melvin Cross '45.

PRAY ENGLISH LITERATURE PRIZE: Vance Nye Bourjaily '44.

BERTRAM LOUIS SMITH, JR. PRIZE SCHOLARSHIP IN ENGLISH LITERATURE: Frederick William Willey, Jr. '47.

ALMON GOODWIN PHI BETA KAPPA PRIZE: Richard Arthur Wiley '49.

HAWTHORNE PRIZE: Douglas Carmichael '44.

ALTERNATE COMMENCEMENT PART: Robert Melvin Cross '45.

SEWALL LATIN PRIZE: Joseph John Schmuck '49.

SEWALL GREEK PRIZE: John Cummins '48.

NOYES POLITICAL ECONOMY PRIZE: Charles Gilbert Chason '46; Jackson Hutchins Crowell '48.

HANNIBAL HAMLIN EMERY LATIN PRIZE: Stanley Nathaniel Altman '47.

NATHAN GOOLD GREEK AND LATIN PRIZE: Harold James Cook, Jr. '48.

COL. WILLIAM HENRY OWEN PREMIUM: Eugene Arthur Bernardin, Jr. '47.

HILAND LOCKWOOD FAIRBANKS PRIZES IN PUBLIC SPEAKING: Leslie Ramsay Craig '47, *English* 5 and 6; John Philip Ashby, 2nd '50, *English* 4; James Robert Barlow '50, *English* 4; Lewis Perley Fickett, Jr. '47.

POETRY PRIZE: Vance Nye Bourjaily '44.

EDGAR O. ACHORN DEBATING PRIZES: 1st Robert Earl Hart '49; 2nd Sherman Edward Fein '49; Team: Sherman Edward Fein '49; Robert Earl Hart '49.

BROWN EXTEMPORANEOUS ENGLISH COMPOSITION PRIZES: 1st Vance Nye Bourjaily '44; 2nd Arthur Sherbo '46; Douglas Carmichael '44, Honorable Mention.

GOODWIN COMMENCEMENT PRIZE: George Milner Hooten, Jr. '47.

GOODWIN FRENCH PRIZE: Howard Richard Dwelley '49.

BRADBURY DEBATING PRIZES: 1st Lewis Perley Fickett, Jr. '47; 2nd Clement Arthur Hiebert '47; 1st Team: Lewis Perley Fickett, Jr. '47, Clement Arthur Hiebert '47, John Joseph Fahey, Jr. '45; 2nd Team: Irving Richard Pliskin '49, Rufus Edwin Stetson, Jr. '42, Herbert Hopkins Sawyer '45.

DE ALVA STANWOOD ALEXANDER DECLAMATION PRIZES: 1st Lewis Perley Fickett, Jr. '47; 2nd Philip Beaven Burke '44; John Roscoe Hupper '50, Honorable Mention.

SUMNER I. KIMBALL PRIZE FOR EXCELLENCE IN NATURAL SCIENCES: Harold Ormand Curtis '45.

HORACE LORD PIPER PRIZE FOR BEST ESSAY ON PEACE: Malcolm Searle Stevenson '50.

PHILO SHERMAN BENNETT PRIZE FOR BEST ESSAY ON PRINCIPLES OF FREE GOVERNMENT: Lewis Perley Fickett, Jr. '47.

STANLEY PLUMMER PRIZES IN PUBLIC SPEAKING: Frederick William Lacey, Jr. '49.

FORBES RICKARD POETRY PRIZE: Vance Nye Bourjaily '44.

BROWN MEMORIAL PRIZES FOR PORTLAND HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: Lewis Perley Fickett, Jr. '47; Carl Joseph Cooper '49; Sherman David Spector '50; John Henry Sabasteanski '51.

MESERVE PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY: Walter William Harvey '46; Raymond Clifford Bourgeois '46.

HALDANE CUP: William Edmund MacIntyre '47.

FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT CUP: Joseph Willcutt Woods '47.

ROSCOE JAMES HAM PRIZES IN READING GERMAN: Loring Edward Hart '46; Alan Livingston Logan '42.

JAMES BOWDOIN SCHOLARS

1946-1947

Frank Raymond Allen '43	Philip Frederick Morse Gilley, Jr. '46
Stanley Nathaniel Altman '47	Hayden Bernard Goldberg '49
Willis Robert Barnstone '48	Edward Goon '49
Robert Watson Biggar, Jr. '49	Bernard Emmanuel Gorton '47
David Watson Boulton '49	Loring Edward Hart '46
Louis Bove '48	Robert Earl Hart '49
Robert Norton Burnham '43	Clement Arthur Hiebert '47
Walter Foster Byrom '45	George Lee Hildebrand '46
William Dominic Cappellari '48	George Milner Hooten, Jr. '47
Joseph Sheldon Caras '49	William Alfred Johnson '46
Douglas Carmichael '44	Ralph Elwood Keirstead, Jr. '48
Malcolm Chamberlain '46	Howard Michael Kuh '45
Charles Gilbert Chason '46	Kim Kyle '47
Harold James Cook, Jr. '48	Shepard Lifshitz '47
Charles Moody Crain '46	William Edmund MacIntyre '45
Robert Melvin Cross '45	Peter Browne Macomber '47
Jackson Hutchins Crowell '48	Myron Milden '48
Alexander Johnson Curtis '49	Donald Robert Paquette '46
Harold Ormand Curtis '45	George Albert Parsons, Jr. '49
Clark Danielson '49	Robert Lloyd Patrick '45
Robert William Donovan '46	Earle Gene Ramsey '49
Simon Dorfman '48	Martin Emery Robinson '48
Keith Dowden '49	Lennart Sandquist '45
Corydon Bushnell Dunham, Jr. '47	Joseph John Schmuck '49
Warren Halsey Dunning, II '49	Harold Morris Small, Jr. '46
James Eells, Jr. '48	Frederick Augustus Spear '45
John Joseph Fahey, Jr. '45	Richard Lothian Sprague '47
Homer Fay '49	Theodore George Tatsios '49
Lewis Perley Fickett, Jr. '47	John Lovell Thomas '48
Morton Howard Frank '48	Bernard Michael Toscani '47

Norman Konrad Tronerud '45	Jordan Howard Wine '46
James Gregg Utterback, Jr. '49	Frederic Richard Woodruff, Jr. '48
Jared Thayer Weatherill '49	David Sumner Wyman '47
Bryant David Wetherell '45	Gerald Frederick Zedren, Jr. '47
Richard Arthur Wiley '49	

RECIPIENTS OF THE JAMES BOWDOIN AWARD OF BOOKS, 1946

Edward Benjamin Burr '45	George Max Muller '42
Simon Dorfman '48	Frederick Augustus Spear '45
George Milner Hooten, Jr. '47	Richard Arthur Wiley '49

JAMES BOWDOIN SCHOLARS 1947-1948

Emil William Allen, Jr. '50	John Fowler Gustafson '50
Robert Watson Allen '50	Earl Dorchester Hanson '47
James Robert Barlow '50	Loring Edward Hart '46
David McMichael Berwind '50	Robert Earl Hart '49
Robert Watson Biggar, Jr. '49	Merton Goodell Henry '50
David Watson Boulton '49	Richard Eugene Herrick, Jr. '50
Walter Foster Byrom '45	Stillman Patterson Hilton '48
William Dominic Cappellari '48	Wolcott Anders Hokanson, Jr. '50
Charles Woodside Carruthers '50	John Roscoe Hupper '50
Jesse Maxwell Corum, 3rd '45	Ralph Elwood Keirstead, Jr. '48
Alexander Johnson Curtis '49	Roger Lee Kenvin '49
Philip Fowler Danforth, Jr. '50	William James Kirwin, Jr. '50
Clark Danielson '49	Donald Merritt Lockhart '45
Cornelius Paul Darcy '50	Harold Edward Lusher '48
Stanley Fuller Dole, Jr. '47	William Carroll McCormack '50
Keith Dowden '49	James McKeen '50
Robert John Dowling '49	Allan Hugh McKinley '50
John Eckhardt Dulfer '50	Douglas Hall McNeally '46
Warren Halsey Dunning, II '49	Archie Bassford Maxwell '46
Howard Richard Dwelley '49	Richard Arthur Maxwell '48
Lewis Perley Fickett, Jr. '47	Archie Yates Melville '49
Hayden Bernard Goldberg '49	Paul Wilson Moran '48
Edward Goon '49	Donald Frank Mortland '50
James Theodore Gourdouros '46	Boyd Murphy '48
George Hathaway Griffin '47	

Lawrence Alfred Nadeau '49	Donald Breed Strong '48
William Thompson Norton '50	Robert Edward Swann '50
Norman Franklin Ottley '50	Robert Theodore Tanner '49
Donald Robert Paquette '46	Robert Moran True '46
George Albert Parsons, Jr. '49	James Henry Veghte '49
Philip Brown Parsons, Jr. '46	Mack Walker '50
Albert Bence Patton '50	William Thompson Webster '50
Nelson Douglas Payne '50	Paul Thornton Welch '50
Harlan Berkley Peabody, Jr. '50	Eric Holden Weren '45
Richard Ernest Poulos '50	Bryant David Wetherell '45
Johannes Peter Prins '50	Joseph Coolidge Wheeler '48
Earle Gene Ramsey '49	George Lester Whitney '48
Dana Phelps Ripley '50	Richard Arthur Wiley '49
Paul Harold Rubin '50	Frederick William Willey, Jr. '47
Joseph John Schmuck '49	Jordan Howard Wine '46
Martin Shulman '50	Howard Elliott Winn '48
Sherman David Spector '50	David Sumner Wyman '47
Malcolm Searle Stevenson '50	James Duff Young, Jr. '49

RECIPIENTS OF THE JAMES BOWDOIN AWARD
OF BOOKS, 1947

Robert Watson Biggar, Jr. '49	William Alfred Johnson '46
Charles Gilbert Chason '46	Shepard Lifshitz '47
Jackson Hutchins Crowell '48	William Carroll McCormack '50
Charles Whittlesey Curtis '47	Donald Robert Paquette '46
Clark Danielson '49	Dana Phelps Ripley '50
Cornelius Paul Darcy '50	Martin Emery Robinson '48
John Fowler Gustafson '50	Malcolm Searle Stevenson '50
Merton Goodell Henry '50	David Merton Towle '46

STATE OF MAINE SCHOLARSHIPS

Class of 1951

Carl Boardman Brewer	Grover Edwin Marshall
Edwin Randolph French	Wallace Arland Wing

BOWDOIN SCHOLARSHIPS

Class of 1951

Rupert Orchard Clark	Edward Joseph McCluskey, Jr.
Robert Frederick Corliss	Donald Sherman Mathison
Ronald Junior Morlock	

JOHN JOHNSTON SCHOLARSHIPS

Class of 1950

Emerson Gilbert Zeitler

Class of 1951

Eugene O'Brien Henderson

CLASS OF 1916 SCHOLARSHIP

Class of 1950

Norman Michael Winter

ALUMNI FUND SCHOLARSHIPS

Class of 1950

Robert Earl McAvoy

Class of 1951

Alan Louis Baker	Thompson McCall Little
Philip Stanley Bird	George Milton Reeves
Peter Durand Blakeley	Carl Wiliken Roy
Charles Arthur Bradley, III	Jules Francis Siroy
Paul Mayhew Burr	Merle Edward Spring
James Lemuel Fife	Chester Loring Taylor, Jr.
David Rolfe Getchell	Richard Snow Vokey
Albert Goon	George Thomas Vose
Norman Alan Hubley	Charles Evans Watson
Edward Percy Williams	

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR FOREIGN STUDENTS

John James Bonardelli (Brazil)
 Sterghios Demetriades (Greece)
 Charalambos Demessianos (Greece)
 Sven Bertil Hamrell (Sweden)
 Olaf Hansson (Denmark)
 Slava Klima (Czechoslovakia)
 Robert Yah-Pei Lee (China)
 Manfred von Mautner Markhof (Austria)
 Tauno Nevalainen (Finland)
 Johannes Peter Prins (Holland)
 Albert Joseph Augustin Thébault (France)

Directory of Students

Spring 1947 Trimester

Abbott, Charles LeRoy, Jr. '47
Abrahamson, David Marshall '48
Achorn, Richard Lowell '46
Acker, Richard Colburn '49
Adams, Christopher Hussey, Jr. '46
Adams, George Richard, Graduate
Adams, Roger Pettingell '46
Adams, Timothy Jonathan '49
Adlard, Deane Livingstone '49
Adolphson, John Alfred '48
Aikens, Eric Harvey '49
Aker, James Brooke '50
Alcorn, Paul, Jr. '50
Alden, David Bruce '49
Alden, Richard Forrest '50
Aleck, Charles Caspar, Jr. '45
Alexander, John Harvey '48
Alexander, Robert Clayton '50
Allen, Emil William, Jr. '50
Allen, Franklin Barton '45
Allen, Jerome Lawson '49
Allen, Robert Hugh '46
Allen, Robert Watson '50
Andersen, John Joseph '45
Anderson, Andrew, Jr. '43
Anderson, Richard Leigh '48
Anderson, Ralph Ransom '50
Anderson, William Wood '50
Angeramo, Peter Anthony '45
Annis, Ellis Keene '50
Ansell, Julian '44
Archibald, Earl Stanley, Jr. '48
Archibald, Richard '47
Aronson, James Otis '48
Aronson, Paul Robert '48
Ashey, John Philip, 2nd '50
Attridge, Thomas Wilkinson, Jr. '50

West Newton, Massachusetts
Worcester, Massachusetts
Rockland
Dorchester, Massachusetts
Hartford, Connecticut
Ellsworth
Westbrook
Westport, Connecticut
Cape Elizabeth
Bayonne, New Jersey
Brockton, Massachusetts
North Wales, Pennsylvania
Storrs, Connecticut
Portland
Needham, Massachusetts
Mexico
Winthrop
Cleveland, Ohio
Portsmouth, New Hampshire
Portland
Arlington, Virginia
Augusta
Caribou
Pawtucket, Rhode Island
Needham Heights, Massachusetts
Melrose, Massachusetts
Belmont, Massachusetts
Wethersfield, Connecticut
East Lynn, Massachusetts
Brookline, Massachusetts
Portland
Belmont, Massachusetts
Belmont, Massachusetts
Newton, Massachusetts
Swampscott, Massachusetts
Worcester, Massachusetts
Morristown, New Jersey

- Augerson, William Sinclair '47
 Auten, Charles Stuart '50
 Auten, Frederick Bodine '47
 Babalian, Peter Terry '50
 Babcock, Albert Lethiecq '48
 Backman, Bradlee Mandel '48
 Badger, Robert Erskine '49
 Bailey, William Dow '45
 Baker, Donald Sleeper '49
 Ball, Robert Mutty '50
 Bare, John Brenton '46
 Barker, Robert Redmond '50
 Barlow, James Robert '50
 Barnes, Albert Mallard '49
 Barr, Norman Lewis, Jr. '45
 Barracca, Peter Salvatore '49
 Barrett, Charles Henry '50
 Barron, William Richmond '50
 Barrows, Reginald Carleton '43
 Bartel, William Philip, 2nd '47
 Bartholomew, Walter Lee, Jr. '46
 Barton, Bernard Douglas '50
 Baxter, Hartley Cone, 2nd '48
 Beahm, William John '50
 Beane, Emery Oliver, Jr. '46
 Beckler, Richard Beering '50
 Beedy, Dwight Pratt '49
 Beem, Edgar Allen, Jr. '49
 Beem, Gordon Ritter '50
 Begley, Charles Michael '48
 Begley, John Patrick, Jr. '46
 Bennett, Gale Winslow '50
 Birmingham, Eldredge Langstaff '50
 Berry, Arthur Newman '46
 Berwind, David McMichael '50
 Betz, Arthur Denniston '50
 Biette, Robert Norman, Special
 Biggar, Robert Watson, Jr. '49
 Bird, Richard Kingsley '46
 Bishop, Paul Lincoln '49
 Blaine, William Emerson, Jr. '46
 Blake, Robert Shackleton '47
- Ellenville, New York*
Cass City, Michigan
Cass City, Michigan
Portland
Bangor
Lynn, Massachusetts
Medfield, Massachusetts
Portland
West Newton, Massachusetts
Lincoln
Newport, Rhode Island
Narberth, Pennsylvania
Poland Spring
New York, New York
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Montrose, New York
Hallowell
Wallingford, Connecticut
Brunswick
Waltham, Massachusetts
Moorestown, New Jersey
Foxboro, Massachusetts
Brunswick
West Norwood, New Jersey
Augusta
Winthrop, Massachusetts
Farmington
Portland
Portland
Lawrence, Massachusetts
Lawrence, Massachusetts
Worcester, Massachusetts
Rye, New York
Bar Harbor
Paoli, Pennsylvania
Montclair, New Jersey
Brunswick
Saco
Upper Montclair, New Jersey
Bowdoinham
Columbus, Ohio
Portland

Blankinship, Stanford Gilmore, 2nd '45	Dobbs Ferry, New York
Blanz, James McCauley '48	Washington, D. C.
Bliss, Robert Ryel '47	Newton Centre, Massachusetts
Boland, John Joseph '48	South Portland
Bolles, Robert Clement '50	Ipswich, Massachusetts
Bonney, James Hall '49	Bath
Bonney, Richard Henry '45	Portland
Bonzagni, Arthur Richard '50	Melrose, Massachusetts
Boska, Stanley John '50	Nashua, New Hampshire
Boudreau, Rene Leon '46	Douglaston, New York
Boulton, David Watson '49	Spencer, Massachusetts
Bourgeois, Raymond Clifford '46	Lowell, Massachusetts
Bourjaily, Raymond Nye '44	Newcastle, Virginia
Bove, Louis '48	Portland
Bowdoin, David Alan '49	Kennebunk
Boyd, Thomas Hartin '47	Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
Boyer, Joseph Alexander, Jr. '48	Gloucester, Massachusetts
Bracchi, Henry Joseph '46	Stamford, Connecticut
Brackett, Richard Furlong '50	Winchester, Massachusetts
Bradley, Joseph Edmund, Jr. '49	Darien, Connecticut
Branche, Matthew Davidson '49	Roxbury, Massachusetts
Brewer, Gregg Converse '44	Shelburne Falls, Massachusetts
Briggs, Earland Dunlop '50	Skowhegan
Britton, Audley Clarke '49	West Hartford, Connecticut
Brockington, Harry Fairfield '46	Ithaca, New York
Brown, Alvin '50	Jamaica Estates, New York
Brown, Dana Wescott '50	Needham, Massachusetts
Brown, George Arthur '44	Brunswick
Brown, Paul Cleveland '50	Wakefield, Massachusetts
Brown, Ralph Clement, Jr. '50	Newbury, Massachusetts
Brown, Woodbridge Blanchard '48	Montclair, New Jersey
Bryant, Robert Charles '47	North Edgecomb
Brynes, Arnold Yale '50	Portland
Buck, George Hall '43	South Willington, Connecticut
Bugbee, Alan Campbell '48	Winchester, Massachusetts
Bunnell, Charles Abel '50	Fort Fairfield
Burgess, James Thomas '48	Wellesley, Massachusetts
Burke, Edward Joseph, Jr. '50	Camden
Burke, Lawrence Morrill '50	Portland
Burke, Philip Beaven '44	Worcester, Massachusetts
Burnell, Davis Leighton '50	Portland
Burnham, Harold Nichols, Jr. '48	Portland

Burnham, Robert Norton '43
 Burrill, Philip Roald '48
 Burroughs, Robert Walter '47
 Burston, Richard Mervin '49
 Butler, Edward Eric '49
 Butler, Franklin Coit, Jr. '44
 Butler, John Joseph, Jr. '50
 Buttner, Richard Emerson '50
 Byrom, Walter Foster '45
 Caldwell, Dabney Withers '48
 Caldwell, John Collins '47
 Callahan, Paul Edmund '49
 Cantalamessa, Umberto '48
 Cappellari, William Dominic '48
 Caras, Joseph Sheldon '49
 Carde, Philip Reed '45
 Carey, Harry Vincent '46
 Carey, Norbert Kinsman '48
 Carmichael, Douglas '44
 Carmichael, William Smith '50
 Carruthers, Charles Woodside '50
 Cary, Campbell '46
 Catler, Chester David '46
 Cavanaugh, Clifford Charles '49
 Ceccarelli, Frank Edward, Jr. '49
 Chadwick, Joseph Thayer '46
 Chamberlin, Edward Baldwin '46
 Chapman, Thomas Robert '50
 Charak, Estey Paul, Jr. '46
 Charles, William Harry, Jr. '48
 Charlton, John Robert '44
 Chason, Charles Gilbert '46
 Chillson, Albert Wellington '48
 Church, John le Clerc '47
 Clark, Donald Elwood '46
 Clark, Leigh Freeman '44
 Clark, Leverett Curtis, Jr. '49
 Clark, Neal Cutting '46
 Clark, Robert Wilson, Jr. '48
 Clark, William Floyd '47
 Clarke, Clinton Burnop, Jr. '46
 Clarke, Percy Truman, Jr. '50

New Bedford, Massachusetts
Corinna
Portland
Roxbury, Massachusetts
Belmont, Massachusetts
New York, New York
Lewiston
Plymouth, Massachusetts
Waterville
Mount Vernon
Springfield, Massachusetts
South Hadley, Massachusetts
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Swampscott, Massachusetts
Brookline, Massachusetts
Milo
Milton, Massachusetts
Swampscott, Massachusetts
Milton Mills, New Hampshire
South Portland
Brunswick
Wilmington, Delaware
Nantasket, Massachusetts
Tuckahoe, New York
North Tarrytown, New York
West Bridgewater, Massachusetts
West Hartford, Connecticut
Pulaski, New York
Boston, Massachusetts
Portland
Minneapolis, Minnesota
Portland
Pompton Lakes, New Jersey
Mountain Lakes, New Jersey
Rutherford, New Jersey
Salem, Massachusetts
East Haven, Connecticut
Winchester, Massachusetts
Waltham, Massachusetts
Winthrop, Massachusetts
Beverly, Massachusetts
Ellsworth

Clarke, Raymond Milo '47	Ellsworth
Clay, James Powell, Jr. '50	Washington, D. C.
Clenott, William Sumner '46	Portland
Cobb, Willard Howard, Jr. '48	Old Greenwich, Connecticut
Coffin, James William '50	Brunswick
Coffin, Robert Peter Tristram, Jr. '45	Brunswick
Cogan, Gerald Lee '50	Bath
Colburn, Arthur Dickinson, Jr. '49	Walpole, Massachusetts
Cole, Alton Paine, Jr. '46	Cambridge, Massachusetts
Cole, Charles Emery '49	Kennebunk
Cole, David '47	Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania
Cole, Taylor Whitney '45	Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania
Coletti, Noel Vincent '50	Southport
Cook, Harold James, Jr. '48	Schenectady, New York
Cooper, Arnold '48	Portland
Cooper, Carl Joseph '49	Portland
Corcoran, Robert Leo '49	Cambridge, Massachusetts
Cormack, Warren Ernest '46	Lynn, Massachusetts
Corum, Jesse Maxwell, 3rd '45	Norristown, Pennsylvania
Coryell, Fred Rollin '50	West Hartford, Connecticut
Coughlan, Frank Lewis '49	Rockland
Coulombe, Joseph Raymond Roland '49	Brunswick
Cousins, Sidney Charles, Jr. '46	Washington, D. C.
Cox, Evan Rogers '46	Bangor
Craig, Leslie Ramsay '47	Freeport
Crain, Charles Moody '46	Norwich, Connecticut
Craine, Edward Charles '46	Dover-Foxcroft
Cramer, John Raymond, Jr. '45	Bellerose, New York
Cressey, Walter Churchill '50	Portland
Crockford, Richard Ellis '49	Portland
Crockford, Robert Bruce '50	East Foxboro, Massachusetts
Cross, Kenneth Lawrence '50	Brunswick
Cross, Robert Melvin '45	Brunswick
Crowell, David '49	Port Washington, New York
Crowell, Jackson Hutchins '48	Skowhegan
Crowell, Sumner Fiske '48	Fairhaven, Massachusetts
Crozier, Robert Edward '45	Portland
Cummins, John '48	Winchester, Massachusetts
Currie, Francis Runnels '50	East Bridgewater, Massachusetts
Currier, Robert Sherman '50	Beverly, Massachusetts
Curry, Richard James '46	Cambridge, Massachusetts
Curtis, Alexander Johnson '49	Scarborough, New York

Curtis, Charles Whittlesey '47	<i>Wellesley, Massachusetts</i>
Curtis, Harold Ormand '45	<i>Auburn</i>
Curtis, John Abbott, Graduate	<i>Lunenburg, Massachusetts</i>
Curtis, Joshua Walton, Jr. '50	<i>Searsport</i>
Cushing, Dean Crowley '45	<i>Concord, New Hampshire</i>
Cushing, Laurence Sidney, Special	<i>Concord, New Hampshire</i>
Danforth, Philip Fowler, Jr. '50	<i>Methuen, Massachusetts</i>
Danielson, Clark '49	<i>Westfield, New Jersey</i>
Darcy, Cornelius Paul '50	<i>Biddeford</i>
Darden, Robert Kirk '49	<i>South Bend, Indiana</i>
Davidson, Hobart William '50	<i>Swarthmore, Pennsylvania</i>
Davis, Donald Alvin '49	<i>Arlington, Massachusetts</i>
Davis, Richard Wellington '46	<i>Waban, Massachusetts</i>
Davis, William Miller '49	<i>Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania</i>
Dawson, George Robert '45	<i>Dover, New Jersey</i>
Day, Donald Clifford '49	<i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>
Day, Edward John '50	<i>New Haven, Connecticut</i>
Day, Henry Willis, Jr. '50	<i>Kennebunk</i>
Dayton, Daniel Lacy, Jr. '49	<i>Bayside, New York</i>
Deane, Lawrence Francis '46	<i>Holyoke, Massachusetts</i>
DeKalb, Robert Earl '45	<i>Chelmsford, Massachusetts</i>
Densmore, Morris Aubrey '46	<i>Portland</i>
des Clers de Beaumets, Bertrand Olivier, Special	<i>Paris, France</i>
des Clers de Beaumet, Renaud Philippe, Special	<i>Paris, France</i>
de Sherbinin, Robert Ingvar '45	<i>Bronxville, New York</i>
Devine, Bernard Maney '49	<i>South Portland</i>
Devine, Edward Toomey '45	<i>South Portland</i>
Devine, Wilfrid '48	<i>South Portland</i>
Dick, John Alexander '45	<i>East Lynn, Massachusetts</i>
Dickson, David Alexander '48	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Dillaway, Charles Trentich '49	<i>North Wilmington, Massachusetts</i>
Dixon, Henry Campbell, Jr. '46	<i>Norwich, Connecticut</i>
Dobbrow, Laureston Clark, '46	<i>Westfield, New Jersey</i>
Dobie, Gilmour, Jr. '44	<i>Putnam, Connecticut</i>
Dole, Stanley Fuller, Jr. '47	<i>Detroit, Michigan</i>
Dolloff, Arthur Dean '47	<i>Topsham</i>
Donovan, Joseph Dickert '46	<i>Bristol, Connecticut</i>
Donovan, Timothy Joseph, Jr. '48	<i>Allston, Massachusetts</i>
Dorsey, Frank Donald, Jr. '50	<i>Portland</i>
Dougherty, William Andersen '46	<i>Quincy, Massachusetts</i>
Doughty, James Hastings '49	<i>Mount Desert</i>
Doughty, Robert Stephenson '47	<i>Falmouth Foreside</i>

Douglas, Charles Brian Morton '50	Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts
Dowden, Keith '49	Wesleyville, Pennsylvania
Dowling, Robert John '49	Bath
Drake, Bradford Winslow, 3rd '45	Stoughton, Massachusetts
Drummond, Ainslie Hayden, Jr. '50	Whitestone, New York
Dudgeon, Samuel Richmond '50	Whitestone, New York
Dulfer, John Eckhardt '50	Brunswick
Dunlap, John Maconaughy, Jr. '48	Rosemont, Pennsylvania
Dunn, Leo Joseph, Jr. '47	West Roxbury, Massachusetts
Dunning, Warren Halsey, II '49	Brunswick
Dunphy, Arthur Leonard Simpson '46	Bronxville, New York
Dwellely, Howard Richard '49	Whiting
Eames, Richard Everett '47	Upper Montclair, New Jersey
Early, David Lane '50	Worcester, Massachusetts
Early, Edward Shea '49	Worcester, Massachusetts
Eastman, Peter Stuyvesant '50	Portland
Easton, Charles Cabot '48	Melrose, Massachusetts
Eaton, Fred Gibson, Jr. '48	Augusta
Eckfeldt, Roger Weed, Jr. '43	Belmont, Massachusetts
Eddy, Harry Barker '45	Portland
Edgcomb, Loring Richard '48	Millburn, New Jersey
Edgcomb, Robert Ray '49	Millburn, New Jersey
Edgerton, Dan Seymour '50	Portland
Eells, James, Jr. '48	Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Egan, Donald Guy '47	Belmont, Massachusetts
Eliot, Henry Hill '50	Englewood, New Jersey
Elliott, Richard Macfarlane '48	Wellesley, Massachusetts
Ellsworth, Philip Fowler, Jr. '50	Windsor, Connecticut
Emerson, Frank LeRoy '46	Island Falls
Emerson, Oliver Farrar, II '49	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Emmons, Robert Mitchell '47	Andover, Massachusetts
Erickson, Charles Lindbergh '48	Auburn, Massachusetts
Erswell, George Ashley, Jr. '47	Brunswick
Estabrook, Charles Beason, Jr. '45	Newtonville, Massachusetts
Estes, Phillip Waite '49	North Leeds
Evans, Lewis Darenydd '46	Wilmington, Delaware
Evers, Wallace Killen '46	Lynn, Massachusetts
Fahey, John Joseph, Jr. '45	Lewiston
Fallow, John Stuart, Jr. '48	Fairhaven, Massachusetts
Fargo, Robert Frank '49	Stratford, Connecticut
Farr, Richard Alton '50	Hallowell
Farrell, John Hinton '46	North Andover, Massachusetts

- Favorite, Walter Brooks '49
 Feeney, Elton Olney, Jr. '48
 Fein, Sherman Edward '49
 Fennel, Peter J '49
 Fickett, Lewis Perley, Jr. '47
 Fiedler, Clarence Walter, Jr. '49
 Field, Richard Chaplin '46
 Files, William Walton '47
 Filliettaz, Robert Edward '50
 Finnagan, Waller Palmerlee '45
 Fisher, Donald Lockwood '46
 Flanagan, Joseph Vincent, Jr. '46
 Fleming, Samuel Wilson, III '48
 Fogg, George Edwin, Jr. '43
 Foley, Frederick Joseph, Jr. '49
 Fortin, Victor Lewis, Jr. '48
 Foss, Dexter '45
 Foster, Curtis Munn '50
 Francis, Carl Henry '46
 Francke, Hugo '48
 Frank, Morton Howard '48
 Fraser, Allan '49
 Fraser, Joseph Thompson, III '49
 Freeman, Charles Thompson '50
 Freese, John Benjamin, Jr. '50
 French, Herbert Spencer, Jr. '46
 French, James Richards '47
 Friberg, Robert Porter '50
 Frost, Hunter Swift '47
 Frost, Theodore Lucius '48
 Frye, Richard Mervyn '49
 Gager, William Ballentine '50
 Gallant, Roy Arthur '50
 Galli, Norman Anthony '49
 Garland, David Wilber '50
 Garvin, John Henry, Jr. '46
 Gath, Leonard Thomas, Jr. '50
 Geddes, William Charles '46
 Geisler, Jerome DeWitt '46
 Gibson, Ralph Dodge, '50
 Giddings, Fredric Hersom '44
 Giffin, John Henry, Jr. '49
- Quincy, Massachusetts*
South Portland
Springfield, Massachusetts
South Portland
Naples
Lawrence, Massachusetts
Hudson, Massachusetts
Peaks Island
Lewiston
Billerica, Massachusetts
Waban, Massachusetts
North Andover, Massachusetts
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania
Portland
Portland
Brunswick
Concord, Massachusetts
Beverly, Massachusetts
Audubon, New Jersey
Cambridge, Massachusetts
Portland
Marion, Massachusetts
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Springfield, Massachusetts
Newton Highlands, Massachusetts
Milton, Massachusetts
Pleasantville, New York
Swampscott, Massachusetts
Pleasantville, New York
Caribou
Melrose, Massachusetts
Bexley, Ohio
Portland
Portland
Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts
Lawrence, Massachusetts
Providence, Rhode Island
Nashua, New Hampshire
Hingham, Massachusetts
Reading, Massachusetts
Bangor
Keene, New Hampshire

Gill, William Thorton '47
 Gillen, Edward Duncan '49
 Gillman, Herbert, Jr. '48
 Gilmore, Samuel Taylor '50
 Gilmour, William Emerson '49
 Gingras, Robert Short '50
 Glazier, Maurice Steuer '49
 Goddard, John Melville '46
 Goggin, Lloyd Albert '49
 Goldberg, Hayden Bernard '49
 Goldermann, Robert Windsor '47
 Good, John Edward '48
 Good, Robert Arthur '48
 Goon, Edward '49
 Gordon, Irving Earl '50
 Gordon, William Reginald, Special
 Gorton, Bernard Emmanuel '47
 Gourdouros, James Theodore '46
 Graham, Richard Paul '50
 Grant, Peter Osgood '48
 Gray, Everett Wright '48
 Green, Elliot Rogers '50
 Greene, Robert Bernard '44
 Griffin, George Hathaway '47
 Griffin, Ralph Henry, Jr. '46
 Grondin, John Alfred '45
 Gross, Samuel '46
 Gustafson, John Fowler '50
 Guy, Basil James '47
 Hahnel, Emil George '49
 Haines, William Alan '50
 Hale, Samuel Whitney '49
 Hall, James Bryant '44
 Hall, Robert Tracy '47
 Hamblen, Arthur Atkins '48
 Hamburger, Walter Julian, Jr. '50
 Hamilton, Leland Barnes '50
 Hamrell, Sven Bertil '50
 Hanly, Paul Hazeltine, Jr. '47
 Hanna, Paul Charles, Jr. '46
 Hanson, Donald Walker '50
 Hanson, Earl Dorchester '47

Boston, Massachusetts
Swampscott, Massachusetts
Arlington, Massachusetts
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
Lewiston
Turners Falls, Massachusetts
Chelsea, Massachusetts
Belmont, Massachusetts
Bath
Gardiner
Bath
Sanford
Vanceboro
Portland
Salem, Massachusetts
Brunswick
Wilton, New Hampshire
Saco
Melrose, Massachusetts
Lewiston
Presque Isle
West Hartford, Connecticut
Cambridge, Massachusetts
South Portland
Damariscotta
Danvers, Massachusetts
Lynn, Massachusetts
Laconia, New Hampshire
Lynn, Massachusetts
Lewiston
Reading, Massachusetts
Boston, Massachusetts
Topsham
Newton Centre, Massachusetts
Newark, New Jersey
Dedham, Massachusetts
Clinton, Massachusetts
Ostersund, Sweden
South Portland
Framingham, Massachusetts
East Greenwich, Rhode Island
Marlboro, Massachusetts

Happ, William, II '46	<i>South Bend, Indiana</i>
Hardy, Corydon Clayton '50	<i>Phillips</i>
Harmon, Donald Ivan '48	<i>Lovell</i>
Harris, Ray Wenzell, Jr. '49	<i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>
Hart, Loring Edward '46	<i>Bath</i>
Hart, Robert Earl '49	<i>Portland</i>
Harvey, Walter William '46	<i>Woburn, Massachusetts</i>
Haskell, Richard Dean '50	<i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>
Hasson, Daniel John '47	<i>Peaks Island</i>
Hastings, Merrill George, Jr. '44	<i>Beverly Farms, Massachusetts</i>
Hatch, Richard Chase '50	<i>Houlton</i>
Hawkins, William Thomas, Jr. '50	<i>Farmington</i>
Hawkes, Ralph Wilson, Jr. '46	<i>Saco</i>
Hawks, Edward Allerton, Jr. '46	<i>Concord, Massachusetts</i>
Hawley, Sumner Adams '45	<i>Bath</i>
Hay, Richard Channing '50	<i>Portland</i>
Hay, Walter Fulton Whittemore, Jr. '44	<i>Portland</i>
Hayden, John Lawrensen '50	<i>Longmeadow, Massachusetts</i>
Hebb, Angus Gordon '50	<i>Bellows Falls, Vermont</i>
Hedlund, Fred Kenneth, Jr. '44	<i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>
Hemkes, Hans, Jr. '46	<i>Mexico City, Mexico</i>
Henderson, Donald Walker '50	<i>Medford, Massachusetts</i>
Hennessey, Paul Stephen '49	<i>Augusta</i>
Henry, Merton Goodell '50	<i>South Portland</i>
Henry, Province McCormick '50	<i>East Falls Church, Virginia</i>
Herlihy, Edward Leo, Jr. '49	<i>Bangor</i>
Herrick, Richard Eugene, Jr. '50	<i>Albany, New York</i>
Herron, Philip Wrenn '46	<i>Lynfield Centre, Massachusetts</i>
Heskett, Leonard Samuel, Jr. '50	<i>Brunswick</i>
Heussler, John Morgan '46	<i>East Aurora, New York</i>
Hewett, Russell Sprague '50	<i>Cape Cottage</i>
Hickey, George Washington '48	<i>Nashua, New Hampshire</i>
Hiebert, Clement Arthur '47	<i>Lewiston</i>
Hill, William Edward, Jr. '46	<i>Naugatuck, Connecticut</i>
Hill, William Russell '46	<i>Nashua, New Hampshire</i>
Hillson, Paul A '49	<i>Malden, Massachusetts</i>
Hilton, Stillman Patterson '48	<i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>
Hinds, Aurelius Stone, 2nd '49	<i>Portland</i>
Hirsch, Leonard Myrl '47	<i>New York, New York</i>
Hodskins, Morgan Brewster, Jr. '49	<i>Palmer, Massachusetts</i>
Hokanson, Wolcott Anders, Jr. '50	<i>Cambridge, Massachusetts</i>
Holden, Richard Brooks '49	<i>Cape Elizabeth</i>

Holman, Joseph Frederick '47
 Holmes, John Elvin '48
 Holmes, John McDougald '47
 Holtman, Frank Graves '47
 Houghton, Olin Barker '49
 Houston, Wallace Sawyer, Jr. '50
 Howarth, Thomas William '46
 Howe, Archibald Murray, Jr. '50
 Howe, Leland Bartlett '50
 Hoyt, Gordon Jenkins '50
 Huen, Charles William '49
 Hume, William Towne '46
 Hunt, John Hart '50
 Hunter, Robert Bruce '47
 Huntoon, Josiah Parmerley, Jr. '50
 Hupper, John Roscoe '50
 Huss, Philip, Jr. '50
 Ingargiola, Salvatore '49
 Ingram, John Lewis, Jr. '44
 Ireland, William Dunning, Jr. '49
 Iribe, Paul '49
 Irish, James Theodore, Jr. '45
 Irvine, Challen Waychaff '50
 Jackman, John Richard, Jr. '50
 Jackson, Harvey Sawyer '48
 Jackson, Lee Prentice '49
 Jacobs, John '50
 Janney, Raymond Barton, II '42
 Jawdat, Nameer Ali '50
 Jennings, Loton Drew, Jr. '45
 Jensen, Raymond Allan '48
 Johnson, Allan Lloyd '49
 Johnson, David Pierce '50
 Johnson, Guy Everett, Jr. '50
 Johnston, Donald MacDuff '48
 Johnston, Thomas Donald '50
 Jones, Aaron Marshall, Jr. '50
 Jones, Henry Witte, Jr. '50
 Jones, William Charnley '49
 Jordan, Charles Alton, Jr. '47
 Jorgensen, Robert Roy '50
 Joy, John Dolbeare Waterman '50

Farmington
Walpole, Massachusetts
Washington, D. C.
Chevy Chase, Maryland
Wellesley Farms, Massachusetts
Milo
Portland
North Andover, Massachusetts
Swampscott, Massachusetts
Manchester, Massachusetts
Auburn
Millinocket
Exeter, New Hampshire
Washington, D. C.
Oakland, New Jersey
New York, New York
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
Portland
Farmington, Connecticut
Worcester, Massachusetts
Los Angeles, California
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Old Greenwich, Connecticut
Concord, New Hampshire
Auburn
Cape Elizabeth
Berlin, New Hampshire
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Washington, D. C.
Medford, Massachusetts
South Portland
Portland
Boston, Massachusetts
Cundy's Harbor
Needham, Massachusetts
Cleveland, Ohio
Newtonville, Massachusetts
Washington, D. C.
Auburn
South Weymouth, Massachusetts
Groton, Massachusetts
Winchester, Massachusetts

Kallop, Edward Louis, Jr. '48	Maplewood, New Jersey
Karvonides, Constantine '50	Biddeford
Kearney, Norman Decatur, Jr. '47	Portland
Keefe, James Thomas, Jr. '50	Lowell, Massachusetts
Keene, Byron Edwin '47	Rockland
Kehlenbach, Charles Henry, Jr. '45	West Dennis, Massachusetts
Keirstead, Ralph Elwood, Jr. '48	Hartford, Connecticut
Keniston, Allan Gifford '44	Vineyard Haven, Massachusetts
Kent, George Gordon '47	Litchfield, Connecticut
Kenvin, Roger Lee '49	Rockville Center, Long Island, New York
Keyes, Elliot Fuller '50	Auburndale, Massachusetts
Kilroy, William Carroll '49	Portland
Kimball, James Edwin, 2nd '48	Winchester, Massachusetts
Kimball, Jay Frank '47	Freeport
King, Peter Joseph '49	Lowell, Massachusetts
Kingsbury, Harry Thayer '45	Keene, New Hampshire
Kinsley, Samuel Edward '46	Everett, Massachusetts
Kirkpatrick, William Bradford '49	Portland
Kirwin, William James, Jr. '50	Newport, Rhode Island
Kitfield, David Brewster '46	Hartford, Connecticut
Knapton, William Vose '49	Lawrence, Massachusetts
Koritzky, Henry '48	Brookline, Massachusetts
Kuh, Howard Michael '45	New York, New York
Kunhardt, Daniel Bradish '49	Milton, Massachusetts
Kyle, Kim '47	Wareham, Massachusetts
Lacey, Frederick William, Jr. '49	Melrose, Massachusetts
Lancaster, Robert Wendall '46	Old Town
Langaard, Christian Karsten '50	Oslo, Norway
Lanigan, Vincent Crane '50	Lincoln, Massachusetts
Lanyon, William Melvin, Jr. '47	Larchmont, New York
LaPlante, Paul Allen '47	Auburndale, Massachusetts
Lappin, James Blaine, Jr. '50	Cleveland, Ohio
Larchian, Harry '48	Lewiston
Lawless, John Wilder '50	Brunswick
Lawry, Stanley Adams, Jr. '45	Melrose, Massachusetts
Leach, Robert Jordan '48	Biddeford
Leadbetter, Guy Whitman, Jr. '47	Washington, D. C.
Leason, Edwin Everett, Jr. '48	Hyde Park, Massachusetts
Leavitt, Brooks Russell '46	West Hartford, Connecticut
Leavitt, Richard Allen '50	Concord, New Hampshire
LeBeau, Bernard Adolph '48	Adams, Massachusetts
Lebel, Raymond Lucien '49	Lewiston

LeBlanc, Richard Charles '49
 Lee, Martin Henry '50
 Leith, Royal Willis, Jr. '50
 Leonard, Robert Winslow '49
 Levin, Robert Daniel '48
 Levine, Manuel '50
 Lewis, Emerson '49
 Lewis, Lawrence '49
 Lewis, Norval Bacon '45
 Lewis, Richard Harvey '45
 Lewis, Richard Wheatley, Jr. '46
 Lifshitz, Shepard '47
 Lindner, Brewster '50
 Linke, Gordon Fitzgerald '50
 List, Robert Earl '49
 Littlefield, Joseph Douglas '50
 Littlehale, Douglas Stoye '49
 Littlehale, Roy Frederic, Jr. '46
 Livingston, Robert Melvin '44
 Lockhart, Donald Merritt '45
 Lockwood, Wayne McMillan '49
 Logan, Alan Livingston '42
 Longley, Francis Gregory '49
 Longley, James Bernard, Jr. '48
 Lord, John Franklin '50
 Lord, Philip Arthur '50
 Lovejoy, Charles Waldo, Jr. '50
 Lowe, John Ogden '49
 Lown, Milton '50
 Lowrey, Frank Richard '46
 Lukens, Donald Neal '46
 Lund, Anton Morten '50
 Lundwall, Edwin Hjalmer '50
 Lunt, Richard Calvin '50
 Lusher, Harold Edward '48
 Lyons, Donald Henry '48
 Lyons, John Gorman, Jr. '47
 Lyons, Thomas Willard '50
 MacArtney, Robert James '49
 MacGregor, Allan Bruce '44
 MacInnes, Ian '46
 MacLaughlin, Andrew Werhan '42

Waltham, Massachusetts
Portland
Dedham, Massachusetts
Waban, Massachusetts
Bath
Boston, Massachusetts
Portland
New Haven, Connecticut
Concord, New Hampshire
Reading, Massachusetts
Montclair, New Jersey
Lewiston
Freeport
Washington, D. C.
Fall River, Massachusetts
Ogunquit
Hanson, Massachusetts
Hanson, Massachusetts
St. Louis, Missouri
Belmont, Massachusetts
Portland
West Stockbridge, Massachusetts
Lewiston
Lewiston
Andover, Massachusetts
Lisbon
Winchester, Massachusetts
Lowell, Massachusetts
Lewiston
Caribou
Belmont, Massachusetts
Augusta
Cranston, Rhode Island
South Portland
Takoma Park, Maryland
Exeter, New Hampshire
Portland
Portland
Methuen, Massachusetts
Haverhill, Massachusetts
Kennett Square, Pennsylvania
Pleasantville, New York

MacLeod, Stuart Sargent '49	<i>North Reading, Massachusetts</i>
MacNaughton, James, Jr. '45	<i>Glens Falls, New York</i>
McAvoy, Robert Earl '50	<i>Saco</i>
McCarty, Gerald Norby '50	<i>Swampscott, Massachusetts</i>
McClelland, George Fraser, II '49	<i>Teaneck, New Jersey</i>
McConky, Fred Westley, III '49	<i>New York, New York</i>
McCormack, William Carroll '50	<i>Norway</i>
McFarland, Edward James '48	<i>Portland</i>
McGlauffin, Eugene Philip '47	<i>South Portland</i>
McGorrill, Milton Morse, Jr. '48	<i>Deer Isle</i>
McKeen, James '50	<i>Brunswick</i>
McKenna, Albert Caswell '47	<i>West Newton, Massachusetts</i>
McKinley, Allan Hugh '50	<i>Sanford</i>
McNeally, Douglass Hall '46	<i>Portland</i>
McTernan, Myles Howlett '50	<i>Quincy, Massachusetts</i>
Mace, John Lansing '49	<i>Springfield, Massachusetts</i>
Macomber, George Thomas '50	<i>Augusta</i>
Macomber, Hollis Noyes '49	<i>East Douglas, Massachusetts</i>
Maguire, Charles David '46	<i>Nashua, New Hampshire</i>
Malone, Frederick Carroll '50	<i>Amesbury, Massachusetts</i>
Manning, Vincent Reed '45	<i>Merrimac, Massachusetts</i>
Marsh, Harold Newman, Jr. '45	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Marshall, Fuller '47	<i>West Newton, Massachusetts</i>
Marshall, John Nelson '50	<i>Lisbon Center</i>
Marston, Edward Roy '46	<i>North Reading, Massachusetts</i>
Martens, Eugene Behrend, Jr. '48	<i>Rosedale, New York</i>
Martin, Alan Roland, Jr. '47	<i>Rye, New York</i>
Martin, Donald Elwin '49	<i>Portland</i>
Martin, Emlen Linton, Jr. '49	<i>Bristol, Pennsylvania</i>
Martin, Frederick William '50	<i>Jersey City, New Jersey</i>
Martin, John Wendell '48	<i>Bristol, Pennsylvania</i>
Martin, Miles Walter, Jr. '49	<i>Brooklyn, New York</i>
Marvin, Frank William, Jr. '50	<i>West Newton, Massachusetts</i>
Mason, Harold Leslie '46	<i>South Hiram</i>
Mason, Lewis Percival '50	<i>Strong</i>
Mason, Robert Broadstreet '50	<i>West Hartford, Connecticut</i>
Mather, Walter Strong '50	<i>Windsor, Connecticut</i>
Mathers, Cortland Ainsworth '46	<i>Waban, Massachusetts</i>
Maxfield, Henry Southwick '45	<i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>
Maxwell, Archie Bassford '46	<i>Biddeford</i>
Maxwell, Richard Arthur '48	<i>Biddeford</i>
May, Orin Allen '49	<i>Westbrook</i>

Meakin, Thomas Kimball '46
 Melville, Archie Yates '49
 Mergendahl, Roger Page '50
 Merrill, John Lander '45
 Merrill, Judson Roop '46
 Merrill, Robert Mathews '50
 Merrill, Stanley Walker, Jr. '50
 Merrow, Adin Ralph '45
 Methven, Donald Guinn '50
 Metzler, Coleman Frederick '46
 Mick, Clarence Stetson '45
 Miller, Charles Hawkes '50
 Miller, George William '48
 Miller, Gordon Hill '50
 Miller, Robert Winthrop '48
 Minnehan, Lawrence Charles '49
 Mitchell, John Albert '50
 Monaghan, Stephen Edward '48
 Moore, Frederick Appel '49
 Moore, Harold Butler '50
 Moore, Herbert Bell '48
 Moore, Malcolm Soverel '50
 Moran, Paul Wilson '47
 Morgan, Walter Sherman '45
 Morrell, Malcolm Elmer, Jr. '49
 Morrell, Paul Palmer '45
 Morrell, Richard Allen '50
 Morrell, Robert Lincoln '47
 Morrell, Stuart Bates '50
 Morrison, Daniel Webster, Jr. '48
 Morrison, James Ryan '47
 Mortland, Donald Frank '50
 Moss, Anthony Frederic '48
 Mossman, George Curtis '48
 Muehlen, Paul Wilbur '48
 Mullane, John Joseph, Jr. '50
 Munger, John-Robin '49
 Murphy, Boyd '48
 Murphy, Edward Russell, Jr. '49
 Nadeau, Lawrence Alfred '49
 Nash, Delbert Roy '50
 Nelson, Harry Dodmun, Jr. '50

Danvers, Massachusetts
Braintree, Massachusetts
Newtonville, Massachusetts
Skowhegan
Portland
Reading, Massachusetts
Newton Centre, Massachusetts
Nyack, New York
Hopkinton, New Hampshire
Wilmington, Delaware
Newton Centre, Massachusetts
Washington, D. C.
East Boston, Massachusetts
Maplewood, New Jersey
West Newton, Massachusetts
Bristol, Connecticut
Haynesville
Gardiner
Waban, Massachusetts
Ellsworth Falls
Winchester, Massachusetts
Maplewood, New Jersey
Rockland
Lynn, Massachusetts
Brunswick
Pittsfield
Brunswick
Brunswick
Cochituate, Massachusetts
Yonkers, New York
Pawling, New York
Searsport
Waterbury, Connecticut
Gardner, Massachusetts
Brunswick
Lewiston
Marshfield, Massachusetts
Peabody, Massachusetts
Providence, Rhode Island
Lewiston
Tewksbury, Massachusetts
Hanover, New Hampshire

Nevitt, Benjamin Wilson '48	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Newton, Phinehas Stewart, Jr. '49	<i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>
Nicholas, James '47	<i>Portland</i>
Nichols, John Henry, Jr. '49	<i>Verona, New Jersey</i>
Nichols, Sidney Spalding '50	<i>Anderson, South Carolina</i>
Nickerson, Hiram Hunt '50	<i>Greenville</i>
Niven, Paul Kendall, Jr. '46	<i>Brunswick</i>
Nixon, Theodore Phillips '50	<i>Melrose, Massachusetts</i>
North, David Dickson, Jr. '45	<i>Brockton, Massachusetts</i>
Norton, Laurence David '50	<i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>
Norton, Richard Hamilton '50	<i>Winthrop</i>
Norton, William Thompson '50	<i>Winthrop</i>
Noxon, John Franklin, III '50	<i>Fisher's Island, New York</i>
Noyes, Charles Edwards '37	<i>Dobbs Ferry, New York</i>
Olson, Gordon Wesley, Jr. '49	<i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>
Olson, Robert Willard '50	<i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>
Oransky, Robert Sumner '46	<i>Portland</i>
Ormsby, Earl Lee, Jr. '45	<i>Brunswick</i>
Oseland, Zimri Christian, Jr. '48	<i>Akron, Ohio</i>
Osgood, Robert Ward, III '50	<i>Marblehead, Massachusetts</i>
Osher, Bernard '48	<i>Biddeford</i>
Ottley, Norman Franklin '50	<i>Union, New Jersey</i>
Page, Cleveland Albee '48	<i>Damariscotta</i>
Page, Gordon Wells '47	<i>Scituate, Massachusetts</i>
Palmer, Arthur Rogers '50	<i>West Harpswell</i>
Palmer, Charles Motley '50	<i>West Medford, Massachusetts</i>
Palmer, Harold, Jr. '48	<i>Scarsdale, New York</i>
Pandora, John Richard '50	<i>South Portland</i>
Paquette, Donald Robert '46	<i>Johnston, Rhode Island</i>
Paradis, George '49	<i>Bangor</i>
Parkhill, Charles Lothrop Dexter '46	<i>Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts</i>
Parsons, George Albert, Jr. '49	<i>Portland</i>
Parsons, Philip Brown, Jr. '46	<i>Lexington, Massachusetts</i>
Patrick, Robert Lloyd '45	<i>Winthrop, Massachusetts</i>
Patton, Albert Bence '50	<i>Tuckahoe, New York</i>
Paull, William Luther '50	<i>Roslyn Heights, New York</i>
Payne, Donald Davis '50	<i>Portland</i>
Payne, Nelson Douglas '50	<i>Onset, Massachusetts</i>
Peabody, Harlan Berkley, Jr. '50	<i>Providence, Rhode Island</i>
Peacock, Conrad Haywood '49	<i>Hornell, New York</i>
Pelletier, Anthony Joseph '45	<i>Portland</i>
Pendexter, Hugh, III '46	<i>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania</i>

Pendleton, Walter Newton '46	<i>Darien, Connecticut</i>
Penney, Charles Clifton, Jr. '50	<i>Lewiston</i>
Penny, Alec Deacon '44	<i>Elizabeth, New Jersey</i>
Penny, David Hartley '50	<i>Elizabeth, New Jersey</i>
Petropoulos, Dionysios '50	<i>Athens, Greece</i>
Pettingill, Lee Duren, Jr. '45	<i>Chatham, New Jersey</i>
Philbrick, Samuel White '50	<i>Bangor</i>
Phillis, William Kay '49	<i>Hammonton, New Jersey</i>
Pickens, Richard '50	<i>New York, New York</i>
Pidgeon, John Anderson '49	<i>Andover, Massachusetts</i>
Pieksen, John Oliver '47	<i>St. Louis, Missouri</i>
Pierce, Dwight Wilson, Jr. '46	<i>Bath</i>
Pierce, James Robinson '46	<i>Rye, New York</i>
Piper, Louis Allison '46	<i>Brighton, Massachusetts</i>
Pitcher, Ira Brown '49	<i>Auburn</i>
Pletts, Donald Cole '46	<i>Brunswick</i>
Pletts, Gilbert Oliver '50	<i>Brunswick</i>
Pliskin, Irving Richard '49	<i>Flushing, New York</i>
Polakewich, Irving Arnold '49	<i>Milo</i>
Poor, Johnson '49	<i>Ferguson, Missouri</i>
Poor, Peter Thurston '50	<i>Cambridge, Massachusetts</i>
Porteous, Louis Robert, Jr. '46	<i>Portland</i>
Poulos, Richard Ernest '48	<i>Glendale, California</i>
Powers, Frederick Webster, Jr. '50	<i>Portland</i>
Powers, Robert Vernal '50	<i>Portland</i>
Prins, Johannes Peter '50	<i>Amsterdam, Holland</i>
Prior, Carl '49	<i>South Orange, New Jersey</i>
Purinton, Richard Garland '48	<i>West Bowdoin</i>
Quaile, George Emerson '48	<i>Lakeville, Connecticut</i>
Query, Alphonse William, Jr. '47	<i>Marion, Massachusetts</i>
Raldiris, Rafael Jose '48	<i>Mercedita, Puerto Rico</i>
Ramsey, Earle Gene '49	<i>Howell, Indiana</i>
Randall, Forrest Harvey '49	<i>Kennebunk</i>
Randall, Henry Harrison, 2nd '46	<i>North Conway, New Hampshire</i>
Randall, Martyn Herrick '46	<i>Falmouth Foreside</i>
Rapkin, Norman Leslie '50	<i>Salem, Massachusetts</i>
Reardon, Henry Curran '49	<i>Augusta</i>
Reardon, William Joseph '50	<i>Augusta</i>
Reddy, Anthony William, Jr. '45	<i>Amesbury, Massachusetts</i>
Reiche, Howard Charles, Jr. '50	<i>Portland</i>
Reid, Everett Gordon, Jr. '45	<i>Metuchen, New Jersey</i>
Reuman, Warren Theodore '48	<i>Glenbrook, Connecticut</i>

Richan, Willard Cooper '49	<i>Auburn</i>
Richards, David Mitchell '50	<i>Nashua, New Hampshire</i>
Richardson, Clement Franklin '50	<i>Portland</i>
Richardson, Donald William '49	<i>West Medford, Massachusetts</i>
Ripley, Dana Phelps '50	<i>Damariscotta</i>
Ritter, Gerald '50	<i>Lowell, Massachusetts</i>
Robertson, Alexander, Jr. '49	<i>Ipswich, Massachusetts</i>
Robinson, John McCully '47	<i>Cape Elizabeth</i>
Robinson, Martin Emery '48	<i>Augusta</i>
Robinson, Richard Edward '46	<i>Westbrook</i>
Robinson, Rodman Christopher '49	<i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>
Robinson, Russell Francis '50	<i>Haverhill, Massachusetts</i>
Rochon, Ludger Roger '47	<i>Cape Elizabeth</i>
Rockwell, George Gilbert Davis '48	<i>North Andover, Massachusetts</i>
Rogers, William Chalmers '48	<i>Wayne, Pennsylvania</i>
Rogers, William Raymond '48	<i>Bath</i>
Rosander, Conrad '50	<i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>
Rosen, Earl, Jr. '45	<i>Clayton, Missouri</i>
Rosenberg, Wolfgang Husserl '47	<i>Arlington, Massachusetts</i>
Roth, Dale William '49	<i>Yonkers, New York</i>
Rowe, George Fulton '50	<i>Bowdoinham</i>
Rubin, Paul Harold '50	<i>Hartford, Connecticut</i>
Rudy, Robert Richard '46	<i>Old Orchard Beach</i>
Russell, Donald Frederick '48	<i>Needham, Massachusetts</i>
Ryan, Donald Johnston '44	<i>Falmouth Foreside</i>
Ryan, John Francis '44	<i>New Haven, Connecticut</i>
Ryder, Campbell Craig '49	<i>Waterbury, Connecticut</i>
Ryder, Phillips Hamilton '47	<i>Waterbury, Connecticut</i>
Sabasteanski, John Henry '50	<i>Portland</i>
Sagan, Richard George '49	<i>Wethersfield, Connecticut</i>
Sandquist, Carl Lennart '45	<i>Concord, New Hampshire</i>
Schenck, Frank Koewing '46	<i>Stamford, Connecticut</i>
Schenck, George Koewing '50	<i>Stamford, Connecticut</i>
Schmalz, Alfred Chandler '45	<i>Dedham, Massachusetts</i>
Schmuck, Joseph John '49	<i>Lynn, Massachusetts</i>
Schoenthaler, William Bouchard '50	<i>Waterville</i>
Schonland, Robert Renker, Jr. '47	<i>South Portland</i>
Schrack, Richard Way '49	<i>West Grove, Pennsylvania</i>
Schubert, Kenneth Melling '47	<i>Park Chester, New York, New York</i>
Schuhmann, John George, Jr. '46	<i>Crestwood, New York</i>
Scott, Donald Griggs, Jr. '44	<i>Grafton, Massachusetts</i>
Scovil, Alexander Hewston '48	<i>New York, New York</i>

Scruggs, Riley Edwin '47
 Segal, James Sumner '50
 Shanahan, Robert Edward '45
 Shaw, George Patten '47
 Shepherd, Robert Suclare '43
 Sherbo, Arthur '47
 Shipman, Robert Oliver '43
 Shoemaker, William Toy '50
 Shortell, Joseph Henry, Jr. '47
 Shortell, Thomas Champion '50
 Showalter, Arthur Hazen, Jr. '48
 Shulman, Martin '50
 Sibley, John LaBarre '50
 Sibson, James Howard '50
 Silsby, Herbert Trafton, II '48
 Silsby, William Sands, Jr. '47
 Simensky, Arthur '50
 Sirovica, Paul Joseph '48
 Sistare, Sanford Rice '50
 Slater, Alan '49
 Slattery, Patrick Andrew '50
 Slocum, Philip Sperry '50
 Smales, Robert Thomas '46
 Small, Harold Morris, Jr. '46
 Small, Robert Lee '46
 Small, William Ullrick '48
 Smethurst, Benjamin McKinley, Jr. '50
 Smith, Bladen Robert '49
 Smith, David Stackpole '46
 Smith, Francis Kaan '47
 Smith, Henry Oliver '45
 Smith, Henry Russell Bradley '50
 Smith, Leroy Walter '49
 Snyder, Donald Bertram, Jr. '50
 Snyder, William Lewis Donald '49
 Soltysiak, Anthony Joseph '50
 Sotak, Veonor Michael '49
 Spaulding, Frederick William '47
 Spear, Frederick Augustus '45
 Spector, Sherman David '50
 Speirs, Robert Willis '50
 Sprague, Richard Lothian '48

Bluefield, West Virginia
Bangor
New Haven, Connecticut
Ridgewood, New Jersey
Locust, New Jersey
Haverhill, Massachusetts
Noroton, Connecticut
Winchester, Massachusetts
Boston, Massachusetts
Boston, Massachusetts
Northampton, Massachusetts
Paterson, New Jersey
Washington, D. C.
Framingham, Massachusetts
Ellsworth
Ellsworth
Biddeford
Portland
Pittsfield, Massachusetts
Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts
Portland
Winchester, Massachusetts
Middletown, Rhode Island
Kennebunk
Lewiston
Caribou
Miami, Florida
Bath
Leicester, Massachusetts
Somerville, Massachusetts
Leicester, Massachusetts
Rye, New York
Freeport
East Sandwich, Massachusetts
Brunswick
Providence, Rhode Island
Portland
New London, Connecticut
Methuen, Massachusetts
Portland
Portland
Freeport

Spring, Donald Capen '49	Portland
Stackpole, James Ward '50	Saco
Stafford, Robert Kent '50	Swampscott, Massachusetts
Stankis, Sylvester Jake '48	Lewiston
Stanley, John William, Jr. '45	Concord, New Hampshire
Stanwood, Charles Carson, Jr. '50	Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts
Staples, Josiah Harry '49	Topsham
Staples, Laurence Hudson '45	Saco
Staples, Peter Jordan '50	Saco
Steele, Donald Durfee '50	Milton, Massachusetts
Steele, William Duguid '49	Fairhaven, Massachusetts
Stengel, Robert Hayward '50	Belmont, Massachusetts
Stetson, Rufus Edwin, Jr. '42	Damariscotta
Stevens, Albert Merle '46	Fort Fairfield
Stevenson, Malcolm Searle '50	Bangor
Stewart, Winston George '48	Manset
Stinneford, Erwin John '50	Noroton, Connecticut
Stone, Edward Murray '48	Belfast
Stone, Gregory Howe '50	Westbrook
Strachan, Ralph Warner '44	South Portland
Strong, Donald Breed '48	Yarmouth
Strong, Trowbridge '50	Washington, D. C.
Succop, John Charles '45	Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
Sudbay, John Thomas, Jr. '47	Beverly, Massachusetts
Sutherland, Donald Lance '49	Belmont, Massachusetts
Swain, Harlow Newman '50	Amherst, New Hampshire
Swann, Robert Edward '50	West Bridgewater, Massachusetts
Sweeney, Arthur, Jr. '45	Andover, Massachusetts
Sweeney, Leroy Elmer, Jr. '44	Waltham, Massachusetts
Sweet, Lyle Wolcott '49	Rochester, New Hampshire
Swett, Carlton Edward '50	Wilton
Swift, George Ritchie '49	Melrose, Massachusetts
Swift, Raymond Holmes '48	Melrose, Massachusetts
Sylvester, Stanley Bradford '46	Portland
Sziklas, Robert Warren '48	Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts
Tallman, Foster '50	New York, New York
Tanner, Robert Theodore '49	Woolwich
Tarrant, Thomas Nathaniel '49	Manchester, New Hampshire
Tatsios, Theodore George '47	Lowell, Massachusetts
Taussig, John Wright, Jr. '46	Englewood, New Jersey
Taylor, Arnet Richard '47	Jamaica Plain, Massachusetts
Taylor, Edward Munroe '45	Boston, Massachusetts

Tevalof, Robert Paul '46	<i>Springfield, Massachusetts</i>
Thacher, Jack Lester '48	<i>East Bridgewater, Massachusetts</i>
Thiras, Stephen '46	<i>Andover, Massachusetts</i>
Thomas, John Lovell '48	<i>Waterville</i>
Thomas, Widgery, Jr. '48	<i>Portland</i>
Thorburn, Howard Lester, Jr. '50	<i>Winthrop, Massachusetts</i>
Thorndike, David '46	<i>Skowhegan</i>
Thurston, Harold Arleigh '46	<i>Lynn, Massachusetts</i>
Tobey, Alfred Noble '50	<i>Brunswick</i>
Tonry, Louis Albert '49	<i>Milton, Massachusetts</i>
Toomey, Robert Louis '50	<i>South Portland</i>
Toomy, William Hodge '46	<i>Malden, Massachusetts</i>
Tornquist, Bruce Stevens '50	<i>Portland</i>
Toscani, Bernard Michael '47	<i>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania</i>
Toscani, Dominic Paul '50	<i>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania</i>
Towers, Nelson Lee '47	<i>Pasadena, California</i>
Towle, David Merton '46	<i>Hollis Center</i>
Towne, Nathan Warren '45	<i>Waltham, Massachusetts</i>
Tronerud, Norman Konrad '45	<i>Topsfield, Massachusetts</i>
Troubh, Raymond Stanley '50	<i>Portland</i>
True, Fred Lewis, Jr. '45	<i>Beverly, Massachusetts</i>
True, Robert Moran '46	<i>Malden, Massachusetts</i>
Turcotte, Alphonse Henry, Jr. '49	<i>Bath</i>
Utterback, James Gregg, Jr. '49	<i>Brewer</i>
Vance, Robert Paul '45	<i>Portland</i>
Van der Feen, Richard Dirk '47	<i>Scarsdale, New York</i>
Vannah, Harold Perry, Jr. '46	<i>Brevard, North Carolina</i>
Van Valkenburg, Frederick Alexander '44	<i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>
Van Voast, Peter Soane '50	<i>Lake Worth, Florida</i>
Veale, Alfred Dorsey '50	<i>Morristown, New Jersey</i>
Veghte, James Henry '49	<i>Johnstown, New York</i>
Verrill, William David '50	<i>Saco</i>
Vinall, George Archibald '45	<i>Standish</i>
Vincent, Harold Gaston, Jr. '49	<i>North Conway, New Hampshire</i>
Wade, Carlton Bridgham '50	<i>Rochester, New York</i>
Waite, Richard Everett '46	<i>Baldwinville, Massachusetts</i>
Waldron, Robert James '50	<i>Brunswick</i>
Walker, Arthur Henry '50	<i>Newton, Massachusetts</i>
Walker, Mack '50	<i>Springfield, Massachusetts</i>
Walker, Roger Nathaniel '47	<i>Biddeford</i>
Walsh, Adam James '47	<i>West Los Angeles, California</i>
Walsh, Harry Beresford '45	<i>Dobbs Ferry, New York</i>

Walsh, Robert Joseph, Jr. '47	Portland
Ward, Bernard Joseph '48	Yarmouth
Ward, Colby Martin '47	Limestone
Ward, Lawrence Jacob '46	Lewiston
Warren, Richard Grout '44	Lancaster, Pennsylvania
Warren, Timothy Matlack '45	Lovell
Washburne, James Russell, Jr. '50	Bloomfield, Connecticut
Waxler, Alfred Jay '47	Portland
Weatherill, Jared Thayer '49	Woodbury, New Jersey
Weatherill, Thomas Clayton '48	Woodbury, New Jersey
Webster, Donald Lincoln '45	Rocky Hill, Connecticut
Webster, William Thompson '50	Augusta
Wedemeyer, Robert Dade '50	Washington, D. C.
Wehren, Alfred Fielding '47	Cropseyville, New York
Weidner, Frederick, III '50	St. Albans, Long Island, New York
Weiner, Melvin Leslie '45	Methuen, Massachusetts
Welch, Dale Eugene '49	Corinna
Welch, Paul Thornton '50	Middletown, New York
Welch, Roger Paul '45	Westbrook
Weren, Eric Holden '45	Pleasantville, New York
Weston, Leon Warren '48	Winthrop
Wetherell, Bryant David '45	Pittsfield, New Hampshire
Wheeler, Joseph Coolidge '48	Concord, Massachusetts
Whipple, Bryant Hall '50	Portland
Whitcomb, James Howard '48	Farmington
Whitcomb, John, Jr. '48	Bar Harbor
Whitcomb, Richard Owens '48	Waltham, Massachusetts
White, Conrad Nicholson '48	Island Falls
White, Bruce Hugh Miller, Jr. '50	Topsham
White, Joseph Spencer, Jr. '47	Portland
White, William Horne '50	Braintree, Massachusetts
Whiting, Stanley Elwin '44	Merrimac, Massachusetts
Whitman, Robert '45	Melrose, Massachusetts
Whitney, George Lester '48	Portland
Whitney, Richard Warren '50	Ellsworth Falls
Whiton, Sylvester Gilbert, Jr. '43	Brooklyn, New York
Wilder, Charles Willoughby '50	Brunswick
Wilder, Milo West, III '50	Orange, New Jersey
Wildman, Frederick Daniel '48	New Rochelle, New York
Wiley, Richard Arthur '49	Springfield, Massachusetts
Wilinsky, Erwin Joseph '46	Brookline, Massachusetts
Wilkinson, Gilbert Thomas '44	Belmont, Massachusetts

Wiley, Frederick William, Jr. '47	<i>Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania</i>
Williams, Arthur Foster '50	<i>New York, New York</i>
Williams, David Dean '50	<i>Quincy, Massachusetts</i>
Williams, Harry Eugene, Jr. '39	<i>Quincy, Massachusetts</i>
Williams, John Winslow, Jr. '46	<i>New York, New York</i>
Williams, Richard James McCarthy '46	<i>Quincy, Massachusetts</i>
Williams, Roger Nelson '46	<i>Wellesley, Massachusetts</i>
Willson, Paul Barker '50	<i>Saco</i>
Wilson, David Calvert '46	<i>Concord, Massachusetts</i>
Wilson, Earle Farnsworth, Jr. '49	<i>Gray</i>
Wilson, George Chandler '38	<i>Newton Centre, Massachusetts</i>
Wine, Jordan Howard '46	<i>Portland</i>
Wineland, William Harrison '50	<i>West Caldwell, New Jersey</i>
Winer, Robert Maurice '46	<i>Salem, Massachusetts</i>
Winn, Howard Elliott '48	<i>West Bridgewater, Massachusetts</i>
Winn, Louis Sumner, Jr. '50	<i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>
Winter, Norman Michael '50	<i>Goldens Bridge, New York</i>
Wiswall, David Curtis '50	<i>Wellesley, Massachusetts</i>
Wiswall, William Cobb '48	<i>Wellesley, Massachusetts</i>
Wolfe, Alexander McWhorter, Jr. '50	<i>Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts</i>
Wooden, Martin Ezra '49	<i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>
Woodruff, Frederic Richard, Jr. '48	<i>Potsdam, New York</i>
Woodruff, Robert Watson '50	<i>Bristol, Connecticut</i>
Woods, Carlton Magoun, Jr. '45	<i>Bournedale, Massachusetts</i>
Woods, Joseph Willcutt '47	<i>Bournedale, Massachusetts</i>
Woolf, Thomas Oakley, Jr. '48	<i>Port Chester, New York</i>
Woolford, Julian Hooper '50	<i>Seattle, Washington</i>
Worth, Rich Hall '48	<i>Portland</i>
Wright, Joseph James, Jr. '47	<i>Attleboro, Massachusetts</i>
Wylde, William Thorpe '50	<i>Newtonville, Massachusetts</i>
Wyman, David Sumner '47	<i>Portland</i>
Wyman, James Nash '49	<i>Millbridge</i>
Yates, Christopher Lees '45	<i>Cambridge, Massachusetts</i>
Young, James Duff, Jr. '49	<i>South Hadley Center, Massachusetts</i>
Young, Phillip Taylor, Jr. '50	<i>Hartford, Connecticut</i>
Younger, George Gerald '47	<i>Swampscott, Massachusetts</i>
Younghans, Robert Donald '50	<i>Westfield, New Jersey</i>
Zahnke, Donald Warren '45	<i>Bristol, Connecticut</i>
Zedren, Gerald Frederick, Jr. '47	<i>Newtonville, Massachusetts</i>
Zeitler, Emerson Gilbert '50	<i>Brunswick</i>

Summer 1947 Trimester

In the following list, (I) indicates that the student attended only the first term of the Summer Trimester, (II) that he attended only the second term.

Abbott, Charles LeRoy, Jr. '47	<i>West Newton, Massachusetts</i>
Abrams, Robert Morris, Special	<i>Brooklyn, New York</i>
Acker, Richard Colburn '49	<i>Dorchester, Massachusetts</i>
Adams, Roger Pettingill '46	<i>Westbrook</i>
Addison, Philip Caldwell, Special	<i>North Leeds</i>
Adlard, Deane Livingston '49	<i>Cape Elizabeth</i>
Aikens, Eric Harvey '49	<i>Brockton, Massachusetts</i>
Alden, David Bruce '49	<i>Portland</i>
Aleck, Charles Casper, Jr. '45 (I)	<i>Mexico</i>
Alexander, Adolphe, Special	<i>Sudbury, Massachusetts</i>
Allen, Emil William, Jr. '50	<i>Porstmouth, New Hampshire</i>
Allen, Franklin Barton '45	<i>Portland</i>
Allen, Jerome Lawson '49	<i>Arlington, Virginia</i>
Allen, Robert Hugh '46	<i>Augusta</i>
Allyn, Herman B., III '51	<i>Framingham Center, Massachusetts</i>
Andrews, Frederick Charles '50	<i>Portland</i>
Angeramo, Peter Anthony '45	<i>East Lynn, Massachusetts</i>
Annis, Ellis Keene '50	<i>Brookline, Massachusetts</i>
Anthonakes, John '51	<i>Lynn, Massachusetts</i>
Aronson, Paul Robert '48	<i>Swampscott, Massachusetts</i>
Ashey, John Philip, II '50	<i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>
Attridge, Thomas Wilkinson, Jr. '50	<i>Morristown, New Jersey</i>
Augerson, William Sinclair '47	<i>Ellenville, New York</i>
Babalian, Peter Terry '50	<i>Cape Cottage</i>
Babcock, Albert Lethiecq '48	<i>Bangor</i>
Badger, Richard Lewis '50	<i>Med field, Massachusetts</i>
Badger, Robert Erskine '49	<i>Med field, Massachusetts</i>
Bagshaw, James John '47 (II)	<i>Freeport, New York</i>
Bailey, William Dow '45	<i>Portland</i>
Bainton, Ernest Ludlow, Jr. '49	<i>Melrose, Massachusetts</i>
Baker, Winslow Furber '50	<i>Brockton, Massachusetts</i>
Barlow, James Robert '50	<i>Poland Spring</i>
Barnes, Burleigh Edgar '51	<i>East Hiram</i>
Barr, Richard Charles '51	<i>Auburn</i>
Barracca, Peter Salvatore '49	<i>Montrose, New York</i>
Barrett, Charles Henry '50 (I)	<i>Hallowell</i>

Barris, Peter, Special
 Barris, Theodore, Special
 Bartholow, James Madison, Special
 Bartley, James Francis, Special
 Barton, Bernard Douglas '50
 Bassett, John Francis, Special
 Beane, Emery Oliver, Jr. '46 (I)
 Beckler, Richard Beering '50 (II)
 Beech, Fred, Jr. '50
 Begley, Charles Michael '48
 Begley, John Patrick, Jr. '46
 Bennett, Herbert Howard '51
 Berliawsky, George Eugene '48
 Biggar, Robert Watson, Jr. '49
 Bird, Philip Stanley '51
 Blaine, William Emerson, Jr. '46
 Blake, Robert Shackleton '49
 Blanchard, Richard William '51
 Blankinship, Stanford Gilmore, II '45
 Blanz, James McCauley '48 (I)
 Bloomberg, Donald Stanley '48
 Boland, John Joseph '48 (I)
 Bolles, Robert Clement '50
 Bonney, James Hall '49
 Bonzagni, Arthur Richard '50
 Boska, Stanley John '50
 Boudreau, Rene Leon '46
 Bourjaily, Vance Nye '44
 Boynton, Nehemiah, II, Special (I)
 Bracchi, Henry Joseph '46
 Brace, Jack Harold '51
 Branche, Matthew Davidson '49
 Brazier, Joseph Enwright, Jr., Special
 Britton, Audley Clarke '49 (I)
 Britton, Joseph Franklin '51 (II)
 Brooks, William Cadman '49 (II)
 Brown, Alvin '50
 Brown, Bernard Carlton, Jr., Special
 Brown, Woodbridge Blanchard '48
 Buck, George Hall '43
 Bugbee, Alan Campbell '48
 Burgess, James Thomas '48

Wichita, Kansas
Wichita, Kansas
Maplewood, New Jersey
Providence, Rhode Island
Foxboro, Massachusetts
Milton, Massachusetts
Augusta
Winthrop, Massachusetts
Fairmont, West Virginia
Lawrence, Massachusetts
Lawrence, Massachusetts
Brighton, Massachusetts
Rockland
Saco
Waterville
Columbus, Ohio
Portland
Winthrop
Armonk, New York
Washington, D. C.
Brookline, Massachusetts
South Portland
Ipswich, Massachusetts
Bath
Melrose, Massachusetts
Nashua, New Hampshire
Douglaston, New York
Newcastle, Virginia
Waban, Massachusetts
Stamford, Connecticut
Seattle, Washington
Roxbury, Massachusetts
Portland
West Hartford, Connecticut
Rochester, New Hampshire
Brookline, Massachusetts
Jamaica Estates, New York
West Orange, New Jersey
Montclair, New Jersey
South Willington, Connecticut
Winchester, Massachusetts
Wellesley, Massachusetts

Burke, David Francis '50	Quincy, Massachusetts
Burke, Edward Joseph '50	Camden
Burke, Lawrence Morrill '50	Portland
Burke, Philip Beaven '44	Worcester, Massachusetts
Burns, Alan Lincoln, Jr., Special	Middle Saco
Burns, Richard Francis, Special	Portland
Burroughs, Robert Walter '47	Portland
Burston, Richard Mervin '49	Roxbury, Massachusetts
Butler, Edward Eric '49	Belmont, Massachusetts
Butler, John Joseph '50 (II)	Lewiston
Byrom, Walter Foster '45	Waterville
Canacaris, John Savos, Special	Bath
Cantalamessa, Umberto '48	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Caras, Joseph Sheldon '49 (I)	Brookline, Massachusetts
Carde, Philip Reed '45	Milo
Carey, Harry Vincent '46 (II)	Milton, Massachusetts
Carey, Norbert Kinsman '48	Swampscott, Massachusetts
Carmichael, William Smith '50	South Portland
Carney, Harry Beahan, Jr., Special	Bath
Carpenter, Sherman Bacon '49 (II)	Bloomfield, Connecticut
Carruthers, Charles Woodside '50	Brunswick
Cavanaugh, Clifford Charles '49 (I)	Tuckahoe, New York
Cay, Robert Bruce '50	Milton, Massachusetts
Ceccarelli, Frank Edward, Jr. '49 (I)	North Tarrytown, New York
Chabot, Armand Joseph, Special (I)	Biddeford
Chabot, Roland Elphege, Special	Lewiston
Chadwick, Joseph Thayer '46	West Bridgewater, Massachusetts
Chamberlin, Edward Baldwin '46	West Hartford, Connecticut
Charak, Estey Paul, Jr. '46	Boston, Massachusetts
Charles, William Henry '48	Portland
Charlton, John Robert '44	Minneapolis, Minnesota
Chason, Charles Gilbert '46	Portland
Churchill, Deane Golder, Special	Longmeadow, Massachusetts
Clark, Lawrence Davis, Jr., Special	South Portland
Clark, Neal Cutting '46	Winchester, Massachusetts
Clarke, Percy Truman, Jr. '50 (II)	Ellsworth
Clenott, William Sumner '46	Portland
Cobb, Willard Howard, Jr. '48	Old Greenwich, Connecticut
Cogan, Gerald Lee '50	Bath
Cole, Charles Emery '49 (II)	Kennebunk
Cole, David '47 (II)	Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania
Coletti, Noel Vincent '50	Southport

Collins, David Steadfast '48 (II)	<i>Wollaston, Massachusetts</i>
Condon, Stephen Douglas, Special	<i>New York, New York</i>
Conklin, Roger Elbert '51	<i>Hastings-on-Hudson, New York</i>
Connolly, James Francis '50 (I)	<i>Portland</i>
Conroy, David Paul, Special	<i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>
Cooper, Arnold '48	<i>Portland</i>
Corcoran, Robert Leo '49	<i>Cambridge, Massachusetts</i>
Coryell, Fred Rollin '50	<i>West Hartford, Connecticut</i>
Coulombe, Joseph Raymond Roland '49	<i>Brunswick</i>
Cournoyer, John Paul, Special	<i>Leominster, Massachusetts</i>
Cousins, Sidney Charles, Jr. '46 (I)	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Cox, Evan Rogers '46 (I)	<i>Bangor</i>
Craig, Leslie Ramsay '47 (I)	<i>Freeport</i>
Creamer, Lawrence Joseph '47	<i>Gardiner</i>
Cressey, Walter Churchill '50	<i>Portland</i>
Crowell, Jackson Hutchins '48	<i>Skowhegan</i>
Curry, Richard James '46	<i>Cambridge, Massachusetts</i>
Curtis, Charles Whittlesey '47 (I)	<i>Wellesley, Massachusetts</i>
Cushing, Dean Crowley, Graduate	<i>Concord, New Hampshire</i>
Cushing, Laurence Sidney, Special	<i>Concord, New Hampshire</i>
Daley, Henry Francis, Jr. '51	<i>Cambridge, Massachusetts</i>
Danielson, Clark '49	<i>Westfield, New Jersey</i>
Davidson, Hobart William '50	<i>Swarthmore, Pennsylvania</i>
Davis, Arthur Edwin, Jr., Special	<i>Portland</i>
Davis, William Miller '49	<i>Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania</i>
Day, Donald Clifford '49 (II)	<i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>
Day, Edward John '50	<i>New Haven, Connecticut</i>
Day, Henry Willis, Jr. '50 (I)	<i>Kennebunk</i>
Dayton, Daniel Lacy, Jr. '49	<i>Bayside, New York</i>
Deissler, Ronald Thomas, Special	<i>Crawfordsville, Indiana</i>
Dennen, William Elliott '46 (II)	<i>Tenants Harbor</i>
deSherbinin, Robert Ingvar '45	<i>Bronxville, New York</i>
Devine, Bernard Maney '49	<i>South Portland</i>
Devine, Edward Toomey '45	<i>South Portland</i>
Devine, Wilfrid '48	<i>South Portland</i>
Dewhurst, John Pehrson '50	<i>Stoneham, Massachusetts</i>
Dickson, David Alexander '48 (I)	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Dillaway, Charles Trentich '49	<i>North Wilmington, Massachusetts</i>
Dixon, Henry Campbell, Jr. '46 (I)	<i>Norwich, Connecticut</i>
Dobbrow, Laureston Clark '46	<i>Westfield, New Jersey</i>
Dobie, Gilmour, Jr. '44	<i>Putnam, Connecticut</i>
Dolloff, Arthur Dean '47	<i>Topsham</i>

Donan, James Colby '51 (I)	<i>Montclair, New Jersey</i>
Donovan, Joseph Dickert '46 (I)	<i>Bristol, Connecticut</i>
Dorsey, Frank Donald, Jr. '50 (II)	<i>Portland</i>
Dougherty, William Andersen '46	<i>Quincy, Massachusetts</i>
Doughty, James Hastings '49 (I)	<i>Mount Desert</i>
Douglas, Charles Brian Morton '50 (II)	<i>Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts</i>
Dowden, Keith '49 (II)	<i>Sea Bright, New Jersey</i>
Dowling, Robert John '49	<i>Bath</i>
Drake, Bradford Winslow, 3d '45	<i>Stoughton, Massachusetts</i>
Draper, James Battler, Jr. '50	<i>Canton, Massachusetts</i>
Drummond, Ainslie Hayden, Jr. '50	<i>Whitestone, New York</i>
Dunn, Leo Joseph, Jr. '47 (I)	<i>West Roxbury, Massachusetts</i>
Dunning, Warren Halsey, II '49	<i>Brunswick</i>
Eames, Richard Everett '47	<i>Upper Montclair, New Jersey</i>
Early, Edward Shea '49	<i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>
Eastman, Peter Stuyvesant '50 (I)	<i>Portland</i>
Eckfeldt, Roger Weed, Jr. '43	<i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>
Edgcomb, Robert Ray '49	<i>Millburn, New Jersey</i>
Egan, Donald Guy '47	<i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>
Elliott, Richard Macfarlane '48	<i>Wellesley, Massachusetts</i>
Emerson, Frank LeRoy '46 (II)	<i>Island Falls</i>
Emmons, Robert Mitchell '47	<i>Andover, Massachusetts</i>
Eno, Walter Joseph, Special	<i>Somerville, Massachusetts</i>
Erickson, Charles Lindbergh '48	<i>Auburn, Massachusetts</i>
Estabrook, Charles Beason, Jr. '45	<i>Newtonville, Massachusetts</i>
Estes, Phillip Waite '49	<i>North Leeds</i>
Evers, Wallace Killen '46	<i>Lynn, Massachusetts</i>
Farr, Richard Alton '50	<i>Hallowell</i>
Favorite, Walter Brooks '49	<i>Quincy, Massachusetts</i>
Feick, William, Jr., Special	<i>Scarsdale, New York</i>
Fein, Sherman Edward '49	<i>Springfield, Massachusetts</i>
Fickett, Lewis Perley, Jr. '47	<i>Naples</i>
Field, Richard Chaplin '46	<i>Hudson, Massachusetts</i>
Fife, James Lemuel '51	<i>Arlington, Massachusetts</i>
Files, William Walton '47	<i>Peaks Island</i>
Filliettaz, Robert Edward '50	<i>Lewiston</i>
Fink, Jerome Sanford, Special	<i>Crawfordsville, Indiana</i>
Fitzmaurice, Donald Joseph, Special (II)	<i>Orange, New Jersey</i>
Flanagan, Joseph Vincent, Jr. '46	<i>North Andover, Massachusetts</i>
Fleming, Samuel Wilson, III '48	<i>Harrisburg, Pennsylvania</i>
Foulke, Roy Anderson, Jr. '50	<i>Bronxville, New York</i>
Francke, Hugo '48	<i>Portland</i>

Freeman, Sumner Lester, Special	<i>Haverhill, Massachusetts</i>
French, Herbert Spencer, Jr. '46	<i>Milton, Massachusetts</i>
French, James Richards '47	<i>Pleasantville, New York</i>
Frost, Hunter Swift '47	<i>Pleasantville, New York</i>
Frost, Robert Harold '51	<i>Bridgewater, Massachusetts</i>
Gagnon, William Richard, Special (II)	<i>Brooklyn, New York</i>
Gallant, Roy Arthur '50	<i>Portland</i>
Garvin, John Henry, Jr. '46	<i>Lawrence, Massachusetts</i>
Gath, Leonard Thomas, Jr. '50	<i>Providence, Rhode Island</i>
Gauld, Joseph Warren, Special	<i>Brookline, Massachusetts</i>
Gaylord, William Nichols '50	<i>Bridgeport, Connecticut</i>
Geddes, William Charles '46	<i>Nashua, New Hampshire</i>
Genthner, William Everett '49	<i>Warren, Massachusetts</i>
Giddings, Fredric Hersom '44	<i>Bangor</i>
Gill, William Thornton '47	<i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>
Gillen, Edward Duncan '49 (II)	<i>Swampscott, Massachusetts</i>
Gilmore, Samuel Taylor '50	<i>Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania</i>
Gilmour, William Emerson '49	<i>Lewiston</i>
Gingras, Robert Short '50	<i>Turners Falls, Massachusetts</i>
Goddard, John Melville '46 (I)	<i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>
Goggin, Lloyd Albert '49	<i>Bath</i>
Goldermann, Robert Windsor '47	<i>Bath</i>
Good, John Edward '48	<i>Sanford</i>
Good, Robert Arthur '48	<i>Vanceboro</i>
Gordon, Irving Earl '50	<i>Salem, Massachusetts</i>
Gordon, William Reginald, Special	<i>Brunswick</i>
Gotham, Robert Walter '49	<i>Union, New Jersey</i>
Gower, Bruce Haskell '50	<i>Newton, Massachusetts</i>
Graff, Robert Ernest '50 (II)	<i>Portland</i>
Graff, Thomas Douglas, Special	<i>Paoli, Pennsylvania</i>
Grant, Peter Osgood '48 (I)	<i>Lewiston</i>
Gray, Everett Wright '48	<i>Presque Isle</i>
Greene, Robert Bernard '44	<i>Cambridge, Massachusetts</i>
Griffin, George Hathaway '47	<i>South Portland</i>
Gross, Samuel '46	<i>Marblehead, Massachusetts</i>
Gulian, Robert Grasse '50	<i>Portland</i>
Gulick, Edward Leeds, Special (II)	<i>Brookline, Massachusetts</i>
Hahnel, Emil George '49	<i>Lewiston</i>
Hall, Howard Brackett, Jr. '49	<i>Milton, Massachusetts</i>
Hall, James Bryant '47	<i>Topsham</i>
Hamilton, Leland Barnes '50	<i>Clinton, Massachusetts</i>
Hamrell, Sven Bertil '50	<i>Ostersund, Sweden</i>

Hanly, Paul Hazeltine, Jr. '47	<i>South Portland</i>
Hanna, Blake Thompson '48	<i>Rockland, Massachusetts</i>
Hanna, Paul Charles, Jr. '46	<i>Framingham, Massachusetts</i>
Hare, Donald Eustis, Special	<i>Sharon, Massachusetts</i>
Harmon, Donald Ivan '48	<i>Lovell</i>
Harrington, George Jeffries, Jr. '51	<i>Swampscott, Massachusetts</i>
Harris, David Nichols '50	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Harris, Ray Wenzell, Jr. '49	<i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>
Hart, Loring Edward '46	<i>Bath</i>
Hart, Robert Earl '49	<i>South Portland</i>
Haskell, Richard Dean '50	<i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>
Hasson, Daniel John '47 (I)	<i>Peaks Island</i>
Hastings, Hugh Warren, II, Special	<i>Fryeburg</i>
Hawkins, William Thomas, Jr. '50	<i>Farmington</i>
Hawkes, Elliott Leeman, Special	<i>Chebeague Island</i>
Hawks, Edward Allerton, Jr. '46	<i>Concord, Massachusetts</i>
Hay, Richard Channing '50	<i>Portland</i>
Hay, Walter Fulton Whittimore, Jr. '44	<i>Portland</i>
Hayes, Edward Richard, Special	<i>Lewiston</i>
Hebb, Angus Gordon '50	<i>Bellows Falls, Vermont</i>
Hedlund, Fred Kenneth, Jr. '44	<i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>
Hemkes, Hans, Jr. '48	<i>Mexico City, Mexico</i>
Hendrickson, Searle Elliott, Special	<i>West Baldwin</i>
Hennessey, Paul Stephen '49	<i>Augusta</i>
Henry, Province McCormick '50	<i>East Falls Church, Virginia</i>
Herlihy, Edward Leo, Jr. '49	<i>Bangor</i>
Herron, Philip Wrenn, '46	<i>Lynnfield Centre, Massachusetts</i>
Heussler, John Morgan '46	<i>East Aurora, New York</i>
Hewett, Russell Sprague '50	<i>Cape Cottage</i>
Heymann, Melvin Ira '48	<i>Roxbury, Massachusetts</i>
Hickey, George Washington '48	<i>Nashua, New Hampshire</i>
Hiebert, Clement Arthur '47 (I)	<i>Lewiston</i>
Hill, Douglas Ramon, Special	<i>South Portland</i>
Hill, William Edward, Jr. '46 (I)	<i>Naugatuck, Connecticut</i>
Hilton, Stillman Patterson '48	<i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>
Hirsch, Leonard Myrl '47 (I)	<i>New York, New York</i>
Hodskins, Morgan Brewster, Jr. '49 (I)	<i>Palmer, Massachusetts</i>
Hokanson, Wolcott Anders, Jr. '50	<i>Cambridge, Massachusetts</i>
Holman, Joseph Frederick '47	<i>Farmington</i>
Holmes, John Elvin '48	<i>Walpole, Massachusetts</i>
Holmes, John McDougald '47 (I)	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Holtman, Frank Graves '47 (I)	<i>Chevy Chase, Maryland</i>

Hopkins, Charles Edwin, Special (II)	<i>Barrington, Rhode Island</i>
Hopkins, Richmond Benner, Special (II)	<i>Caldwell, New Jersey</i>
Howarth, Thomas William, Graduate	<i>Portland</i>
Howe, Archibald Murray, Jr. '50 (I)	<i>North Andover, Massachusetts</i>
Hughes, William Coles, Special	<i>Brooklyn, New York</i>
Hugo, Francis Goodale, Special	<i>Watertown, New York</i>
Hunt, John Hart '50	<i>Exeter, New Hampshire</i>
Hunter, Robert Bruce '47	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Huntington, William Paul, Special	<i>Red Hook, New York</i>
Hupper, John Roscoe '50	<i>New York, New York</i>
Hustvedt, Stephen Roald, Special	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Hutchinson, John Henry '51 (I)	<i>Oakdale, Pennsylvania</i>
Ingram, John Lewis, Jr. '44	<i>Farmington, Connecticut</i>
Ireland, William Dunning, Jr. '49	<i>Worcester, Massachusetts</i>
Iribe, Paul '49	<i>Brunswick</i>
Irish, James Theodore, Jr. '45	<i>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania</i>
Irvine, Challen Waychaff '50	<i>Old Greenwich, Connecticut</i>
Jackson, Edward Meserve '49	<i>Auburndale, Massachusetts</i>
Jackson, John Albert, Special	<i>Adams, Massachusetts</i>
James, Seldon Taylor, Jr., Special	<i>Montevideo, Uruguay</i>
Janney, Raymond Barton, II '42	<i>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania</i>
Jennings, Loton Drew, Jr. '45 (II)	<i>Medford, Massachusetts</i>
Johnson, Allan Lloyd '49	<i>Portland</i>
Johnson, Bernard Willard '51	<i>Bailey Island</i>
Johnson, David Pierce '50 (I)	<i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>
Johnson, Robert Worth '32	<i>Belfast</i>
Johnston, Donald MacDuff '48	<i>Needham, Massachusetts</i>
Jones, Aaron Marshall, Jr. '50	<i>Newtonville, Massachusetts</i>
Jones, Richard Irving '49 (I)	<i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>
Jordan, Charles Alton, Jr. '47	<i>South Weymouth, Massachusetts</i>
Joy, John Dolbeare Waterman '50	<i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>
Karalekas, Trenton Nicholas, Special (I)	<i>Portland</i>
Karcher, Richard Wallace, Special (I)	<i>Portland</i>
Keefe, James Thomas, Jr. '50	<i>Lowell, Massachusetts</i>
Keene, Byron Edwin '47	<i>Rockland</i>
Kelly, Francis Ross '49	<i>Auburn</i>
Kent, George Gordon '47	<i>Litchfield, Connecticut</i>
Kilroy, William Carroll '49 (II)	<i>Portland</i>
Kimball, James Edwin '48	<i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>
Kingsbury, Keith '46	<i>Weston, Massachusetts</i>
Kinsley, Samuel Edward '46	<i>Everett, Massachusetts</i>
Kirkpatrick, William Bradford '49	<i>Portland</i>

Klein, Robert Louis, Special	<i>New York, New York</i>
Knight, Everett Leroy '51	<i>Lisbon Falls</i>
Kronewitter, Richard Karl, Special	<i>South Bend, Indiana</i>
Kyle, Kim '47	<i>Wareham, Massachusetts</i>
LaCava, Gregory '51	<i>Portland</i>
Lacey, Frederick William, Jr. '49	<i>Melrose, Massachusetts</i>
Lagemann, Charles Derek, Special (II)	<i>Englewood, New Jersey</i>
Lancaster, Robert Wendall '46	<i>Old Town</i>
Langaard, Christian Karsten '50	<i>Oslo, Norway</i>
Lanigan, Vincent Crane '50	<i>Lincoln, Massachusetts</i>
LaPlante, Paul Allen '47 (II)	<i>Auburndale, Massachusetts</i>
Lappin, James Blaine, Jr. '50	<i>Newton Centre, Massachusetts</i>
Lauretta, John Paul, Special	<i>Haverhill, Massachusetts</i>
Leach, Robert Jordan (II) '48	<i>Biddeford</i>
Leavitt, Brooks Russell '46	<i>West Hartford, Connecticut</i>
LeBeau, Bernard Adolph '48	<i>Adams, Massachusetts</i>
Lebel, Raymond Lucien '49 (I)	<i>Lewiston</i>
LeBlanc, Richard Charles '49	<i>Waltham, Massachusetts</i>
Lee, Martin Henry '50	<i>Portland</i>
Leininger, Robert Leinbach, Special	<i>Pottsville, Pennsylvania</i>
Lermond, Charles Afton '51	<i>Bath</i>
Levin, Robert Daniel '48	<i>Bath</i>
Lewis, Emerson '49	<i>Bath</i>
Lewsen, Richard Burr '44 (II)	<i>Portland</i>
Libbey, Paul Ross, Special (II)	<i>Lewiston</i>
Lincoln, Watson Eugene '50	<i>Brunswick</i>
Lindner, Brewster '50	<i>Freeport</i>
Littlejohn, William Fowler, Jr., Special	<i>Arlington, Virginia</i>
Lockhart, Donald Merritt, '45	<i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>
Lockwood, Wayne McMillan '49	<i>Portland</i>
Logan, Alan Livingston '42	<i>Stockbridge, Massachusetts</i>
Lojko, Matthew Albert, Special (II)	<i>Providence, Rhode Island</i>
Longley, Francis Gregory '49	<i>Lewiston</i>
Lovaas, Richard William, Special	<i>Livermore Falls</i>
Lown, Milton '50	<i>Lewiston</i>
Lundwall, Edwin Hjalmer '50	<i>Cranston, Rhode Island</i>
Lunt, Richard Calvin '50	<i>South Portland</i>
Lyons, Donald Henry '48	<i>Exeter, New Hampshire</i>
Lyons, Thomas Willard '50	<i>Portland</i>
MacDonald, Lloyd Freeland, Special	<i>Portland</i>
MacDonald, Milton Augustus '49	<i>Portland</i>
MacDonald, Robert Barrett, Special	<i>Wollaston, Massachusetts</i>

MacGregor, Allan Bruce '44	<i>Haverhill, Massachusetts</i>
MacGregor, Robert John, Special	<i>South Orange, New Jersey</i>
MacInnes, Ian '46	<i>Kennett Square, Pennsylvania</i>
MacLaughlin, Andrew Werhan '42	<i>Pleasantville, New York</i>
MacLean, Kenneth Lee, Jr., Special	<i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>
McAvoy, Robert Earl '50 (II)	<i>Saco</i>
McClelland, George Fraser, II (I) '49	<i>Teaneck, New Jersey</i>
McConky, Fred Westley, III '49	<i>New York, New York</i>
McCormack, William Carroll '50	<i>Norway</i>
McFarland, Edward James '48	<i>Portland</i>
McGlauffin, Eugene Philip, Graduate	<i>South Portland</i>
McGorrill, John Melvin '48	<i>Portland</i>
McGorrill, Milton Morse, Jr. '48	<i>Deer Isle</i>
McGowan, Robert George, Special	<i>Waterville</i>
McKinley, Allan Hugh '50	<i>Sanford</i>
McNeally, Douglass Hall '46	<i>Portland</i>
Maguire, Charles David '46	<i>Nashua, New Hampshire</i>
Maher, Ronald Louis, Special	<i>Catonsville, Maryland</i>
Malone, Frederick Carroll '50	<i>Amesbury, Massachusetts</i>
Manning, Vincent Reed '45	<i>Merrimac, Massachusetts</i>
Marsh, Harold Newman, Jr. '45	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Marshall, Fuller '47	<i>West Newton, Massachusetts</i>
Martens, Eugene Behrend, Jr. '48	<i>Rosedale, Long Island, New York</i>
Martin, Donald Elwin '49	<i>Portland</i>
Martin, Miles Walter, Jr. '49	<i>Brooklyn, New York</i>
Mason, Harold Leslie '46	<i>South Hiram</i>
Mason, Lewis Percival '50 (I)	<i>Strong</i>
Mason, Robert Broadstreet '50	<i>West Hartford, Connecticut</i>
Maxfield, Henry Southwick '45	<i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>
Maxson, John Harvey, Special	<i>Old Greenwich, Connecticut</i>
Maxwell, Richard Arthur '48	<i>Biddeford</i>
Mayer, Erwin Emanuel, Special	<i>Baltimore, Maryland</i>
Megathlin, Charles Walton, Jr. '50	<i>Hyannis, Massachusetts</i>
Merrick, Addison Hoyt, Special	<i>Ogunquit</i>
Merrill, Edward Warren '50	<i>Newton, Massachusetts</i>
Merrill, John Lander '45 (I)	<i>Skowhegan</i>
Merrill, Judson Roop '46	<i>Portland</i>
Merrill, Stanley Walker, Jr. '50 (I)	<i>Newton Centre, Massachusetts</i>
Merrow, Adin Ralph '45	<i>Nyack, New York</i>
Metzler, Coleman Frederick '46 (I)	<i>Wilmington, Delaware</i>
Mick, Clarence Stetson '45	<i>Newton Centre, Massachusetts</i>
Miller, George William '48 (I)	<i>East Boston, Massachusetts</i>

Miller, Robert Bartlett, Jr. '47 (I)	<i>Topsham</i>
Milliken, Lowell Woodman, Special	<i>Woolwich</i>
Minnehan, Lawrence Charles '49 (I)	<i>Bristol, Connecticut</i>
Monahan, George Francis '50	<i>South Portland</i>
Moore, Donald Campbell, Special (II)	<i>Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts</i>
Moore, Frederick Appel '49	<i>Waban, Massachusetts</i>
Moore, Herbert Bell '48	<i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>
Moran, Paul Wilson '47	<i>Rockland</i>
Morrell, Paul Palmer '45	<i>Pittsfield</i>
Morrison, James Ryan '47	<i>Pawling, New York</i>
Mortland, Donald Frank '50	<i>Searsport</i>
Moss, Anthony Frederic '48	<i>Waterbury, Connecticut</i>
Mossman, George Curtis '48 (I)	<i>Gardner, Massachusetts</i>
Mouradjian, Souren, Special	<i>Providence, Rhode Island</i>
Muehlen, Paul Wilbur '48	<i>Brunswick</i>
Murphy, Boyd '48 (I)	<i>Peabody, Massachusetts</i>
Murphy, Daniel Jerome, Special (I)	<i>Lewiston</i>
Nash, Delbert Roy '50	<i>Tewksbury, Massachusetts</i>
Nelson, Harry Dadmun, Jr. '50	<i>Hanover, New Hampshire</i>
Nevitt, Benjamin Wilson '47 (I)	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Newhouse, Carroll Franck '50	<i>Gardiner</i>
Newton, Francis Chandler, Jr., Spec.	<i>Newton Centre, Massachusetts</i>
Nicholson, Alfred Douglas '50	<i>Dorchester, Massachusetts</i>
Nickerson, Hiram Hunt '50	<i>Greenville</i>
North, David Dickson, Jr. '45 (II)	<i>Brockton, Massachusetts</i>
Noyes, Charles Edwards '37	<i>Dobbs Ferry, New York</i>
Noyes, Edward Roland, Jr. '48 (II)	<i>South Natick, Massachusetts</i>
Olson, Gordon Wesley, Jr. '49	<i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>
Olson, Robert Willard '50	<i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>
Oransky, Robert Sumner '46	<i>Portland</i>
Page, Cleveland Albee '46	<i>Damariscotta</i>
Page, Gordon Wells '47 (I)	<i>Scituate, Massachusetts</i>
Page, Henry DeWitt '47	<i>Chatham, New Jersey</i>
Palmer, Harold, Jr. '46	<i>Scarsdale, New York</i>
Pandora, John Richard '50	<i>South Portland</i>
Paradis, George '49	<i>Bangor</i>
Paulding, Stanley Vinson, Special	<i>Brockton, Massachusetts</i>
Payne, Donald Davis '50	<i>Portland</i>
Payne, Nelson Douglas '50	<i>Onset, Massachusetts</i>
Peacock, Conrad Haywood '49	<i>Hornell, New York</i>
Pedrini, Duilio Thomas, Special (II)	<i>Brooklyn, New York</i>
Pelletier, Anthony Joseph '45	<i>Portland</i>

Pendleton, Walter Newton '46 (I)	<i>Darien, Connecticut</i>
Penney, Charles Clifton, Jr. '50 (II)	<i>Lewiston</i>
Perry, Francis Stearns, Special (I)	<i>Bath</i>
Pettingill, Lee Duren, Jr. '45	<i>Chatham, New Jersey</i>
Petty, Charles Calvin, Special	<i>Winona, Minnesota</i>
Pidgeon, John Anderson '49 (I)	<i>Andover, Massachusetts</i>
Pieksen, John Oliver '47	<i>St. Louis, Missouri</i>
Pierce, Dwight Wilson, Jr. '46	<i>Bath</i>
Pierce, James Robinson '46	<i>Rye, New York</i>
Pinette, Roger George '51	<i>Brunswick</i>
Pitcher, Ira Brown '49 (II)	<i>Auburn</i>
Pitstick, Virgil Ian, Jr., Special	<i>Brunswick</i>
Pletts, Donald Cole '50	<i>Brunswick</i>
Pletts, Gilbert Oliver '50	<i>Brunswick</i>
Pliskin, Irving Richard '49	<i>Flushing, New York</i>
Polakewich, Irving Arnold '49	<i>Milo</i>
Poole, William Whipple, Special	<i>Portland</i>
Porteous, Bennett Cushman, Special	<i>Portland</i>
Porteous, Louis Robert, Jr. '46	<i>Portland</i>
Potter, Allen Meyers, Special	<i>Long Branch, New Jersey</i>
Potts, Ronald Sargent, Special	<i>Pulaski, New York</i>
Poulos, Richard Ernest '48	<i>Glendale, California</i>
Powers, Philip Llewellyn '49	<i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>
Pratt, Waldo Elliott, III, Special (II)	<i>Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts</i>
Prior, Carl '49	<i>South Orange, New Jersey</i>
Purinton, Richard Garland '48	<i>West Bowdoin</i>
Queen, William Alexander '45	<i>Malden, Massachusetts</i>
Query, Alphonse William, Jr. '47	<i>Marion, Massachusetts</i>
Racine, Robert Adelard '50	<i>Brunswick</i>
Rallides, Charles '50	<i>Bath</i>
Randall, Martyn Herrick '46	<i>Falmouth Foreside</i>
Rapkin, Norman Leslie '50	<i>Salem, Massachusetts</i>
Rawnsley, Howard Melody, Special	<i>Ridley Park, Pennsylvania</i>
Réardon, Henry Curran '49	<i>Augusta</i>
Redding, Amos Elias, Jr. '47	<i>Bloomfield, Connecticut</i>
Reddy, Anthony William, Jr. '45 (I)	<i>Amesbury, Massachusetts</i>
Reid, Everett Gordon, Jr. '46	<i>Metuchen, New Jersey</i>
Reuman, Warren Theodore '48	<i>Glenbrook, Connecticut</i>
Reynolds, Lynn Maxwell, Jr., Special	<i>Portland</i>
Rice, Drury Ap '50	<i>Rockland</i>
Rich, William Lewis '49	<i>South Portland</i>
Richards, David Mitchell '50	<i>Nashua, New Hampshire</i>

Directory of Students

Richardson, Clement Franklin '50	<i>Portland</i>
Richardson, Donald William '49 (I)	<i>West Medford, Massachusetts</i>
Richardson, Harry Alton, Special	<i>Portland</i>
Ritter, Gerald '50	<i>Lowell, Massachusetts</i>
Robertson, Alexander, Jr. '49 (I)	<i>Ipswich, Massachusetts</i>
Rockwell, George Gilbert Davis '48	<i>North Andover, Massachusetts</i>
Rogers, William Raymond '48	<i>Bath</i>
Root, John Gower '49	<i>Great Barrington, Massachusetts</i>
Rowe, George Fulton '50	<i>Bowdoinham</i>
Rowe, Richard William, Special	<i>Portland</i>
Roy, Lionel Edgar, Special	<i>Brunswick</i>
Rudy, Robert Richard '46 (II)	<i>Old Orchard Beach</i>
Ruhl, Arthur Paul, Special	<i>New York, New York</i>
Russell, Donald Frederick, '48	<i>Needham, Massachusetts</i>
Ryan, John Francis, Graduate (II)	<i>New Haven, Connecticut</i>
Ryder, Campbell Craig '49	<i>Bethlehem, Connecticut</i>
Ryder, Phillips Hamilton '47	<i>Bethlehem, Connecticut</i>
Sabasteanski, John Henry '50	<i>Portland</i>
Sands, James '49	<i>WaWa, Pennsylvania</i>
Sawyer, Robert Charles '51	<i>South Portland</i>
Scates, John Kent '49 (II)	<i>West Medford, Massachusetts</i>
Schenck, Frank Koewing '46	<i>Stamford, Connecticut</i>
Schmuch, Joseph John '49	<i>Lynn, Massachusetts</i>
Schoenthaler, James Courtney '50	<i>Waterville</i>
Schoenthaler, William Bouchard '50	<i>Waterville</i>
Schonland, Robert Renker, Jr. '47	<i>South Portland</i>
Sewall, Robert Adelbert, Special	<i>Auburn</i>
Shanahan, Robert Edward '45 (I)	<i>New Haven, Connecticut</i>
Sheahan, Garrett James '51	<i>Cleveland Heights, Ohio</i>
Sheahan, Gerald Clair '51	<i>Cleveland Heights, Ohio</i>
Shepherd, Robert Suclare '43	<i>Locust, New Jersey</i>
Shinner, John Joseph '51	<i>Portland</i>
Shortell, Joseph Henry, Jr. '47	<i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>
Shortell, Thomas Champion '50 (I)	<i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>
Showalter, Arthur Hazen, Jr. '48	<i>Northampton, Massachusetts</i>
Shulman, Martin '50	<i>Paterson, New Jersey</i>
Sibson, James Howard '50 (II)	<i>Framingham, Massachusetts</i>
Simensky, Arthur '50 (II)	<i>Biddeford</i>
Simonds, Arthur Cross, Jr. '48	<i>Edgewood, New Jersey</i>
Simonton, Fagan Hull, Jr. '50	<i>Brunswick</i>
Sirovica, Paul Joseph '48	<i>Portland</i>
Skiffington, Thomas John, Special	<i>Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania</i>

Slater, Alan '49	<i>Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts</i>
Slattery, Patrick Andrew '50	<i>Portland</i>
Slonaker, Charles Sleppy, Special (I)	<i>Leechburg, Pennsylvania</i>
Smales, Robert Thomas '46	<i>Middletown, Rhode Island</i>
Small, Harold Morris, Jr. '46	<i>Kennebunk</i>
Small, Robert Lee '46 (II)	<i>Lewiston</i>
Small, William Ullrick '48	<i>Caribou</i>
Smith, David Stackpole '46	<i>Leicester, Massachusetts</i>
Smith, Frank Joseph, Jr. '47	<i>Portland</i>
Smith, Henry Russell Bradley '50	<i>Rye, New York</i>
Smith, Leroy Walter '49 (II)	<i>Freeport</i>
Snyder, William Lewis Donald '49	<i>Brunswick</i>
Soltysiak, Anthony Joseph '50	<i>Providence, Rhode Island</i>
Sotak, Veonor Michael '49 (I)	<i>Portland</i>
Spear, Richard Thayer '51	<i>South Weymouth, Massachusetts</i>
Spector, Sherman David '50	<i>Portland</i>
Spencer, George Otis, Special	<i>Narbeth, Pennsylvania</i>
Sprague, Phineas, Special	<i>Cape Elizabeth</i>
Stacy, Richard Allan '50	<i>Newtonville, Massachusetts</i>
Stahl, Frank Canning Greeley '50	<i>Chappaqua, New York</i>
Stankis, Sylvester Jake '48 (II)	<i>Lewiston</i>
Stanley, John William, Jr. '45	<i>Concord, New Hampshire</i>
Stanwood, Charles Carson, Jr. '50 (I)	<i>Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts</i>
Staples, Laurence Hudson '45	<i>Saco</i>
Staples, Thomas Francis '51	<i>Gardiner</i>
Stearns, Franklin Fox, Jr., Special	<i>South Portland</i>
Steele, Donald Durfee '50	<i>Milton, Massachusetts</i>
Steele, William Duguid '49	<i>Fairhaven, Massachusetts</i>
Stengel, Robert Hayward '50	<i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>
Stetson, Robert '50	<i>Newcastle</i>
Stevens, Albert Merle '46	<i>Fort Fairfield</i>
Stone, Thomas Matthias, Special	<i>Saco</i>
St. Onge, Walter James, Jr., Special	<i>Torrington, Connecticut</i>
Stowers, Clifford '51	<i>Andover, Massachusetts</i>
Strong, Donald Breed '48	<i>Yarmouth</i>
Strout, Warren Withrow '51	<i>Portland</i>
Swann, Robert Edward '50	<i>West Bridgewater, Massachusetts</i>
Swanson, Robert Lindsey, Special	<i>Winchester, Massachusetts</i>
Swanton, Joseph '50	<i>Bath</i>
Sweeney, Leroy Elmer, Jr. '44 (I)	<i>Waltham, Massachusetts</i>
Swift, George Ritchie '49	<i>Melrose, Massachusetts</i>
Swift, Raymond Holmes '48	<i>Melrose, Massachusetts</i>

Sylvester, Stanley Bradford '46	Portland
Tanner, Robert Theodore '49	Woolwich
Tarrant, Thomas Nathaniel '49	Manchester, New Hampshire
Tatsios, Theodore George '47	Lowell, Massachusetts
Taylor, Arnet Richard '47	Jamaica Plain, Massachusetts
Taylor, Chester Loring, Jr. '51	Arlington, Massachusetts
Taylor, Edward Munroe '45	Boston, Massachusetts
Taylor, John Rex, Jr. '51	Cincinnati, Ohio
Thiras, Stephen '46	Andover, Massachusetts
Thomas, John Lovell '48 (I)	Waterville
Thomas, Walter Frederick, Jr. '51	Lowell, Massachusetts
Thomas, Widgery, Jr. '48	Portland
Thorndike, David '46	Skowhegan
Tibbetts, Sterling Rooney, Special	Caribou
Tonon, Mario Anthony, Graduate	Brunswick
Tonry, Louis Albert '49	Milton, Massachusetts
Toomy, William Hodge '46	Malden, Massachusetts
Toothaker, Newell N., Special (II)	Lisbon
Topham, John Hayes, Special	Dover, New Hampshire
Towers, Nelson Lee '47 (I)	Brunswick
Troubh, Raymond Stanley '50	Portland
Union, Donald Chester '50 (II)	Providence, Rhode Island
Vacchiano, Joseph Donald, Special	South Portland
Van Hoogenstyn, Morrill Parke, Special	Brooklyn, New York
Vannah, Harold Perry, Jr. '46	Brevard, North Carolina
Van Valkenburg, Frederick Alexander '44	Worcester, Massachusetts
Vaughn, Robert Stephenson, Special (II)	Gardiner
Veghte, James Henry '49	Johnstown, New York
Verrill, William David '50	Saco
Vincent, Harold Gaston, Jr. '49	North Conway, New Hampshire
Waite, Richard Everett '46	Baldwinville, Massachusetts
Waitkun, Walter Edward, Special	Providence, Rhode Island
Waldron, Robert James '50	Brunswick
Walker, Arthur Henry '50	Newton, Massachusetts
Walker, John Howland '46	Concord, Massachusetts
Walker, Roger Nathaniel '47 (I)	Biddeford
Walsh, Adam James '47	Brunswick
Warren, Richard Grout '44	Lancaster, Pennsylvania
Waugh, Robert William, Special	Andover, Massachusetts
Waxler, Alfred Jay '47	Portland
Webster, Donald Lincoln '45	Rocky Hill, Connecticut
Webster, William Thompson '50	Augusta

Wedemeyer, Robert Dade '50	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Wehren, Alfred Fielding '47	<i>Cropseyville, New York</i>
Weiner, Melvin Leslie '45 (I)	<i>Methuen, Massachusetts</i>
Weren, Eric Holden '45	<i>Pleasantville, New York</i>
Whipple, Bryant Hall '50	<i>Portland</i>
Whitcomb, James Howard '48	<i>Farmington</i>
Whitcomb, Richard Owens '48	<i>Waltham, Massachusetts</i>
White, Bruce Hugh Miller, Jr. '50	<i>Topsham</i>
White, David, Special	<i>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania</i>
White, Joseph Spencer, Jr. '47	<i>Portland</i>
Whitmore, Charles Herbert, Jr. '47	<i>Rockland</i>
Whitney, George Lester '48 (I)	<i>Portland</i>
Wigley, William Roy, Special	<i>Brunswick</i>
Wilder, Milo West, III '50	<i>Orange, New Jersey</i>
Wildman, Frederick Daniel '48	<i>New Rochelle, New York</i>
Wilinsky, Erwin Joseph '46	<i>Brookline, Massachusetts</i>
Will, William Henry, Special (II)	<i>Dresher, Pennsylvania</i>
Williams, Arthur Foster '50 (I)	<i>New York, New York</i>
Williams, John Paul, Special	<i>Quincy, Massachusetts</i>
Williams, Richard James McCarthy '46	<i>Quincy, Massachusetts</i>
Wilson, Earle Farnsworth, Jr. '49	<i>Gray</i>
Wilson, George Chandler '38	<i>Newton Centre, Massachusetts</i>
Wine, Jordan Howard '46	<i>Portland</i>
Winer, Robert Maurice '46	<i>Salem, Massachusetts</i>
Wiswall, David Curtis '50 (II)	<i>Wellesley, Massachusetts</i>
Wiswall, William Cobb '48	<i>Wellesley, Massachusetts</i>
Wooden, Martin Ezra '49	<i>Boston, Massachusetts</i>
Woodruff, Robert Watson '50	<i>Bristol, Connecticut</i>
Worth, Rich Hall '48 (II)	<i>Portland</i>
Wright, Joseph James, Jr. '47	<i>Attleboro, Massachusetts</i>
Wyman, David Sumner '47	<i>Portland</i>
Young, John Thomas, Special	<i>Millinocket</i>
Young, Phillip Taylor, Jr. '50	<i>Hartford, Connecticut</i>
Younger, George Gerald '47	<i>Swampscott, Massachusetts</i>
Younghans, Robert Donald '50	<i>Westfield, New Jersey</i>
Zahnke, Donald Warren '45	<i>Bristol, Connecticut</i>
Zdanowicz, Paul Leon '50	<i>Portland</i>
Zimmerman, Robert McCormick '45	<i>Bronxville, New York</i>

Students from Other Colleges who were Enrolled in the 1947 Summer Trimester

In the following list, (I) indicates that the student attended only the first term of the Summer Trimester, (II) that he attended only the second term.

BATES COLLEGE

Albee, Earle Wesley, Jr.	<i>Portland</i>
Barnard, Tristram (I)	<i>Meredith, New Hampshire</i>
Bartlett, Stephen James (I)	<i>Lewiston</i>
Bishop, Ernest Henry, III	<i>Quincy, Massachusetts</i>
Brenner, Everett Herbert	<i>Lynn, Massachusetts</i>
Brooks, Laurence Cyril (II)	<i>Rumford</i>
Burns, Russell Wilson (II)	<i>Lynn, Massachusetts</i>
Caterine, Louis (I)	<i>New York, New York</i>
Chakoumakos, Charles (I)	<i>Biddeford</i>
Cox, Paul Ronald	<i>Belmont, Massachusetts</i>
DeMarco, Joseph William	<i>Richmond Hill, L. I., New York</i>
Dennett, Robert Barnard (I)	<i>Hopedale, Massachusetts</i>
Evans, Robert Newton, Jr. (II)	<i>Winthrop, Massachusetts</i>
Flavin, Emery Willington	<i>West Paris</i>
Fox, Earl Leon (I)	<i>Bath</i>
French, Jascha Ladimir (I)	<i>Lewiston</i>
Gannon, John David (II)	<i>Kingston, New York</i>
Gordon, Phillips Nason	<i>Lewiston</i>
Hansen, Arthur Carl (I)	<i>Portland</i>
Hansen, Glen Robert (I)	<i>Portland</i>
Heller, James Harvey, II	<i>Newport, Rhode Island</i>
Hunter, Theodore Grant	<i>Lewiston</i>
Kittredge, Owen Joseph (I)	<i>Dorchester, Massachusetts</i>
Leslie, Malcolm Banks	<i>Beverly, Massachusetts</i>
McAlister, Gordon Herbert (I)	<i>Gilead</i>
McMurray, Harry Forrest (I)	<i>New York, New York</i>
Maloney, Roy Thomas	<i>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania</i>
Meissner, Gilbert McAlpine (I)	<i>Mount Vernon, New York</i>
Millett, Lewis Lee	<i>Lewiston</i>
Oakes, Robert	<i>Brunswick</i>
Pendexter, Charles	<i>Portland</i>
Plaisted, William Eugene	<i>Sanford</i>
Repkie, Charles Frederick	<i>Rahway, New Jersey</i>

Sawyer, Samuel Philip (I)	<i>Cornish</i>
Schultz, Ralph Edgar	<i>Weehawken, New Jersey</i>
Shea, Ernest Merritt	<i>Bath</i>
Silva, Bernard Joseph	<i>Lawrence, Massachusetts</i>
Stevenson, James Warren	<i>Needham, Massachusetts</i>
Swasey, William Brooks (I)	<i>Cornish</i>
Tessicini, Cesidio Anthony	<i>Wilmington, Massachusetts</i>
Thompson, George Edward, Jr.	<i>North Conway, New Hampshire</i>
Tibery, Carl Leroy	<i>Leominster, Massachusetts</i>
Vachon, Joseph Aldred (I)	<i>Lewiston</i>
Webber, Richard McGrath (I)	<i>Rumford</i>
Weiner, Paul Munroe	<i>Methuen, Massachusetts</i>
Welch, Howard Abner, Jr.	<i>Madison</i>
Weston, Harvard Frederick, Jr.	<i>Lewiston</i>
Zakarian, Richard Hachadoor (I)	<i>Lawrence, Massachusetts</i>

COLBY COLLEGE

Abramson, Sumner	<i>Brookline, Massachusetts</i>
Bernheimer, David Wolfgang	<i>Waterville</i>
Bryan, William Lafrentz	<i>Waterville</i>
Callahan, John Timothy	<i>Brighton, Massachusetts</i>
Carpenter, Charles Henry	<i>Wollaston, Massachusetts</i>
Foster, Franklyn Alvah	<i>Searsport</i>
Jellison, Frederick Page	<i>Newbury, Massachusetts</i>
Rabner, Richard Harold	<i>Bronx, New York</i>
Roy, Ronald Marshall	<i>Oakland</i>

HAVERFORD COLLEGE

Blum, Kenneth Richard	<i>New York, New York</i>
Clos, John Pulver	<i>Jersey City, New Jersey</i>
Nash, Henry Thomas (I)	<i>Merion, Pennsylvania</i>
Robbins, Leon Cleveland, Jr. (I)	<i>Elmer, New Jersey</i>
Rosenthal, David Richard	<i>Baltimore, Maryland</i>

SWARTHMORE COLLEGE

Battin, Joseph Henry	<i>Upper Darby, Pennsylvania</i>
Battin, William James, Jr. (I)	<i>Upper Darby, Pennsylvania</i>
Beardslee, David Cromwell	<i>Brunswick, New Jersey</i>

Bodine, Charles Bradfield (I)
 Collins, William Otis, Jr.
 Craighill, Lloyd Rutherford
 Creed, Robert Payson
 Donnelly, Orville Wright
 Dubien, Jacques Robert
 Eagan, Thomas Leggett, Jr.
 Epstein, Ernst
 Frost, Herbert Halsey
 Gary, Joseph (I)
 Geary, Warren Truman Adrian
 Goertner, John Francis
 Gollub, Morton Jerome
 Greenawalt, Robert Gordon
 Gurbarg, Malcolm Ralph (I)
 Harris, Howard Frank
 Harrison, William John
 Heinemann, Eric Gustav
 Higgins, Warren Patrick (I)
 Hirsch, William James (I)
 Kaiser, Herbert
 Knudsen, Roy Frederick
 Koelle, John Brampton
 Lawhorne, Edward Scott
 Li, Kuo Ching, Jr.
 Longaker, Richard Pancoast
 Longstreet, John Morfoot (I)
 MacLaren, Donald Ridgeley
 McCabe, Thomas Bayard, Jr.
 Marshall, John Calvert (I)
 Murri, Albert Thomas
 Nicholson, Edwin George
 Oita, Katashi
 Overton, Garland Bruce
 Owens, Gwinn Fardon
 Oyler, Donald Gluck (I)
 Pedersen, Christian Harald
 Pratt, John Marshall
 Rabin, Jordan Bernard
 Reber, Bernard Benjamin
 Redfield, Freemont Geoffert
 Redmond, Daniel George, Jr.

Trenton, New Jersey
Chestnut Hill, Pennsylvania
Englewood, New Jersey
Swarthmore, Pennsylvania
Washington, D. C.
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Chevy Chase, Maryland
Marshfield, Wisconsin
Bellerose, New York
Wellesley, Massachusetts
Lansdowne, Pennsylvania
Hillandale, Maryland
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Drexel Hill, Pennsylvania
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
New York, New York
Tuckahoe, New York
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Glen Ridge, New Jersey
Brooklyn, New York
Brooklyn, New York
Westmont, New Jersey
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Primos, Pennsylvania
Glen Cove, L. I., New York
Ardmore, Pennsylvania
Riverton, New Jersey
Broomall, Pennsylvania
Swarthmore, Pennsylvania
Mount Vernon, New York
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Upper Darby, Pennsylvania
Swarthmore, Pennsylvania
Flushing, New York
Riderwood, Maryland
Gettysburg, Pennsylvania
Summit, New Jersey
West Chester, Pennsylvania
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Sadacca, Robert
Sanford, Theodore Hamlin
Schofield, David Purdy
Shea, Colvin Carmine (II)
Siegle, John George
Slick, Jacob Stineman, Jr.
Spierling, Richard Arthur (I)
Stroup, Chalmers Clark, Jr. (II)
Treuenfels, Ernst Wolfgang
Turney, John Stephen
Wan, Kai Chung Maurice
Weaver, William Miller (I)
Williams, Curtis Alvin, Jr.
Zall, Paul Maxwell (I)

New York, New York
Swarthmore, Pennsylvania
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Baltimore, Maryland
Springfield, Pennsylvania
Salem, New Jersey
Erie, Pennsylvania
Bedford, Pennsylvania
Brooklyn, New York
Drexel Hill, Pennsylvania
Hong Kong, China
Lansdowne, Pennsylvania
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Lowell, Massachusetts

Fall 1947 Trimester

Abbott, Fred Richard '51	Dexter	31 Moore
Achorn, Richard Lowell '46	Rockland	XΨ Lodge
Acker, Richard Colburn '49	Dorchester, Mass.	5 Winthrop
Adams, Dwight Hall '50	Westbrook	74 Alderman
Adams, Harry Eugene '51	West Roxbury, Mass.	8 Hyde
Adams, Timothy Jonathan '49	Westport, Conn.	22 High St.
Adams, William Bradford, Jr. '50	Longmeadow, Mass.	73 Alderman
Adlard, Deane Livingstone '49	Cape Elizabeth	ZΨ House
Adolphson, John Alfred '48	Bayonne, N. J.	XΨ Lodge
Aikens, Eric Harvey '49	Brockton, Mass.	21 Winthrop
Aker, James Brooke '50	Norristown, Pa.	ΣN House
Alcorn, Paul, Jr. '50	Storrs, Conn.	1 School St.
Alden, David Bruce '49	Portland	ΨΥ House
Alden, Richard Forrest '50	Needham, Mass.	264 Maine St.
Aleck, Charles Caspar, Jr. '45	Mexico	XΨ Lodge
Alexander, Adolphe '50	Sudbury, Mass.	12 Taylor
Alexander, John Harvey '48	Winthrop	Winthrop, Me.
Alexander, Robert Clayton '50	Cleveland, Ohio	27 Appleton
Allen, Emil William, Jr. '50	Portsmouth, N. H.	14 Cleaveland St.
Allen, Frank Leavitt '51	Sanford	8 Hyde
Allen, Jerome Lawson '49	Arlington, Va.	264 Maine St.
Allen, Robert Hugh '46	Augusta	BΘΠ House
Allen, Robert Watson '50	Caribou	14 Ellis
Allyn, Herman Bryden, II '51	Framingham Center, Mass.	40 Harpswell St.
Anderson, Ralph Ransom '50	Belmont, Mass.	6 Ellis
Anderson, Richard Leigh '48	Melrose, Mass.	63 Federal St.
Anderson, William Wood '50	Wethersfield, Conn.	ΣN House
Andrews, Frederick Charles '50	Portland	15 Lincoln St.
Angeramo, Peter Anthony '45	East Lynn, Mass.	ΔΥ House
Annis, Ellis Keene '50	Brookline, Mass.	15 Taylor
Anthonakes, John '51	Lynn, Mass.	4 Green St.
Archibald, Richard '47	Belmont, Mass.	19 Federal St.
Arnold, Peter '51	Andover, Mass.	18 Moore
Aronson, James Otis '48	Newton, Mass.	262 Maine St.
Aronson, Paul Robert '48	Swampscott, Mass.	17 Hyde
Ascher, Aaron Wolff '51	Brooklyn, N. Y.	18 Hyde
Ashe, Leonard Murray '51	Lynn, Mass.	18 Hyde
Ashey, John Philip, 2nd '50	Worcester, Mass.	ΑΔΦ House

Attridge, Thomas Wilkinson, Jr. '50	Morristown, N. J.
Atwood, Ralph Mearl '50	P-1, Bowdoin Courts
Atwood, Thomas West Wilson '51	Brunswick 5 Cumberland St.
Augerson, William Sinclair '47	Cape Elizabeth 2 Moore
Auten, Charles Stuart '50	Ellenville, N. Y. 51 Ellis
Auten, Frederick Bodine '47	Cass City, Mich. 52 Ellis
Avery, Robert Haliburton '51	Cass City, Mich. ΔΥ House
Babalian, Peter Terry '50	Washington, D. C. 32 Moore
Babbitt, John Alden '43	Cape Cottage ΚΣ House
Babcock, Albert Lethiecq '48	Hallowell 33 Higgins St.
Backman, Bradlee Mandel '48	Bangor ΔKE House
Bacon, John Lyndon '51	Lynn, Mass. 31 Hyde
Badger, Richard Lewis '50	Upper Montclair, N. J. 20 Maine
Badger, Robert Erskine '49	Medfield, Mass. 63 Alderman
Bagshaw, James John '47	Medfield, Mass. ΒΘΠ House
Bailey, William Dow '45	Freeport, N. Y. ΖΨ House
Bainton, Ernest Ludlow, Jr. '49	Portland F-3, Bowdoin Courts
Bak, Joseph John '50	Melrose, Mass. 264 Maine St.
Baker, Alan Louis '51	Lewiston 71 Alderman
Baker, Donald Sleeper '49	Orrington 30 Moore
Baker, Winslow Furber '50	West Newton, Mass. 24 Winthrop
Ball, Robert Mutty '50	Brockton, Mass. ΑΤΩ House
Bamforth, Richard '51	Lincoln 264 Maine St.
Bare, John Brenton '46	Swampscott, Mass. 10 Appleton
Barker, Robert Redmond '50	Newport, R. I. 8 Winthrop
Barlow, James Robert '50	Narberth, Pa. 59 Taylor
Barnard, Peter Charles '50	Poland Spring 25 Alderman
	Cleveland Heights, Ohio
	73 Alderman
Barnes, Albert Mallard '49	New York, N. Y. ΑΤΩ House
Barnes, Burleigh Edgar '51	East Hiram 8 Spring St.
Barnstone, Willis Robert '48	Lewiston 8 Winthrop
Barr, Norman Lewis, Jr. '45	Philadelphia, Pa. ΣΝ House
Barr, Richard Charles '51	Auburn 63 Federal St.
Barracca, Peter Salvatore '49	Montrose, N. Y. 9 McLellan St.
Barrett, Bruce William '50	Brunswick Box 236, Brunswick
Barrett, Charles Henry '50	Hallowell W-2, Bowdoin Courts
Barron, William Richmond '50	Wallingford, Conn. 20 Winthrop
Bartel, William Philip, 2nd '47	Waltham, Mass. 22 Winthrop
Bartholomew, Walter Lee, Jr. '46	Moorestown, N. J. ΑΔΦ House
Barton, Bernard Douglas '50	Foxboro, Mass. 19 Maine
Baxter, Hartley Cone, 2nd '48	Brunswick 5 Appleton

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| Beahm, William John '50 | <i>West Norwood, N. J.</i> 27 Alderman |
| Beal, Frank Spear '51 | <i>Phillips</i> 2 Appleton |
| Beal, Robert John '51 | <i>Phillips</i> 2 Appleton |
| Beane, Emery Oliver, Jr. '46 | <i>Augusta</i> ΔY House |
| Beckler, Richard Beering '50 | <i>Winthrop, Mass.</i> BΘΠ House |
| Beech, Fred, Jr. '50 | <i>Fairmont, W. Va.</i> 5 Hyde Hall |
| Beedy, Dwight Pratt '49 | <i>Farmington</i> 18 Higgins |
| Beem, Edgar Allen, Jr. '49 | <i>Portland</i> 6 Potter St. |
| Beem, Gordon Ritter '50 | <i>Portland</i> 6 Potter St. |
| Beenhouwer, Owen '51 | <i>Mount Vernon</i> 10 Moore |
| Begley, Charles Michael '48 | <i>Lawrence, Mass.</i> ΔY House |
| Bekele, Zeleke '51 | <i>Addis Ababa, Ethiopia</i> 32 Hyde |
| Benedict, James '51 | <i>Montclair, N. J.</i> 32 Moore |
| Bennett, Gale Winslow '50 | <i>Worcester, Mass.</i> 28 Alderman |
| Bennett, Herbert Howard '51 | <i>Brighton, Mass.</i> 63 Federal St. |
| Berliawsky, George Eugene '48 | <i>Rockland</i> 20 Appleton |
| Bermingham, Eldredge Langstaff '50 | <i>Rye, N. Y.</i> ΨY House |
| Berwind, David McMichael '50 | <i>Paoli, Pa.</i> 25 Alderman |
| Betz, Arthur Denniston '50 | <i>Montclair, N. J.</i> 16 Alderman |
| Biggar, Robert Watson, Jr. '49 | <i>Saco</i> 7 Hyde |
| Bird, Philip Stanley '51 | <i>Waterville</i> 57 Ellis |
| Bishop, Francis Powers, Jr. '50 | <i>South Portland</i> 72 Alderman |
| Bishop, Paul Lincoln '49 | <i>Bowdoinham</i> 11 Winthrop |
| Blaine, William Emerson, Jr. '46 | <i>Columbus, Ohio</i> ΔY House |
| Blake, Igor Robert '51 | <i>Cambridge, Mass.</i> 10 Moore |
| Blake, Robert Shackleton, <i>Grad.</i> | <i>Portland</i> 8 Potter St. |
| Blakely, Peter Durand '51 | <i>Pulaski, N. Y.</i> 1 Winthrop |
| Blanchard, James Grinnell '51 | <i>Jackson Heights, N. Y.</i> 6 Hyde |
| Blanchard, Richard William '51 | <i>Winthrop</i> 264 Maine St. |
| Blanchard, Robert Wesley '51 | <i>Westwood, N. J.</i> Topsham |
| Blankinship, Stanford Gilmore, 2nd '45 | <i>Armonk, N. Y.</i> ZΨ House |
| Blanz, James McCauley '48 | <i>Washington, D. C.</i> BΘΠ House |
| Blatchford, John '51 | <i>New Bedford, Mass.</i> 11 Appleton |
| Bliss, Robert Ryel '47 | <i>Newton Centre, Mass.</i> ΨY House |
| Blodgett, Elliot Donald '51 | <i>Bucksport</i> 27 Moore |
| Bloomberg, Donald Stanley '48 | <i>Brookline, Mass.</i> 27 Hyde |
| Bolles, Robert Clement '50 | <i>Ipswich, Mass.</i> 261 Maine St. |
| Bonardelli, John James '51 | <i>Rio de Janeiro, Brazil</i> 10 Winthrop |
| Bond, Norris Bragg '51 | <i>Wellesley Hills, Mass.</i> 1 Moore |
| Bonney, James Hall '49 | <i>Bath</i> 98 Union St., Bath |

Bonzagni, Arthur Richard '50
Boone, Gary McGregor '51
Boots, William John '51
Boska, Stanley John '50
Boudreau, Rene Leon '46

Boulton, David Watson '49
Bove, Louis '48
Bowdoin, David Alan '49
Boyd, Eugene Stanley '50
Boyd, Roger Norris '51
Boyd, Thomas Hartin '47
Boyer, Joseph Alexander, Jr. '48
Bracchi, Henry Joseph '46
Brace, Jack Harold '51
Brackett, Bruce Guy '51
Brackett, Richard Furlong '50
Bradley, Charles Arthur, III '51
Bradley, Joseph Edmund, Jr. '49
Bradley, Peter Stillwell '49
Bradley, Wendell Phillips '51
Branche, Matthew Davidson '49
Brewer, Carl Boardman '51
Briggs, Earland Dunlop '50
Britton, Audley Clarke '49
Britton, Joseph Franklin '51
Brooks, William Codman '49
Brown, Alvin '50

Brown, Dana Wescott '50
Brown, Edward Morton '51
Brown, Frederick Ronald, Jr. '45

Brown, Paul Cleveland '50
Brown, Ralph Clement, Jr. '50
Brown, Walter Francis '50
Brown, William Pearce '51
Brownell, Robert Horton '49
Brynes, Arnold Yale '50
Buck, George Hall '43

Bugbee, Alan Campbell '48

Melrose, Mass. 20 Longfellow Ave.
Presque Isle 11 Appleton
Attleboro, Mass. 14 Maine
Nashua, N. H. 8 Maine
Douglaston, N. Y.

D-1, Bowdoin Courts

Spencer, Mass. XΨ Lodge
Portland 17 Moore
Kennebunk ΣN House
Portland 74 Alderman
Freeport 15 Maine
Pittsburgh, Pa. ZΨ House
Gloucester, Mass. XΨ Lodge
Stamford, Conn. BΘΠ House
Seattle, Wash. 57 Alderman
West Springfield, Mass. 22 Maine
Winchester, Mass. 54 Ellis
Newtown, Pa. 1 Winthrop
Darien, Conn. 11 High St.
Newtown, Pa. 50 Alderman
Urbana, Ill. 76 Alderman
Roxbury, Mass. ΔΥ House
Ashland 17 Maine
Skowhegan 1 Alderman
West Hartford, Conn. Topsham
Rochester, N. H. 26 Alderman
Brookline, Mass. 17 Alderman
Jamaica Estates, N. Y.

11 Metcalf Drive, E.

Needham, Mass. 70 Ellis
Bronxville, N. Y. 16 Moore
Winchester, Mass.

O-2, Bowdoin Courts

Wakefield, Mass. 64 Alderman
Newbury, Mass. 264 Maine St.
Allston, Mass. 63 Federal St.
Bronxville, N. Y. 16 Moore
Nashua, N. H. 76 Alderman
Portland 54 Taylor
South Willington, Conn.
63 Federal St.
Winchester, Mass. 51½ McKeen St.

- Buker, Leon Truman '49 *Springfield, Mass.*
12A Longfellow Ave.
- Bunnell, Charles Abel '50 *Fort Fairfield* 65 Taylor
- Burgess, James Thomas '48 *Wellesley, Mass.* KΣ House
- Burke, David Francis '50 *Quincy, Mass.* Moulton Union
- Burke, Edward Joseph, Jr. '50 *Camden* 51 Taylor
- Burke, Lawrence Morrill '50 *Portland* Topsham
- Burke, Philip Beaven '44 *Worcester, Mass.* 125 Jordan Ave.
- Burnell, Davis Leighton '50 *Portland* 65 Alderman
- Burnham, Harold Nichols, Jr. '48 *Portland* 17 Moore
- Burr, Paul Mayhew '51 *Bangor* 2 Winthrop
- Burrill, Philip Roald '48 *Corinna* ΔΥ House
- Burston, Richard Mervin '49 *Roxbury, Mass.* ZΨ House
- Butler, Edward Eric '49 *Belmont, Mass.*
- Butler, John Joseph, Jr. '50 H-2, Bowdoin Courts
- Buttner, Richard Emerson '50 *Lewiston* 7 Alderman
- Byrom, Walter Foster '45 *Plymouth, Mass.* 3 Alderman
- Caldwell, Dabney Withers '48 *Waterville* 21 Appleton
- Caldwell, John Collins '47 *Mount Vernon* 70 Taylor
- Callahan, Paul Edmund '49 *Springfield, Mass.* 5 Moore
- Campbell, William Neal, Jr. '51 *South Hadley, Mass.* 6 Maine
- Cantalamessa, Umberto '48 *Kennebunk Beach* 4 Moore
- Cappellari, William Dominic '48 *Philadelphia, Pa.* 21 Hyde
- Carde, Philip Reed '45 *Swampscott, Mass.* 232 Maine St.
- Carey, Harry Vincent '46 *Milo* 5 Longfellow Ave.
- Carey, Norbert Kinsman '48 *Milton, Mass.* AΔΦ House
- Carley, Robert Irving '50 *Swampscott, Mass.* ΔΥ House
- Carlo, Donald Francis '51 *Somerville, Mass.*
10 Cumberland St.
- Carlson, Fred Alphonse, Jr. '51 *Simsbury, Conn.*
- Carmichael, William Smith '50 R-3, Bowdoin Courts
- Carney, Harry Behan, Jr. '49 *Norwood, Mass.* 14 Moore
- Carpenter, Sherman Bacon '49 *South Portland* 407 Lark St., Bath
- Carruthers, Charles Woodside '50 *Bath* 71 Green St., Bath
- Cary, Campbell '46 *Bloomfield, Conn.* 7 Maine
- Casey, Thomas Clark '51 *Brunswick* RFD #1, Brunswick
- Catlin, Edgar Seymour, Jr. '51 *Wilmington, Del.* ΔKE House
- Cavanaugh, Clifford Charles '49 *Fairhaven, Mass.* 12 Hyde
- Cay, Robert Bruce '50 *Brunswick* 240 Maine St.
- Chadwick, Joseph Thayer '46 *Tuckahoe, N. Y.* 14 Winthrop
- Milton, Mass.* 13 Ellis
- West Bridgewater, Mass.*
- Q-3, Bowdoin Courts

Chamberlin, Edward Baldwin '46	West Hartford, Conn.	ΘΔΧ House
Chapman, Thomas Robert '50	Pulaski, N. Y.	14 Taylor
Charak, Estey Paul, Jr. '46	Boston, Mass.	XΨ Lodge
Church, John leClerc '47	Mountain Lakes, N. J.	ΑΤΩ House
Churchill, Charles Clarence '49	Kezar Falls	8 Spring St.
Churchill, Deane Golder '49	Longmeadow, Mass.	36 Higgins St.
Clark, Leverett Curtis, Jr. '49	East Haven, Conn.	26 Maine
Clark, Neal Cutting '46	Winchester, Mass.	ΘΔΧ House
Clark, Rupert Orchard '51	Wallingford, Pa.	26 Moore
Clark, William Floyd '47	Winthrop, Mass.	XΨ Lodge
Clarke, Clinton Burnop, Jr. '46	Beverly, Mass.	ΔΥ House
Clarke, Percy Truman, Jr. '50	Ellsworth	60 Alderman
Clarke, Raymond Milo '47	Ellsworth	262 Maine St.
Clay, James Powell, Jr. '50	Washington, D. C.	59 Ellis
Clenott, William Sumner '46	Portland	26 Hyde
Clifford, William Henry, Jr. '51	Lewiston	18 Moore
Coffin, James William '50	Brunswick	30 College St.
Coffin, Richard Neal '51	Brunswick	44 Harpswell St.
Cogan, Gerald Lee '50	Bath	1037 Hyde St., Bath
Colburn, Arthur Dickinson, Jr. '49	Walpole, Mass.	20 Taylor
Cole, Charles Emery '49	Kennebunk	ΣΝ House
Cole, David '47	Bryn Mawr, Pa.	
	F-4, Bowdoin Courts	
Cole, Taylor Whitney '45	Bryn Mawr, Pa.	ΘΔΧ House
Coletti, Noel Vincent '50	Southport	2 Alderman
Collins, David Steadfast '48	Wollaston, Mass.	ΒΘΠ House
Conklin, Roger Elbert '51	Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y.	
	7 Hawthorne St.	
Connolly, James Francis '50	Portland	22 Alderman
Conway, Henry Lee, Jr. '51	Baltimore, Md.	14 Hyde
Cooper, Carl Joseph '49	Portland	19 Hyde
Corcoran, Robert Leo '49	Cambridge, Mass.	6 Metcalf Dr., E.
Corliss, Robert Frederick '51	Belmont, Mass.	10 Appleton
Cormack, Warren Ernest '46	Lynn, Mass.	ΑΤΩ House
Corum, Jesse Maxwell, 3rd '45	Norristown, Pa.	7 McKean St.
Coryell, Fred Rollin '50	West Hartford, Conn.	3 Maine
Costello, Paul Wilfred '51	Millville, N. J.	2 Hyde
Coughlan, Frank Lewis '49	Rockland	16 Page St.
Coulombe, Joseph Raymond Ro-		
land '49	Brunswick	19 Haley St.
Cox, Evan Rogers '46	Bangor	ΔΚΕ House
Craine, Edward Charles '46	Dover-Foxcroft	XΨ Lodge

- Cramer, John Raymond, Jr. '45
 Cressey, Walter Churchill '50
 Crockford, Robert Bruce '50
 Cronin, John Drummond '51
 Cross, Kenneth Lawrence '50
 Crowell, David '49
 Crowell, Sumner Fiske '48
 Currie, Francis Runnels '50

 Currier, Robert Sherman '50
 Curry, Richard James '46
 Curtis, Alexander Johnson '49
 Curtis, Arthur Perry '44
 Curtis, Joshua Walton, Jr. '50
 Daggett, John Tobey, Jr. '51
 Daley, Henry Francis, Jr. '51
 Damon, Edward Kennan '48
 Danforth, Philip Fowler, Jr. '50
 Danielson, Clark '49
 Darcy, Cornelius Paul '50
 Darden, Robert Kirk '49
 Davin, John Edward '49
 Davis, Donald Alvin '49
 Davis, William Henry, II '51
 Davis, William Miller, '49
 Dawson, Frederick Wilsey '51
 Day, Donald Clifford '49
 Day, Edward John '50

 Deane, Lawrence Francis '46
 DeCosta, Robert Eugene '51
 Demessianos, Charalambos Vasili
 '51
 Demetriades, Sterghios Theodore
 '51
 Dennen, William Elliot '46
 Dennis, Donald Daly '51
 deSherbinin, Robert Ingvar '45
 De Troy, Peter John, Jr. '51
 Devine, Bernard Maney '49
 Devine, Edward Toomey '45
 Devine, Wilfrid '48

 Bellerose, N. Y. ATΩ House
 Portland 61½ McKean St.
 East Foxboro, Mass. 264 Maine St.
 Andover, Mass. 3 Moore
 Brunswick 21 Columbia Ave.
 Port Washington, N. Y. ZΨ House
 Fairhaven, Mass. 25 Appleton
 East Bridgewater, Mass.
 4 Alderman
 Beverly, Mass. 15 Alderman
 Cambridge, Mass. ΔKE House
 Scarborough, N. Y. ZΨ House
 Bowdoinham Bowdoinham
 Searsport 4 Jordan Ave.
 Marblehead, Mass. 32 Maine
 Cambridge, Mass. 289 Maine St.
 West Concord, Mass. 12 Winthrop
 Methuen, Mass. 6 Alderman
 Westfield, N. J. 3 Hyde
 Biddeford 12 Ellis
 South Bend, Ind. ΔKE House
 New York, N. Y. 11 Bank St.
 Arlington, Mass. 16 Winthrop
 Philadelphia, Pa. 30 Maine
 Pittsburgh, Pa. 5 Longfellow Ave.
 Salem, Ohio 28 Maine
 Worcester, Mass. BΘΠ House
 New Haven, Conn.
 32 Longfellow Ave.
 Holyoke, Mass. ΨΥ House
 South Portland 3 Winthrop

 Athens, Greece 13 Maine

 Athens, Greece ΔΥ House
 Tenants Harbor 32 Winthrop
 LaJolla, Cal. 27 Maine
 Bronxville, N. Y. ΔΔΦ House
 Cranford, N. J. 20 Higgins St.
 South Portland ΔKE House
 South Portland ΔKE House
 South Portland ΔKE House

Dickson, David Alexander '48
Dillaway, Charles Trentich '49

Dixon, Henry Campbell, Jr. '46
Dobbrow, Laureston Clark '46

Dobie, Gilmour, Jr. '44
Dole, Stanley Fuller, Jr. '47
Dolloff, Arthur Dean '47
Donan, James Colby '51
Donovan, Timothy Joseph, Jr. '48
Dorsey, Frank Donald, Jr. '50
Dougherty, William Anderson '46
Doughty, James Hastings '49
Doughty, Robert Stephenson '47
Douglas, Charles Brian Morton '50
Douglas, Russell Simpson '49
Dowden, Keith '49
Dowell, Dudley, Jr. '51
Dowling, Robert John '49
Downs, Robert Marshall '49
Drake, Bradford Winslow, 3rd '45
Draper, James Battler, Jr. '50
Drisko, Richard Burton '51
Drummond, Ainslie Hayden, Jr. '50

Dulfer, John Eckhardt '50
Dunlap, John Maconaughey, Jr. '48
Dunning, Warren Halsey, II '49
Dunphy, Arthur Leonard Simpson '46

Dwelley, Howard Richard '49

*Eames, Richard Everett '47

Early, David Lane '50
Early, Edward Shea '49
Eastman, Peter Stuyvesant '50
Easton, Charles Cabot '48
Eaton, Robert John '51
Edgcomb, Loring Richard '48
Edgcomb, Robert Ray '49
Edgerton, Dan Seymour '50

Washington, D. C. 19 Maine
North Wilmington, Mass.

KΣ House

Norwich, Conn. 3 Appleton

Westfield, N. J.

I-4, Bowdoin Courts

Putnam, Conn. 4 South St.

Detroit, Mich. ©ΔX House

Topsham Topsham

Montclair, N. J. 82 Federal St.

Allston, Mass. 7 Winthrop

Portland 64 Taylor

Quincy, Mass. ΣN House

Mount Desert AΔΦ House

Falmouth Foreside 24 Winthrop

Wellesley Hills, Mass. 75 Alderman

Brunswick Durham Road

Sea Bright, N. J. 252 Maine St.

Bronxville, N. Y. 24 Maine

Bath U-1, Bowdoin Courts

Bath 2 Heath Lane, Bath

Stoughton, Mass. BΘΠ House

Canton, Mass. 30 Belmont St.

Wellesley Hills, Mass. 32 Maine

Whitestone, N. Y. Topsham

Brunswick 9 Lincoln St.

Rosemont, Pa. RFD #2, Brunswick

Brunswick 226 Maine St.

Bronxville, N. Y. ΔΥ House

Whiting 53 Taylor

Worcester, Mass. 1 Alderman

Worcester, Mass. ©ΔX House

Portland 78 Alderman

Melrose, Mass. 25 Moore

Bangor 31 Moore

Millburn, N. J. 39 Harpswell St.

Millburn, N. J. 159 Pleasant St.

Portland 10 Alderman

* Died November 18, 1947.

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|------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Edson, Joseph Dickson, Jr. '49 | Norwalk, Conn. | 11 High St. |
| Edwards, Laurence Merton '51 | Gardiner | 31 Higgins St. |
| Egan, Donald Guy '47 | Belmont, Mass. | ΣN House |
| Eliot, Henry Hill '50 | Englewood, N. J. | 51 Alderman |
| Elliott, Richard Macfarlane '48 | Wellesley, Mass. | 38 College St. |
| Ellsworth, Philip Fowler, Jr. '50 | Windsor, Conn. | ATΩ House |
| Emerson, Frank LeRoy '46 | Island Falls | 5 Moore |
| Emerson, Oliver Farrar, II '49 | Shaker Heights, Ohio | ΔKE House |
| Emmons, Robert Mitchell '47 | Andover, Mass. | ΔY House |
| Erickson, Charles Lindbergh '48 | Auburn, Mass. | ZΨ House |
| Erswell, George Ashley, Jr. '47 | Brunswick | 22 McKen St. |
| Estabrook, Charles Beason, Jr. '47 | Newtonville, Mass. | 7 Potter St. |
| Estes, Phillip Waite '49 | North Leeds | ATΩ House |
| Evans, Lewis Darenydd, 2nd '46 | Wilmington, Del. | BΘΠ House |
| Fargo, Robert Frank '49 | Stratford, Conn. | KΣ House |
| Farr, Richard Alton '50 | Hallowell | ATΩ House |
| Farrell, John Hinton '46 | North Andover, Mass. | 6 Moore |
| Favorite, Walter Brooks '49 | Quincy, Mass. | ΔKE House |
| Feehan, John Gilmore '50 | Portland | 22 Alderman |
| Fein, Sherman Edward '49 | Springfield, Mass. | 24 Hyde |
| Fennel, Peter J '49 | South Portland | ZΨ House |
| Fickett, Lewis Perley, Jr. '47 | Naples | ZΨ House |
| Fiedler, Clarence Walter, Jr. '49 | Lawrence, Mass. | |
| | 12A Longfellow Ave. | |
| Field, Richard Chaplin '46 | Hudson, Mass. | BΘΠ House |
| Fife, James Lemuel '51 | Arlington, Mass. | 264 Maine St. |
| Files, Walter Wentworth, Jr. '50 | Bath | 4 Metcalf Dr., E. |
| Filliettaz, Robert Edward '50 | Lewiston | L-3, Bowdoin Courts |
| Fillmore, Robert Newell '51 | Bradford, Vt. | 18 Maine |
| Finnagan, Waller Palmerlee '45 | Billerica, Mass. | 32 Hyde |
| Flather, Joseph Howard, Jr. '51 | Wynnewood, Pa. | 28 Maine |
| Fleming, Samuel Wilson, III '48 | Harrisburg, Pa. | |
| | K-3, Bowdoin Courts | |
| Flynn, John Daniel '51 | Katonah, N. Y. | 27 Maine |
| Fogg, George Edwin, Jr. '43 | Portland | ΨY House |
| Forker, Charles Rush '51 | Pittsburgh, Pa. | 20 Maine |
| Fortin, Victor Lewis, Jr. '48 | Brunswick | 26 Oak St. |
| Foster, Curtis Munn '50 | Beverly, Mass. | 3 Alderman |
| Foulke, Roy Anderson '50 | Bronxville, N. Y. | 53 Ellis |
| Fox, George Morton '51 | Dorchester, Mass. | 15 Hyde |
| Francis, Carl Henry '46 | Audubon, N. J. | KΣ House |
| Francke, Hugo '48 | Cambridge, Mass. | 9 Appleton |

Freese, John Benjamin, Jr. '50

French, Edwin Randolph '51

French, Herbert Spencer, Jr. '46

French, James Richards '47

Friberg, Robert Porter '50

Friend, Gilman Norris '51

Frost, Hunter Swift '47

Frost, Robert Harold '51

Frost, Theodore Lucius '48

Frye, Richard Mervyn '49

Gager, William Ballentine '50

Gallant, Roy Arthur '50

Galli, Norman Anthony '49

Garland, David Wilber '50

Garvin, John Henry, Jr. '46

Gath, Leonard Thomas, Jr. '50

Gauld, Joseph Warren '51

Gaylord, William Nichols '50

Geddes, William Charles '46

Genthner, William Everett '49

Getchell, David Rolfe '51

Gibson, Ralph Dodge '50

Giddings, Frederic Hersom '44

Giffin, John Henry, Jr. '49

Gillen, Edward Duncan '49

Gilley, Leonard Bragdon '51

Gillman, Herbert, Jr. '48

Gilmore, Samuel Taylor '50

Gilmour, William Emerson '49

Gingras, Robert Short '50

Giordanetti, Elmo '51

Glazier, Maurice Steuer '49

Glidden, Philip Eugene '51

Goldberg, Hayden Bernard '49

Goldermann, Robert Windsor '47

Good, John Edward '48

Good, Robert Arthur '48

Goon, Albert '51

Goon, Edward '49

Newton Highlands, Mass.

40 Harpswell St.

Millinocket 1 Appleton

Milton, Mass. 21 Maine

Pleasantville, N. Y. AΔΦ House

Swampscott, Mass. 57 1/2 Maine St.

Newport 22 Maine

Pleasantville, N. Y. 21 Maine

Bridgewater, Mass.

32 Longfellow Ave.

Caribou 14 Winthrop

Melrose, Mass. ΘΔΧ House

Columbus, Ohio 26 Maine

Portland 4 Hawthorne St.

Portland ΧΨ Lodge

Wellesley Hills, Mass.

23 Alderman

Lawrence, Mass. ΣΝ House

Providence, R. I. 1 Maine

Brookline, Mass. 9 Appleton

Bridgeport, Conn. ΣΝ House

Nashua, N. H. 12 Moore

Warren, Mass. 8 Ellis

Bangor 31 Winthrop

Reading, Mass. 26 School St.

Bangor X-4, Bowdoin Courts

Keene, N. H. 9 Appleton

Swampscott, Mass. ΨΥ House

Southwest Harbor 17 Maine

Arlington, Mass. ΘΔΧ House

Pittsburgh, Pa. 23 Winthrop

Lewiston ΧΨ Lodge

Turners Falls, Mass. 68 Alderman

Paterson, N. J. 2 Hyde

Chelsea, Mass. 24 Hyde

Presque Isle 18 Maine

Gardiner 19 Hyde

Bath 7 Moore

Sanford 10 Harpswell Place

Vanceboro 9 McLellan St.

Portland 10 Maine

Portland ΔΥ House

Gordon, Irving Earl '50	Salem, Mass.	22 Hyde
Gordon, William Reginald, <i>Spec.</i>	Brunswick	6 Center St.
Gotham, Robert Walter '49	Summit, N. J.	13 Taylor
Gottlieb, Bruton Miller '51	Lewiston	15 Hyde
Gould, Donald Warren '51	Newcastle	31 Winthrop
Gould, Herbert Louis '51	Boston, Mass.	20 Moore
Gourdouros, James Theodore '46	Saco	6 Maine
Gower, Bruce Haskell '50	Newton, Mass.	56 Ellis
Graff, Robert Ernest '50	Portland	56 Alderman
Graham, Richard Paul '50	Melrose, Mass.	82 Federal St.
Graham, William Theodore, Jr. '51	Belmont, Mass.	13 Moore
Grant, Peter Osgood '48	Lewiston	29 Maine
Gray, Everett Wright '48	Presque Isle	ZΨ House
Green, Elliot Rogers '50	West Hartford, Conn.	63 Alderman
Greene, Robert Bernard '44	Cambridge, Mass.	ΔΥ House
Griffin, George Hathaway '47	South Portland	7 Maine
Gross, Samuel '46	Marblehead, Mass.	27 Hyde
Gulian, Robert Grasse '50	Portland	4 Hyde
Gustafson, John Fowler '50	Laconia, N. H.	19 Alderman
Hahnel, Emil George '49	Lewiston	ZΨ House
Haines, William Alan '50	Reading, Mass.	3 Appleton
Hale, Samuel Whitney, Jr. '49	Boston, Mass.	29 Alderman
Hall, Howard Brackett, Jr. '49	Milton, Mass.	ΣΝ House
Hall, James Bryant '47	Topsham	Topsham
Hall, Peter Leigh '51	Swampscott, Mass.	3 Moore
Hall, Robert Tracy '47	Newton Center, Mass.	XΨ Lodge
Hallet, Richard Matthews, Jr. '51	Boothbay Harbor	25 Winthrop
Hamblen, Arthur Atkins '48	Newark, N. J.	11 Taylor
Hamburger, Walter Julian, Jr. '50	Dedham, Mass.	56 Taylor
Hamilton, Leland Barnes '50	Clinton, Mass.	64 Ellis
Hanly, Paul Hazeltine, Jr. '47	South Portland	ΑΔΦ House
Hanna, Blake Thompson '48	Rockland, Mass.	ΑΤΩ House
Hanna, Paul Charles, Jr. '46	Framingham, Mass.	
Hansen, George, Jr. '49	T-4, Bowdoin Courts	
Hansen, Norman Edwin '51	Belmont, Mass.	5 High St.
Hanson, Donald Walker '50	Belmont, Mass.	15 Winthrop
Hanson, Earl Dorchester '47	East Greenwich, R. I.	66 Ellis
Hansson, Olaf '51	Marlboro, Mass.	68 Taylor
Hardy, Corydon Clayton '50	Holte, Denmark	6 Winthrop
	Phillips	78 Alderman

Harmon, Donald Ivan '48	Lovell	ΣN House
Harrington, George Jeffries, Jr. '51	Swampscott, Mass.	
	32 Longfellow Ave.	
Harris, David Nichols '50	Washington, D. C.	30 Hyde
Harris, Ray Wenzell, Jr. '49	Belmont, Mass.	ΦΔΧ House
Harrison, Keith Williams '51	Alliance, Ohio	13 Winthrop
Hart, Loring Edward '46	Bath	21 Appleton
Hart, Robert Earl '49	South Portland	
	C-3, Bowdoin Courts	
Harting, Stanwood Theodore '51	Brunswick	10 Columbia Ave.
Haskell, Richard Dean '50	Boston, Mass.	ΨΥ House
Hastings, Hugh Warren, II '51	Fryeburg	18 High St.
Hatch, Richard Chase '50	Waterville	KΣ House
Hawkins, William Thomas, Jr. '50	Farmington	14 Belmont St.
Hawks, Edward Allerton, Jr. '46	Concord, Mass.	
	W-4, Bowdoin Courts	
Hay, Richard Channing '50	Portland	149 Brighton Ave., Portland
Hayden, John Lawrensen '50	Longmeadow, Mass.	265 Maine St.
Haywood, Benjamin vanderVoort '51	Salem, Mass.	9 Winthrop
Hebb, Angus Gordon '50	Bellows Falls, Vt.	61 Ellis
Hedlund, Fred Kenneth, Jr. '44	Worcester, Mass.	14 Belmont St.
Heely, Leroy Patterson '51	Plainfield, N. J.	9 Winthrop
Henderson, Donald Walker '50	Medford, Mass.	4 Jordan Ave.
Henderson, Eugene O'Brien '51	Bingham	14 Moore
Hennessey, Paul Stephen '49	Augusta	27 Appleton
Henry, Merton Goodell '50	South Portland	58 Taylor
Henry, Province McCormick '50	East Falls Church, Va.	
	8 Harpswell Place	
*Herlihy, Edward Leo, Jr. '49		
Herrick, Richard Eugene, Jr. '50	Albany, N. Y.	10 Alderman
Herron, Philip Wrenn '46	Lynnfield Centre, Mass.	
	Q-2, Bowdoin Courts	
Heskett, Leonard Samuel, Jr. '50	Brunswick	26 Maine St.
Heussler, John Morgan '46	East Aurora, N. Y.	
	N-3, Bowdoin Courts	
Hewett, Russell Sprague '50	Cape Cottage	63 Pleasant St.
Heymann, Melvin Ira '48	Roxbury, Mass.	27 Winthrop
Hickey, George Washington '48	Nashua, N. H.	ΔΥ House
Hikel, Rudolph Jerome '51	Waterville	14 Hyde
Hill, William Edward, Jr. '46	Naugatuck, Conn.	38 College St.

* Died October 24, 1947.

Directory of Students

Hillson, Paul A. '49	Malden, Mass.	27 Winthrop
Hilton, John Howard '50	Portland	59 Union St.
Hilton, Stillman Patterson '48	Winchester, Mass.	5 Ellis
Hinds, Aurelius Stone, 2nd '49	Portland	ΔKE House
Hirsch, Leonard Myrl '47	New York, N. Y.	17 Hyde
Hodskins, Morgan Brewster, Jr. '49	Palmer, Mass.	29 Maine
Hokanson, Wolcott Anders, Jr. '50	Cambridge, Mass.	
	A-3, Bowdoin Courts	
Holden, Richard Brooks '49	Cape Elizabeth	ΔKE House
Holmes, John McDougald '47	Washington, D. C.	20 Hyde
Holtman, Frank Graves '47	Chevy Chase, Md.	22 Winthrop
Homer, Chester Earl, Jr. '51	Newton Center, Mass.	4 Winthrop
Houghton, Olin Barker '49	Wellesley Farms, Mass.	ΔΥ House
Houston, Wallace Sawyer, Jr. '50	Milo	5 Alderman
Howe, Archibald Murray, Jr. '50	North Andover, Mass.	
		11 Pleasant St.
Howe, Leland Bartlett '50	Swampscott, Mass.	61½ McKeen St.
Hoyt, Gordon Jenkins '50	Manchester, Mass.	ΨΥ House
Hrynowsky, Edward Joseph '51	Reading, Mass.	15 Maine
Hubley, Norman Alan '51	Winthrop, Mass.	32 Appleton
Huen, Charles William '49	Auburn	Auburn
Hughes, Lee Stephen '50	South Portland	70 Alderman
Hume, William Towne '46	Millinocket	O-1, Bowdoin Courts
Humphrey, Ross Linton '50	Newton Highlands, Mass.	
		70 Alderman
Huntoon, Josiah Parmerley, Jr. '50	Oakland, N. J.	11 Alderman
Hupper, John Roscoe '50	New York, N. Y.	
		28 Longfellow Ave.
Hupper, Roger Wallace '51	New York, N. Y.	232 Maine St.
Huss, Philip, Jr. '50	Pittsburgh, Pa.	13 Alderman
Hustvedt, Stephen Roald '51	Washington, D. C.	79 Alderman
Hutchinson, John Henry '51	Oakdale, Pa.	2 Maine
Hutchinson, Kenneth Carleton '51	Canton	25 Coffin St.
Hwoschinsky, Paul '51	Greenwich, Conn.	24 Maine
Ingargiola, Salvatore '49	Portland	XΨ Lodge
Ingraham, William White, Jr. '51	Cape Elizabeth	29 Appleton
Ingram, John Lewis, Jr. '44	Farmington, Conn.	
		24 Metcalf Dr., E.
Ireland, William Dunning, Jr. '49	Worcester, Mass.	
	I-2, Bowdoin Courts	
Iribe, Paul '49	Brunswick	RFD #2, Brunswick
Jackman, John Richard, Jr. '50	Concord, N. H.	3 Summer St.

Jackson, Edward Meserve '49	Auburndale, Mass.	16 Taylor
Jackson, Harvey Sawyer '48	Auburn	23 Moore
Jackson, Lee Prentice '49	Cape Elizabeth	6 Cleaveland St.
Jacobs, John '50	Berlin, N. H.	6 Cleaveland St.
Jacobson, Mitchell '46	Portland	54 Alderman
Jawdat, Nameer Ali '50	Washington, D. C.	55 Taylor
Jensen, Raymond Allan '48	South Portland	ATΩ House
Johnson, Allan Lloyd '49	Portland	9 Moore
Johnson, Bernard Willard '51	Bailey Island	Bailey Island
Johnson, David Pierce '50	Boston, Mass.	ΨΥ House
Johnson, Robert Worth '32	Belfast	19 Moore
Johnston, Donald MacDuff '48	Needham, Mass.	7 Moore
Johnston, Robert Angus, Jr. '51	Winchester, Mass.	28 Appleton
Johnston, Thomas Donald '50	Cleveland, Ohio	ΣN House
Jones, Aaron Marshall, Jr. '50	Newtonville, Mass.	ΘΔX House
Jones, Frank Proctor '46	Winchester, Mass.	68 Alderman
Jones, Henry Witte, Jr. '50	Washington, D. C.	12 Alderman
Jones, Richard Irving '49	Belmont, Mass.	30 Alderman
Jordan, Charles Alton, Jr. '47	South Weymouth, Mass.	261 Maine
Jorgensen, Robert Roy '50	Groton, Mass.	ΣN House
Joy, Graham Willard '50	Belmont, Mass.	1 Moore
Joy, John Dolbeare Waterman '50	Winchester, Mass.	61½ McKean St.
Juko, Thomas Joseph Nicholas '51	Dudley, Mass.	2 Hyde
Kaknes, Theodore Andrew '51	Lowell, Mass.	23 Appleton
Kallop, Edward Louis, Jr. '48	Maplewood, N. J.	9 Hyde
Kampp, Clayton James '49	Shaker Heights, Ohio	8 Taylor
Karalekas, Trenton Nicholas '51	Portland	13 Maine
Karvonides, Constantine '50	Biddeford	58 Ellis
Keefe, James Thomas, Jr. '50	Lowell, Mass.	AΔΦ House
Keirstead, Ralph Elwood, Jr. '48	Hartford, Conn.	ΣN House
Kelleher, Warren Fitzgerald '51	Camden	27 Moore
Kelley, James Michael '51	Montpelier, Vt.	13 Winthrop
Kelly, Francis Ross '49	Auburn	Auburn
Kemp, Robert Jenkins '51	North Hanover, Mass.	24 Appleton
Kenvin, Roger Lee '49	Rockville Center, N. Y.	29 Winthrop
Kerr, Charles Albert '51	Quincy, Mass.	1 Moore
Keyes, Elliot Fuller '50	Auburndale, Mass.	ΣN House
Kilroy, William Carroll '49	Portland	11 Bank St.
Kimball, Harold Edgar, Jr. '48	Gorham	ATΩ House
Kimball, James Edwin, 2nd '48	Winchester, Mass.	ΘΔX House
Kimball, Jay Frank '47	Freeport	ΘΔX House

Kimel, Donald Russell '51	North Andover, Mass.	30	Maine
King, Francis Allan '51	Slatersville, R. I.	31	Maine
King, Leopold Firman, Jr. '51	Lowell, Mass.	23	Appleton
King, Peter Joseph '49	Lowell, Mass.	53	Alderman
Kingsbury, Keith '46	Weston, Mass.	0ΔX	House
Kinsley, Samuel Edward '46	Everett, Mass.	74	Union St.
Kirkpatrick, William Bradford '49	Portland	ΔKE	House
Kirwin, William James, Jr. '50	Newport, R. I.	6	Alderman
Kitfield, David Brewster '46	Hartford, Conn.	ΔKE	House
Klima, Slava '51	Brno, Czechoslovakia	12	Moore
Kline, John Peter '48	Texarkana, Texas	23	Maine
Knapton, William Vose '49	Lawrence, Mass.	26	Winthrop
Knight, Everett Leroy '51	Lisbon Falls	14	Higgins St.
Knights, William '51	Winchester, Mass.	25	Winthrop
Kunhardt, Daniel Bradish '49	Milton, Mass.	29	Alderman
Kyle, Kim '47	Wareham, Mass.	B0Π	House
Kyle, Robert William '49	Scarsdale, N. Y.	11	Bank St.
LaCasce, Charles Rutter '50	Fryeburg	65	Alderman
LaCava, Gregory '51	Portland	82	Federal St.
Lancaster, Colin Thomas '49	Wales, Mass.	10	Cumberland St.
Lane, Howard Anderson '51	Chestnut Hill, Mass.	15	Winthrop
Langaard, Christian Karsten '50	Oslo, Norway	22	Appleton
Lanigan, Vincent Crane '50	Lincoln, Mass.	0ΔX	House
Lanyon, William Melvin, Jr. '47	Larchmont, N. Y.		
		5	Longfellow Ave.
LaPlante, Paul Allen '47	Auburndale, Mass.	17	Federal St.
Lappin, James Blaine, Jr. '50	Newton Centre, Mass.	B0Π	House
Lawless, John Wilder '50	Brunswick	RFD #1,	Brunswick
Leach, Robert Jordan '48	Biddeford	26	Boody St.
Leadbetter, Guy Whitman, Jr. '47	Washington, D. C.	70	Taylor
Leason, Edwin Everett, Jr. '48	Hyde Park, Mass.	1	Ellis
Leavitt, Brooks Russell '46	West Hartford, Conn.		
	A-4,	Bowdoin Courts	
Leavitt, Richard Allan '50	Concord, N. H.	4	Jordan Ave.
LeBeau, Bernard Adolph '48	Adams, Mass.	ATΩ	House
LeBlanc, Richard Charles '49	Waltham, Mass.	11	Pleasant St.
Lee, Martin Henry '50	Portland	60	Taylor
Lee, Robert Yahpei '49	Shanghai, China	6	Winthrop
Leith, Royal Willis, Jr. '50	Dedham, Mass.	3	Summer St.
Leonard, Philip Knowles '48	Cape Elizabeth	4	Maine
Leonard, Robert Winslow '49	Waban, Mass.	ZΨ	House
Lermond, Charles Afton '51	Bath	7	McKean St.

Levine, Manuel '50	Boston, Mass.	52 Taylor
Lewis, Emerson '49	Portland	ΔKE House
Lewis, Lawrence '49	New Haven, Conn.	⊙ΔX House
Lewis, Richard Wheatley, Jr. '46	Montclair, N. J.	ΒΘΠ House
Lewsen, Richard Burr '44	Portland	ZΨ House
Lincoln, Watson Eugene '50	Brunswick	D-2, Bowdoin Courts
Lindner, Brewster '50	Freeport	63 Federal St.
Linke, Gordon Fitzgerald '50	Washington, D. C.	4 Alderman
Lishman, William Seaver '51	Attleboro, Mass.	10 Winthrop
List, Robert Earl '49	Fall River, Mass.	8 Moore
Little, Thompson McCall '51	Westwood, Mass.	31 Maine
Littlefield, Joseph Douglas '50	Ogunquit	7 Taylor
Littlehale, Douglas Stoyale '49	Hanson, Mass.	21 Winthrop
Lockhart, Donald Merritt '45	Belmont, Mass.	11 Middle St.
Longley, Francis Gregory '49	Lewiston	ΨΥ House
Loomer, Earle Richard, Jr. '51	Great Neck, N. Y.	15 Winthrop
Lord, John Franklin '50	Andover, Mass.	264 Maine St.
Lord, Philip Arthur '50	Lisbon	51 Alderman
Lothrop, Eaton Shaw, Jr. '51	Cape Elizabeth	13 Winthrop
Loud, John Fiske '51	Lincoln, Mass.	11 Moore
Lovejoy, Carroll Arthur, Jr. '51	West Hartford, Conn.	6 Hyde
Lovejoy, Charles Waldo, Jr. '50	Winchester, Mass.	9 Moore
Lowe, John Ogden '49	Lowell, Mass.	70 Taylor
Lown, Milton '50	Lewiston	29 Hyde
Lund, Anton Morten '50	Augusta	6 Cleaveland St.
Lund, Jon Arnold '51	Augusta	11 Moore
Lunder, Bruce Alan '51	Newton, Mass.	15 Hyde
Lundwall, Edwin Hjalmer '50	Cranston, R. I.	ΣN House
Lunt, Richard Calvin '50	South Portland	9 Taylor
Lusher, Harold Edward '48	Takoma Park, Md.	22 Appleton
Lyons, Donald Henry '48	Exeter, N. H.	ΑΔΦ House
MacArtney, Robert James '49	Methuen, Mass.	ΔΥ House
MacChesney, John Burnette '51	Caldwell, N. J.	31 Appleton
MacDonald, Lloyd Freeland '51	Portland	18 Ellis
MacDonald, Milton Augustus '49	Portland	24 Moore
Macdonald, Robert Barrett '51	Wollaston, Mass.	181 Maine St.
MacInnes, Ian '46	Kennett Square, Pa.	74 Federal St.
MacLeod, Stuart Sargent '49	North Reading, Mass.	28 Winthrop
McAvoy, Robert Earl '50	Saco	7 Alderman
McCarty, Gerald Norby '50	Swampscott, Mass.	264 Maine St.
McClelland, George Fraser, II '49	Teaneck, N. J.	ΑΤΩ House

McCluskey, Edward Joseph, Jr. '51	New York, N. Y.	19 Appleton
McConky, Fred Westley, III '49	New York, N. Y.	ΣN House
McCormack, William Carroll '49	Norway	ΘΔΧ House
McCracken, Harry Bingham, Jr. '51	Brookline, Mass.	2 Winthrop
McGorrill, Milton Morse, Jr. '48	Deer Isle	7 Appleton
McGowan, Robert George '51	Waterville	32 Longfellow Ave.
McKeen, James '50	Brunswick	4 Taylor
McKenna, Albert Caswell '47	West Newton, Mass.	ΘΔΧ House
McKinley, Allan Hugh '50	Sanford	2 Alderman
McMahon, Frederic Garrard '48	Washington, D. C.	6½ McKean St.
McNeally, Douglass Hall '46	Portland	19 Moore
McTernan, Myles Howlett '50	Quincy, Mass.	ΣN House
Mace, John Lansing '49	Springfield, Mass.	ΨΥ House
Macomber, George Thomas '50	Augusta	23 Alderman
Macomber, Hollis Noyes '49	East Douglas, Mass.	13 Hyde
Malone, Frederick Carroll '50	Amesbury, Mass.	56 Alderman
Manfuso, John Angus, Jr. '51	Chevy Chase, Md.	15 Moore
Manning, Vincent Reed '45	Merrimac, Mass.	
	P-4, Bowdoin Courts	
Markhof, Manfred, Jr. '51	Vienna, Austria	ΑΤΩ House
Marsh, David Munroe '51	Washington, D. C.	15 Moore
Marsh, Harold Newman, Jr. '45	Washington, D. C.	
	N-2, Bowdoin Courts	
Marsh, Stuart Douglass '51	South Portland	18 Appleton
Marshall, Fuller '47	West Newton, Mass.	ΒΘΠ House
Marshall, Grover Edwin '51	South Portland	19 Appleton
Marshall, John Nelson '50	Lisbon Center	66 Taylor
Martens, Eugene Behrend, Jr. '48	Rosedale, N. Y.	6½ McKean St.
Martin, Alan Roland, Jr. '47	Rye, N. Y.	ΒΘΠ House
Martin, Donald Elwin '49	Portland	XΨ Lodge
Martin, Emlen Linton, Jr. '49	Bristol, Pa.	XΨ Lodge
Martin, Frederick William '50	Jersey City, N. J.	20 Hyde
Martin, Miles Walter, Jr. '49	Brooklyn, N. Y.	ΑΤΩ House
Marvin, Frank William, Jr. '50	West Newton, Mass.	80 Alderman
Mason, Harold Leslie '46	South Hiram	10 Higgins St.
Mason, Lewis Percival '50	Strong	5 Taylor
Mason, Robert Broadstreet '50	West Hartford, Conn.	ΒΘΠ House
Mather, Walter Strong '50	Windsor, Conn.	10 Ellis
Mathison, Donald Sherman '51	Springfield, Mass.	30 Appleton
Matthews, James Arthur '51	Lowell, Mass.	28 Appleton
Maxwell, Archie Bassford '46	Biddeford	XΨ Lodge

Maxwell, Richard Arthur '48	Biddeford	XV Lodge
May, Orin Allen '49	Westbrook	22 Moore
Megathlin, Charles Walton, Jr. '50	Hyannis, Mass.	ΣN House
Mehlhorn, Robert Patrick '51	Brunswick	17 Franklin St.
Melville, Archie Yates '49	Braintree, Mass.	68 Ellis
Mergendahl, Roger Page '50	Newtonville, Mass.	20 Alderman
Merrill, Edward Warren '50	Newton, Mass.	10 Taylor
Merrill, John Lander '45	Skowhegan	10 Boody St.
Merrill, Judson Roop '46	Portland	J-2, Bowdoin Courts
Merrill, Robert Mathews '50	Reading, Mass.	26 School St.
Merrill, Stanley Walker, Jr. '50	Newton Centre, Mass.	11 Pleasant St.
Merrow, Adin Ralph '45	Nyack, N. Y.	Swimming Pool
Metcalf, Rowe Browning, Jr. '49	Greenwich, Conn.	C-2, Bowdoin Courts
Methven, Donald Guinn '50	Hopkinton, N. H.	24 Alderman
Miller, Charles Hawkes '50	Washington, D. C.	14 Alderman
Miller, Edward Davis '51	Bangor	26 Moore
Miller, Gordon Hill '50	Maplewood, N. J.	62 Alderman
Minnehan, Lawrence Charles '49	Bristol, Conn.	ΨY House
Mitchell, John Albert '50	Haynesville	ΔY House
Mitchell, Thomas Hathaway '51	Brunswick	38 School St.
Monaghan, Stephen Edward '48	Gardiner	5 Appleton
Monahan, George Francis '50	South Portland	12 Maine
Monty, Kenneth James '51	Reading, Mass.	30 Appleton
Moore, Donald Johnson, Jr. '51	Wellesley, Mass.	9 Winthrop
Moore, Frederick Appel '49	Waban, Mass.	181 Maine St.
Moore, Harold Butler '50	Ellsworth Falls	6 Taylor
Moore, Malcolm Soverel '50	Maplewood, N. J.	ΣN House
Moran, Paul Wilson '47	Rockland	16 Hyde
Morgan, George Roland '49	Springfield, Mass.	15 Alderman
Morlock, Ronald Junior '51	Belmont, Mass.	13 Moore
Morrell, Malcolm Elmer, Jr. '49	Brunswick	ΣN House
Morrell, Richard Allen '50	Brunswick	ΣN House
Morrell, Stuart Bates '50	Cochituate, Mass.	ΣN House
Morris, Robert Gordon '49	Harpswell	RFD #2, Brunswick
Morris, Robert Jenkins '50	Valley Stream, N. Y.	53 Alderman
Morrison, Daniel Webster, Jr. '48	Yonkers, N. Y.	ΘΔX House
Morrison, James Ryan '47	Pawling, N. Y.	68 Ellis
Mortland, Donald Frank '50	Searsport	4 Jordan Ave.
Moss, Anthony Frederic '48	Waterbury, Conn.	37 Tremont St., Portland

Mossman, George Curtis '48	Gardner, Mass.	51½	McKeen St.
Mullane, John Joseph, Jr. '50	Lewiston		KΣ House
Murch, William Nutting '51	Portland	16	Appleton
Murphy, Boyd '48	Peabody, Mass.		3 Hyde
Murphy, Edward Russell, Jr. '49	Providence, R. I.	30	Winthrop
Murtha, James Daggett '51	Burnham	14	Moore
Nadeau, Lawrence Alfred '49	Lewiston	124	Blake St., Lewiston
Nash, Delbert Roy '50	Tewksbury, Mass.	14	Belmont St.
Nelson, James Kellogg '51	Madison, Conn.	12	Appleton
Neunhoffer, Charles Neal '51	Caracas, Venezuela	29	Moore
Nevalainen, Tauno '51	Helsinki, Finland	XΨ	Lodge
Newhouse, Carroll Franck '50	Gardiner	25	Appleton
Newton, John Dow '51	North Conway, N. H.	16	Appleton
Newton, Phineas Stewart, Jr. '49	Winchester, Mass.	21	Moore
Nichols, John Henry, Jr. '49	Verona, N. J.	XΨ	Lodge
Nichols, Sidney Spaulding '50	Anderson, S. C.	24	Alderman
Nicholson, Alfred Douglas '50	Dorchester, Mass.		Topsham
Nickerson, Hiram Hunt '50	Greenville	5	Maine
Nixon, Theodore Phillips '50	Melrose, Mass.	12	Alderman
North, David Dickson, Jr. '45	Brockton, Mass.	86	Federal St.
Norton, Laurence David '50	Winchester, Mass.	264	Maine St.
Norton, Richard Hamilton '50	Winthrop		ATΩ House
Norton, William Thompson '50	Winthrop		ATΩ House
Noxon, John Franklin, III '50	Fishers Island, N. Y.	11	Maine
Noyes, Edward Roland, Jr. '48	South Natick, Mass.	KΣ	House
Noyes, Theodore Prentice '51	Washington, D. C.	15	Moore
Oehrle, William Cadawallader '51	Jenkintown, Pa.	16	Maine
Olson, Robert Willard '50	Belmont, Mass.	KΣ	House
Oransky, Robert Sumner '46	Portland	26	Hyde
Ormsby, Earl Lee, Jr. '45	Brunswick	8	Everett St.
Oseland, Zimri Christian, Jr. '48	Akron, Ohio		2 Ellis
Osgood, Robert Ward, III '50	Marblehead, Mass.		
Ottley, Norman Franklin '50		4	Cleaveland St.
Packard, David Bartlett '51	Union, N. J.		16 Ellis
Packard, Stephen Joy '51	Chestnut Hill, Mass.	15	Appleton
Page, Gordon Wells '47	Brookline, Mass.	15	Appleton
Page, Henry DeWitt '47	Scituate, Mass.		ΨΥ House
Palmer, Arthur Rogers '50	Chatham, N. J.		ΔΥ House
Palmer, Charles Motley '50	West Harpswell		West Harpswell
Pandora, John Richard '50	West Medford, Mass.	30	Alderman
	South Portland	17	Alderman

Paquette, Donald Robert '46	Johnston, R. I.	12 Maine
Paradis, George '49	Bangor	23 Winthrop
Pardoe, Prescott Harmon '51	Washington, D. C.	8 Appleton
Parsons, George Albert, Jr. '49	Portland	KΣ House
Parsons, Philip Brown, Jr. '46	Lexington, Mass.	XΨ Lodge
Patterson, William Morrow, Jr. '51	Pittsburgh, Pa.	29 Appleton
Patton, Albert Bence '50	Tuckahoe, N. Y.	BΘΠ House
Paul, Henry Neill, III '50	Philadelphia, Pa.	77 Alderman
Paull, William Luther '50	Roslyn Heights, N. Y.	63 Taylor
Payne, Donald Davis '50	Portland	ΔKE House
Payne, Nelson Douglas '50	Onset, Mass.	18 Boody St.
Peabody, Harlan Berkley, Jr. '50	Providence, R. I.	16 Alderman
Peacock, Conrad Haywood '49	Hornell, N. Y.	ATΩ House
Pelletier, Anthony Joseph '45	Portland	37 Tremont St.
Penney, Charles Clifton, Jr. '50	Lewiston	ΨΥ House
Penny, David Hartley '50	Elizabeth, N. J.	264 Maine St.
Perry, Charles Hodges '48	Bangor	12 Winthrop
Perry, Francis Stearns '50	Bath	Topsham
Petropoulos, Dionysios '50	Athens, Greece	ATΩ House
Philbrick, Samuel White '50	Bangor	5 Alderman
Phillips, Albert Pillsbury '51	Northampton, Mass.	20 Moore
Phillips, Duane McConky '51	New Haven, Conn.	11 Moore
Phillis, Willam Kay '49	Hammonton, N. J.	ΔΥ House
Pickens, Richard '50	New York, N. Y.	11 High St.
Pidgeon, John Anderson '49	Andover, Mass.	ΔΥ House
Pieksen, John Oliver '47	St. Louis, Mo.	ATΩ House
Pierce, Dwight Wilson, Jr. '46	Bath	E-3, Bowdoin Courts
Pierce, James Robinson '46	Rye, N. Y.	ΨΥ House
Pinette, Roger George '51	Brunswick	65 Ellis
Piper, Louis Allison '46	Brighton, Mass.	ΨΥ House
Pitcher, Ira Brown '49	Auburn	21 Moore
Pitstick, Virgil Ian, Jr. '50	Brunswick	P-3, Bowdoin Courts
Pletts, Donald Cole '50	Brunswick	RFD #2, Brunswick
Pletts, Gilbert Oliver '50	Brunswick	U-2, Bowdoin Courts
Polakewich, Irving Arnold '49	Milo	28 Hyde
Poor, Johnson '49	Ferguson, Mo.	BΘΠ House
Poor, Peter Thurston '50	Cambridge, Mass.	27 Pleasant St.
Porteous, Louis Robert, Jr. '46	Portland	ΔKE House
Poulos, Richard Ernest '48	Glendale, Calif.	ATΩ House
Powers, Robert Vernal '50	Portland	8 Alderman
Prentiss, William Herbert '51	Keene, N. H.	10 Hyde
Prins, Johannes Peter '50	Amsterdam, Holland	23 Moore

Prior, Walter, 3rd '51	South Orange, N. J.	8 Appleton
Quaile, George Emerson '48	Lakeville, Conn.	5 Appleton
Queen, William Alexander '45	Malden, Mass.	ΔΥ House
Query, Alphonse William, Jr. '47	Marion, Mass.	ΑΔΦ House
Query, Paul Gerard '49	Marion, Mass.	ΑΔΦ House
Racine, Robert Adelard '50	Brunswick	76 Pleasant St.
Rallides, Charles '50	Bath	1166 Washington St., Bath
Ramsey, Earle Gene '49	Howell, Ind.	234 Maine St.
Randall, Forrest Harvey '49	Kennebunk	11 Winthrop
Randall, Henry Harrison, 2nd '46	North Conway, N. H.	6 Moore
Randall, Martyn Herrick '46	Falmouth Foreside	24 Hawthorne St.
Rapkin, Norman Leslie '50	Salem, Mass.	22 Hyde
Ray, Thomas Lawrence '51	Hull, Mass.	3 Moore
Reardon, Henry Curran '49	Augusta	9 Moore
Reardon, William Joseph '50	Augusta	70 Ellis
Reddy, Anthony William, Jr. '45	Amesbury, Mass.	22 Courson St.
Reeves, George Milton '51	Saco	1 Appleton
Reiche, Howard Charles, Jr. '50	Portland	ΒΘΠ House
Reid, David Forker '51	Cincinnati, Ohio	26 Moore
Reid, Everett Gordon, Jr. '46	Metuchen, N. J.	ZΨ House
Reimer, Donald William '49	Newport, R. I.	13 Hyde
Reuman, Warren Theodore '48	Glenbrook, Conn.	32 Winthrop
Reynolds, Lynn Maxwell, Jr. '49	Portland	J-1, Bowdoin Courts
Rice, Drury Ap '50	Rockland	3 Winthrop
Rich, William Lewis '49	South Portland	20 Winthrop
Richan, Willard Cooper '49	Auburn	KΣ House
Richards, David Mitchell '50	Nashua, N. H.	7 Hawthorne St.
Richardson, Clement Franklin '50	Portland	ΔKE House
Richardson, Donald William '49	West Medford, Mass.	KΣ House
Richter, Robert Lincoln '47	Bridgewater, Mass.	46 Courson St.
Riddle, Robert Eugene '51	Tilton, N. H.	4 Appleton
Ripley, Dana Phelps '50	Damariscotta	7 Longfellow Ave.
Ritter, Gerald '50	Lowell, Mass.	1 Hyde
Roberts, David Glendenning '49	Fort Fairfield	59 Alderman
Roberts, Robert Libby '51	Portland	28 Moore
Robinson, Rodman Christopher '49	Worcester, Mass.	ΑΔΦ House
Rochon, Ludger Roger '47	Cape Elizabeth	60 Ellis
Rogers, Albert McLoon '51	Rockland	10 Moore
Rogers, Edward William '51	Portland	14 Hyde

Rogers, William Chalmers '48	Wayne, Pa.	ZΨ House
Rogers, William Raymond '48	Bath	O-4, Bowdoin Courts
Root, John Gower '49	Great Barrington, Mass.	11 Ellis
Rosander, Conrad '50	Winchester, Mass.	60 Alderman
Rosenberg, Wolfgang Husserl '47	Arlington, Mass.	7 Winthrop
Roth, Dale William '49	Yonkers, N. Y.	9 McLellan St.
Rowe, George Fulton '50	Bowdoinham	Bowdoinham
Roy, Carl Wiliken '51	Conway, N. H.	32 Appleton
Rubin, Paul Harold '50	Hartford, Conn.	9 Alderman
Rudy, Robert Richard '46	Old Orchard Beach	25 Hyde
Russell, Donald Frederick '48	Needham, Mass.	AΔΦ House
Ryder, Campbell Craig '49	Bethlehem, Conn.	ΔΥ House
Ryder, Phillips Hamilton '47	Bethlehem, Conn.	19 Federal St.
Sabasteanski, John Henry '50	Portland	32 Longfellow Ave.
Sagan, Richard George '49	Wethersfield, Conn.	15 Ellis
Sanborn, John Bradford, Jr. '51	Farmington, Conn.	20 Moore
Sandquist, Carl Lennart, Grad.	Concord, N. H.	232 Maine St.
Sands, James '49	Wawa, Pa.	267 Maine St.
Sanford, Theodore Hamlin, Spec.	Swarthmore, Pa.	5 Jordan Ave.
Saulter, Leonard George '51	Waterville	12 Hyde
Sawyer, Alfred Loomis '48	Fort Fairfield	61 Alderman
Sawyer, Herbert Spear '48	Fort Fairfield	61 Alderman
Sawyer, Robert Charles '51	South Portland	407 Lark St., Bath
Scates, John Kent '49	West Medford, Mass.	ΨΥ House
Schenck, Frank Koewing '46	Stamford, Conn.	BΘΠ House
Schenck, George Koewing '50	Stamford, Conn.	13 Alderman
Schmidt, Everett Edward '51	Forest Hills, N. Y.	28 Moore
Schmuck, Joseph John '49	Lynn, Mass.	21 Hyde
Schoenthaler, James Courtney '50	Waterville	264 Maine St.
Schoenthaler, William Bouchard '50	Waterville	264 Maine St.
Schonland, Robert Renker, Jr. '47	South Portland	7 Hyde
Schrack, Richard Way '49	West Grove, Pa.	ΔKE House
Schubert, Kenneth Melling '47	Park Chester, N. Y.	9 Hyde
Scott, Donald Griggs, Jr. '44	Grafton, Mass.	XΨ Lodge
Sealand, Evans Franklin, Jr. '51	Forest Hills Gardens, N. Y.	26 Appleton
Seamans, Donald Campbell '51	Salem, Mass.	4 Winthrop
Segal, James Sumner '50	Bangor	54 Alderman
Shackford, Lester Borden, Jr. '49	Marblehead, Mass.	ΔΥ House
Shannon, Thomas Francis '51	Lowell, Mass.	12 Hyde
Shaw, George Patten '47	Ridgewood, N. J.	ΘΔX House

- Shaw, Herbert Clifford '50
 Sheahan, Garrett James '51
 Sheahan, Gerald Clair '51
 Shepard, Barclay Moffat '51
 Shepherd, Robert Suclare '43
 Shinner, John Joseph '51
 Shoemaker, William Toy '50
 Shortell, Joseph Henry, Jr. '47
 Shortell, Thomas Champion '50
 Shulman, Martin '50
 Sibson, James Howard '50
 Silsby, William Sands, Jr. '47
 Simensky, Arthur '50
 Simmons, Eric Melville, Jr. '51
 Simonds, Arthur Cross, Jr. '48
 Simonton, Fagan Hull, Jr. '50
 Simpson, Kenneth Martin, Jr. '51
 Sirovica, Paul Joseph '48
 Siroy, Jules Francis '51
 Sistare, Sanford Rice '50
 Skelton, William Bertram, 2nd '51
 Skiffington, Thomas John '49
 Skolfield, Ansel Boardman, *Spec.*
 Slater, Alan '49
 Slattery, Patrick Andrew '50
 Slocum, Philip Sperry '50
 Smales, Robert Thomas '46
 Small, John Bainbridge '50
 Small, Robert Lee '46
 Small, William Ullrick '48
 Smethurst, Benjamin McKinley, Jr. '50
 Smith, Bladen Robert '49
 Smith, David Stackpole '46
 Smith, Henry Russell Bradley '50
 Smith, Leroy Walter '49
 Smith, Philip Sidney, Jr. '47
 Snape, Jay Barclay '51
 Belmont, Mass. 75 Alderman
 Cleveland Heights, Ohio 262 Maine St.
 Cleveland Heights, Ohio 32 Longfellow Ave.
 Southport 24 Appleton
 Locust, N. J. ΔΥ House
 Portland 32 Longfellow Ave.
 Winchester, Mass. 59 Alderman
 Boston, Mass. ΑΔΦ House
 Boston, Mass. 61½ McKen St.
 Paterson, N. J. 27 Winthrop
 Framingham, Mass. 7 Alderman
 Ellsworth 262 Maine St.
 Biddeford 1 Hyde
 Southington, Conn. 13 Appleton
 Edgewood, R. I. ΧΨ Lodge
 Brunswick K-2, Bowdoin Courts
 Keene, N. H. 10 Hyde
 Portland 142 Park Ave.,
 Portland
 Concord, N. H. Moulton Union
 Pittsfield, Mass. 6 Cleaveland St.
 Lewiston 18 Moore
 Pittsburgh, Pa. Freeport
 East Harpswell East Harpswell
 Chestnut Hill, Mass. 30 Hyde
 Portland ΨΥ House
 Winchester, Mass. 264 Maine St.
 Middletown, R. I. Q-1, Bowdoin Courts
 Scarsdale, N. Y. 77 Alderman
 Lewiston 3 Pleasant St.
 Caribou 20 Appleton
 Miami, Fla. 3 Ellis
 Bath 25 Maine
 Leicester, Mass. ΑΔΦ House
 Rye, N. Y. 10 Harpswell Place
 Freeport 25 Maine
 Leicester, Mass. 63 Federal St.
 Swarthmore, Pa. 16 Maine

Snyder, Donald Bertram, Jr. '50	East Sandwich, Mass.	27 Alderman
Snyder, William Lewis Donald '49	Brunswick	15 Higgins St.
Soltysiak, Anthony Joseph '50	Providence, R. I.	1 Maine
Spear, Richard Thayer '51	South Weymouth, Mass.	5 Hyde
Spector, Sherman David '50	Portland	31 Hyde
Speirs, Robert Willis '50	Portland	62 Taylor
Spooner, Robert Sturgis '51	Longmeadow, Mass.	32 Moore
Sprague, Phineas '51	Cape Elizabeth	Topsham
Spring, Merle Edward '51	Sanford	27 Moore
Stackpole, James Ward '50	Saco	ΣN House
Stacy, Richard Allan '50	Newtonville, Mass.	4 Maine
Stafford, Robert Kent '50	Swampscott, Mass.	18 Alderman
Stagliano, Salvatore Joseph '49	Watertown, Mass.	KΣ House
Standish, Welles Adams, II '51	West Hartford, Conn.	30 Moore
Stankis, Sylvester Jake '48	Lewiston	ΨΥ House
Stanley, John William, Jr. '45	Concord, N. H.	ΔKE House
Stanwood, Charles Carson, Jr. '50	Wellesley Hills, Mass.	12 High St.
Staples, Josiah Harry '49	Topsham	21 Potter St.
Staples, Peter Jordan '50	Saco	20 Winthrop
Staples, Thomas Francis '51	Gardiner	15 Boody St.
Steele, Donald Durfee '50	Milton, Mass.	181 Maine St.
Steele, William Duguid '49	Fairhaven, Mass.	ΨΥ House
Stephenson, Peter Huddleston '51	Greenwich, Conn.	16 Moore
Stetson, Robert '50	Newcastle	63 Federal St.
Stevens, Albert Merle '46	Fort Fairfield	ΨΥ House
Stevenson, Malcolm Searle '50	Bangor	KΣ House
Stewart, Winston George '48	Manset	9 Maine
Stinneford, Erwin John '50	Evanston, Ill.	264 Maine St.
Stone, Edward Murray '48	Belfast	ZΨ House
Stone, Gregory Howe '50	Westbrook	18 Alderman
Stowers, Clifford '51	Andover, Mass.	7 McKean St.
Strang, Robert Roche '51	Garden City, N. Y.	14 Appleton
Strong, Donald Breed '48	Yarmouth	9 Maine
Strong, Robert Dale '51	Damariscotta	31 Winthrop
Strong, Trowbridge '50	Washington, D. C.	11 Pleasant St.
Strout, Warren Withrow '51	Portland	57 Alderman
Sturm, John Edward, Jr. '49	Portland	289 Maine St.
Sutherland, Donald Lance '49	Belmont, Mass.	ΣN House
Swain, Harlow Newman '50	Amherst, N. H.	55 Alderman
Swallow, George Newton, III '43	North Chelmsford, Mass.	5 Thompson
Swann, Robert Edward '50	West Bridgewater, Mass.	ATΩ House

Swanton, Joseph Everett '50	Bath	18 Winthrop
Sweet, Lyle Wolcott '49	Rochester, N. H.	XΨ Lodge
Swett, Carlton Edward '50	Wilton	62 Alderman
Swift, George Ritchie '49	Melrose, Mass.	22 Moore
Swift, Raymond Holmes '48	Melrose, Mass.	ΒΘΠ House
Sylvester, Stanley Bradford '46	Portland	28 Higgins St.
Sziklas, Robert Warren '48	Wellesley Hills, Mass.	16 Winthrop
Tallman, Foster '50	New York, N. Y.	61 Taylor
Tanner, Robert Theodore '49	Woolwich	11 Hyde
Tarrant, Thomas Nathaniel '49	Manchester, N. H.	ΑΤΩ House
Taussig, John Wright, Jr. '46	Englewood, N. J.	ΑΔΦ House
Taylor, Arnet Richard '47	Jamaica Plain, Mass.	82 Federal St.
Taylor, Chester Loring '51	Arlington, Mass.	264 Maine St.
Tevalof, Robert Paul '46	Brunswick	23 Maine
Thacher, Jack Lester '48	East Bridgewater, Mass.	26 Winthrop
Thebault, Albert '51	Rennes, France	3 Maine
Thomas, Walter Frederic, Jr. '51	Lowell, Mass.	ΑΤΩ House
Thomas, Widgery, Jr. '48	Portland	ΔΚΕ House
Thompson, Chauncey Boardman, II, '51	West Hartford, Conn.	4 Moore
Thompson, Harry Cecil, Jr. '51	Bronxville, N. Y.	31 Moore
Thorburn, Howard Lester, Jr. '50	Winthrop, Mass.	ΣΝ House
Thorndike, David '46	Skowhegan	232 Maine St.
Tinsley, Richard Horace '51	Darien, Conn.	13 Moore
Tobey, Alfred Noble '50	Brunswick	51 Chamberlain Ave.
Toll, Morris Isaac '51	Beverly, Mass.	17 Appleton
Tonry, Louis Albert '49	Milton, Mass.	
Toomey, Robert Louis '50	Q-4, Bowdoin Courts	
Toomy, William Hodge '46	South Portland	76 Pleasant St.
Tornquist, Bruce Stevens '50	Malden, Mass.	7 Appleton
Toscani, Dominic Paul '50	Portland	11 Alderman
Towers, Nelson Lee '47	Philadelphia, Pa.	ΔΥ House
Tracey, Marvin '51	Brunswick	N-4, Bowdoin Courts
Trefts, Hubbard '51	Beverly, Mass.	17 Appleton
Trotter, Kenneth Conarro, Jr. '51	Orchard Park, N. Y.	29 Moore
Troubh, Raymond Stanley '50	Merion, Pa.	29 Moore
True, Robert Moran '46	Portland	9 Ellis
Tsomides, James Leon '50	Brunswick	W-3, Bowdoin Courts
Turcotte, Alphonse Henry, Jr. '49	Saco	71 Alderman
	Bath	8 Moore

Tutein, Ernest Arthur, III '51	Winchester, Mass.	6 Appleton
Tuttle, Donald Anderson '51	Attleboro, Mass.	14 Maine
Tyrer, John Lloyd '48	West Bridgewater, Mass.	11 Hyde
Union, Donald Chester '50	Providence, R. I.	18 Winthrop
Utterback, James Gregg, Jr. '49	Brewer	28 Winthrop
Van der Feen, Richard Dirk '47	Scarsdale, N. Y.	5 Maine
Vannah, Harold Perry, Jr. '46	Brevard, N. C.	ZΨ House
Van Orden, Richard Miller '51	Grand Rapids, Mich.	10 Hyde
Van Soelen, Daniel Donaldson '46	Santa Fe, N. M.	2 Maine
Van Voast, Peter Soane '50	Lake Worth, Fla.	28 Alderman
Veale, Alfred Dorsey '50	Morristown, N. J.	264 Maine St.
Veghte, James Henry '49	Johnstown, N. Y.	ATΩ House
Verrill, William David '50	Saco	ΣN House
Vincent, Harold Gaston, Jr. '49	North Conway, N. H.	12 Oak St.
Vokey, Mark Thomas '50	West Roxbury, Mass.	72 Alderman
Vokey, Richard Snow '51	West Roxbury, Mass.	6 Appleton
Vose, George Thomas '51	Bangor	30 Moore
Wade, Carlton Bridgham '50	Rochester, N. Y.	14 Alderman
Wadman, William Grosvenor '49	Portland	BΘΠ House
Waite, Richard Everett '46	Baldwinville, Mass.	
	F-2, Bowdoin Courts	
Waldron, Robert James '50	Brunswick	ATΩ House
Walker, Arthur Henry '50	Newton, Mass.	BΘΠ House
Walker, John Howland '46	Concord, Mass.	ΘΔX House
Walker, Mack '50	Springfield, Mass.	57½ Maine St.
Walker, Roger Nathaniel '47	Biddeford	26 Boody St.
Walsh, Adam James '47	Brunswick	153 Maine St.
Walsh, Robert Joseph, Jr. '47	Portland	XΨ Lodge
Ward, Bernard Joseph '48	Yarmouth	AΔΦ House
Ward, Lawrence Jacob '46	Lewiston	ZΨ House
Ware, Hugh Cabot '51	Milton, Mass.	25 Winthrop
Ware, Preston, Jr. '49	Arlington, Mass.	5 Potter St.
Warren, Timothy Matlack '45	Lovell	X-2, Bowdoin Courts
Washburne, James Russell, Jr. '50	Bloomfield, Conn.	58 Alderman
Watson, Charles Evans '51	Winchester, Mass.	8 Hyde
Waxler, Alfred Jay '47	Portland	29 Hyde
Weatherill, Jared Thayer '49	Woodbury, N. J.	AΔΦ House
Weatherill, Robert Hall '48	Ann Arbor, Mich.	30 Winthrop
Weatherill, Thomas Clayton '48	Woodbury, N. J.	AΔΦ House
Webster, William Thompson '50	Augusta	K-1, Bowdoin Courts
Weidner, Frederick, III '50	St. Albans, N. Y.	62 Federal St.
Weiskotten, Robert Fister '51	Richmond Hill, N. Y.	26 Appleton

Welch, Dale Eugene '49	Corinna	ΔΥ House
Welch, Paul Thornton '50	Middletown, N. Y.	19 Alderman
Weren, Eric Holden '45	Pleasantville, N. Y.	179 Park Row
Wescott, Laurence Albert '51	West Medford, Mass.	12 Appleton
Westcott, John Cullen '51	North Attleboro, Mass.	2 Moore
Weston, John Colby '51	Dover-Foxcroft	4 Appleton
Weston, Leon Warren '48	Winthrop	4 Ellis
Wetherell, Bryant David '45	Pittsfield, N. H.	13 Higgins
Wheeler, Joseph Coolidge '48	Concord, Mass.	XΨ Lodge
Wheeler, Lewis Dexter '51	Buckfield	23 School St.
Whipple, Bryant Hall '50	Portland	KΣ House
Whitcomb, James Howard '48	Farmington	ΔΥ House
Whitcomb, John, Jr. '48	Bar Harbor	ΔKE House
Whitcomb, Richard Owens '48	Waltham, Mass.	ATΩ House
White, Bruce Hugh Miller, Jr. '50	Topsham	Topsham
White, Conrad Nicholson '48	Island Falls	ΑΔΦ House
White, Joseph Spencer, Jr. '47	Portland	43 Higgins St.
White, William Horne '50	Braintree, Mass.	55 Ellis
Whitman, Robert '45	Melrose, Mass.	KΣ House
Whitney, George Lester '48	Portland	5 Winthrop
Whitney, Richard Warren '50	Ellsworth	80 Alderman
Wilder, Charles Willoughby '50	Brunswick	27 McKean St.
Wilder, Milo West, III '50	Orange, N. J.	ΨΥ House
Wiley, Richard Arthur '49	Springfield, Mass.	25 Moore
Wilinsky, Erwin Joseph '46	Brookline, Mass.	25 Hyde
Willey, David Charles '51	Pittsburgh, Pa.	13 Appleton
Willey, Frederick William, Jr. '47	Pittsburgh, Pa.	23 Winthrop
Williams, Arthur Foster '50	New York, N. Y.	46 Pleasant St.
Williams, David Dean '50	Quincy, Mass.	67 Alderman
Williams, Edward Percy '51	Linneus	28 Moore
Williams, John Paul '50	Quincy, Mass.	67 Alderman
Williams, John Winslow, Jr. '46	New York, N. Y.	5 Potter St.
Williams, Richard James Mc-		
Carthy '46	Quincy, Mass.	XΨ Lodge
Williams, Roger Nelson '46	Wellesley, Mass.	KΣ House
Willson, Paul Barker '50	Saco	63 Ellis
Wilson, David Calvert '46	Concord, Mass.	ΣN House
Wilson, Earle Farnsworth, Jr. '49	Gray	24 Moore
Wilson, George Chandler '38	Newton Centre, Mass.	16 Hyde
Wine, Jordan Howard '46	Portland	28 Hyde
Wineland, William Harrison '50	West Caldwell, N. J.	57 Taylor
Winer, Robert Maurice '46	Salem, Mass.	23 Hyde

Wing, Wallace Arland '51	<i>Skowhegan</i>	18 Appleton
Winn, Howard Elliott '48	<i>West Bridgewater, Mass.</i>	ATΩ House
Winn, Louis Sumner, Jr. '50	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>	ATΩ House
Winter, Norman Michael '50	<i>Goldens Bridge, N. Y.</i>	20 Alderman
Wiswall, David Curtis '50	<i>Wellesley, Mass.</i>	21 Alderman
Wolfe, Alexander McWhorter, Jr. '50	<i>Wellesley Hills, Mass.</i>	21 Alderman
Woodbury, James Gibson '49	<i>Bronxville, N. Y.</i>	5 High St.
Wooden, Martin Ezra '49	<i>Boston, Mass.</i>	KΣ House
Woodruff, Robert Watson '50	<i>Bristol, Conn.</i>	262 Maine St.
Woods, Joseph Willcutt '47	<i>Bournedale, Mass.</i>	ZΨ House
Woolf, Thomas Oakley, Jr. '48	<i>Port Chester, N. Y.</i>	66 Alderman
Woolford, Julian Hooper '50	<i>Seattle, Wash.</i>	27 McKen St.
Worth, Rich Hall '48	<i>Portland</i>	17 Federal St.
Worthington, Henry Rossiter '50	<i>East Stroudsburg, Pa.</i>	69 Alderman
Worthington, Reginald Hedden '50	<i>East Stroudsburg, Pa.</i>	69 Alderman
Wright, Joseph James, Jr. '47	<i>Attleboro, Mass.</i>	ΘΔΧ House
Wurts, Davis Page '45	<i>Germantown, Pa.</i>	ATΩ House
Wylde, William Thorpe '50	<i>Newtonville, Mass.</i>	9 Cumberland St.
Wyman, David Sumner '47	<i>Portland</i>	XΨ Lodge
*Wyman, James Nash '49	<i>South Hadley Center, Mass.</i>	30 Belmont St.
Young, James Duff, Jr. '49	<i>Hartford, Conn.</i>	T-3, Bowdoin Courts
Young, Phillip Taylor, Jr. '50	<i>Dallas, Texas</i>	14 Appleton
Young, Robert Campbell '51	<i>Swampscott, Mass.</i>	23 Hyde
Younger, George Gerald '47	<i>Westfield, N. J.</i>	262 Maine St.
Younghans, Robert Donald '50	<i>Portland</i>	264 Maine St.
Zdanowicz, Paul Leon '50	<i>Brunswick</i>	Upper Maine St.
Zeitler, Emerson Gilbert '50	<i>Bronxville, N. Y.</i>	AΔΦ House
Zimmerman, Robert McCormick '45		

* Died October 24, 1947.

Enrolment by Classes and by States

SPRING 1947 TRIMESTER

Numerical Summary of Students

Class of 1950	288	Class of 1943	9
Class of 1949	173	Class of 1942	4
Class of 1948	135	Class of 1939	1
Class of 1947	98	Class of 1938	1
Class of 1946	129	Class of 1937	1
Class of 1945	83	Special Students	5
Class of 1944	30	Graduates	2
		Total	<hr/> 959

Geographical Distribution

Maine	334	Florida	2
Massachusetts	328	France	2
New York	69	Maryland	2
Connecticut	52	Greece	1
New Jersey	44	Holland	1
New Hampshire	30	Mexico	1
Pennsylvania	30	Minnesota	1
District of Columbia	16	North Carolina	1
Rhode Island	11	Norway	1
Ohio	7	Puerto Rico	1
California	4	South Carolina	1
Missouri	4	Sweden	1
Delaware	3	Vermont	1
Indiana	3	Washington	1
Michigan	3	West Virginia	1
Virginia	3	Total	<hr/> 959

SUMMER 1947 TRIMESTER

Numerical Summary of Students

Class of 1951	32	Class of 1943	3
Class of 1950	146	Class of 1942	3
Class of 1949	102	Class of 1938	1
Class of 1948	73	Class of 1937	1
Class of 1947	60	Class of 1932	1
Class of 1946	77	Special Students	109
Class of 1945	35	Graduates	5
Class of 1944	14		<hr/> 662

Geographical Distribution

Maine	257	Kansas	2
Massachusetts	210	Minnesota	2
New York	48	Norway	2
Connecticut	34	California	1
New Jersey	26	Delaware	1
Pennsylvania	20	Mexico	1
New Hampshire	17	Missouri	1
District of Columbia	10	North Carolina	1
Rhode Island	10	Sweden	1
Ohio	4	Uruguay	1
Virginia	4	Vermont	1
Indiana	3	Washington	1
Maryland	3	West Virginia	1
			<hr/> 662

Students from Other Colleges

Swarthmore	59	Colby	9
Bates	48	Haverford	5
			<hr/> 121

FALL 1947 TRIMESTER

Numerical Summary of Students

Class of 1951	233	Class of 1944	9
Class of 1950	333	Class of 1943	5
Class of 1949	197	Class of 1938	1
Class of 1948	108	Class of 1932	1
Class of 1947	70	Special Students	3
Class of 1946	89	Graduates	2
Class of 1945	32		<hr/>
			1,083

Geographical Distribution

Maine	377	South Carolina	1
Massachusetts	369	Texas	2
California	2	Vermont	3
Connecticut	55	Virginia	1
Delaware	2	Washington	2
Washington, D. C.	18	West Virginia	1
Florida	2		
Illinois	2	<i>Foreign Countries:</i>	
Indiana	2	Austria	1
Maryland	4	Brazil	1
Michigan	5	China	1
Missouri	2	Czechoslovakia	1
New Hampshire	28	Denmark	1
New Jersey	49	France	1
New Mexico	1	Ethiopia	1
New York	75	Greece	3
North Carolina	1	Holland	1
Ohio	13	Norway	1
Pennsylvania	39	Venezuela	1
Rhode Island	14		<hr/>
			1,083

Alumni Organizations

BOWDOIN ALUMNI COUNCIL. *President*, Sanford B. Cousins '20; *Vice-President*, Ashmead White '12; *Treasurer*, Glenn R. McIntire '25; *Secretary*, Seward J. Marsh '12.

MEMBERS AT LARGE:

Term Expires in 1948. Herbert E. Locke '12; W. Fletcher Twombly '13; Sanford B. Cousins '20; Stephen R. Trafton '28.

Term Expires in 1949. Past Presidents, Richard S. Chapman '28; Ezra P. Rounds '20.

Term Expires in 1950. James F. Claverie '10; Ashmead White '12; Charles T. Ireland, Jr. '42.

Term Expires in 1951. Charles E. Files '08; Stanley F. Dole '13; Creighton E. Gatchell '32.

CHAIRMAN ALUMNI FUND DIRECTORS: Dana M. Swan '29.

FACULTY MEMBER: Noel C. Little '17.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION TREASURER: Glenn R. McIntire '25.

ALUMNI SECRETARY: Seward J. Marsh '12.

OTHER MEMBERS: The representatives chosen by recognized local Alumni Associations and Clubs.

BOWDOIN COLLEGE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION: The officers of the Alumni Council are *ex officio* the officers of the Association.

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One of the principal sources of both endowment and income in recent years has been the Alumni; and the Alumni Fund, inaugurated in 1869 and reorganized in 1919, has added \$704,939.57 to the endowment of the College and a further sum of \$547,512.41 for current expenses.

Under this plan the following funds and memorials, in addition to class funds, have been established:

<i>Name of Fund</i>	<i>Donor or Source</i>
DeAlva Stanwood Alexander	DeAlva Stanwood Alexander, 1870
Royal H. Bodwell, 1901	Guy P. Gannett and G. E. Macomber
Bion Bradbury, 1830, Albert Williams Bradbury, 1860 and Charles Freeman Libby, 1864	Mrs. Charles F. Libby
John Marshall Brown, 1860	Mrs. Harold L. Berry, Violetta Berry, Martha Berry, and Mrs. Herbert Payson

<i>Name of Fund</i>	<i>Donor or Source</i>
Clarence B. Burleigh, 1887	Edgar L. Means, 1887
Donald Campbell Clark, 1884	Mrs. Donald Clark
James Crosby, 1884	Mrs. Allan Woodcock
Miss L. Augusta Curtis	Mrs. William J. Curtis
Dr. Jotham Donnell, 1836	William C. Donnell and Jotham Donnell Pierce
Kimball Fisher, 1824	Mrs. William H. Fisher
Enoch Foster, 1864, and Robert C. Foster, 1901	Mrs. Sarah W. Foster
Dr. Frederic Henry Gerrish, 1866	Mrs. Frederic H. Gerrish
Leonard Gibson, 1914	Mrs. C. S. Brown
H. P. Godfrey	Mrs. Abbie P. Godfrey
Clarence Hale	Clarence Hale, 1869
Charles Boardman Hawes, 1911	Mrs. Charles B. Hawes
Benjamin W. Hewes, 1875	Mrs. Frederick A. Powers
Lizzie J. Hicks	James E. Hicks, 1895
Ella M. Ingraham	William M. Ingraham, 1895
Howard R. Ives, 1898	Mrs. Howard R. Ives, Howard R. Ives, Jr., and Charles L. Ives
George Edwin Bartol Jackson, 1849	Margaret T. White and Elizabeth D. Merrill
Sarah Orne Jewett and William DeWitt Hyde	Margaret B. Morton
George B. Kenniston, 1861	Austin H. MacCormick, 1915
George W. McArthur, 1893	Lena B. McArthur
James Thomas McCobb, 1829	Harriet S. and Mary S. McCobb
Frances McKeen	Margaret B. Morton
George B. Merrill, 1876, and Ferdinand B. Merrill, 1881	Eva M. Conant
Eugene T. Minott, 1898	Alice and Abbie Minott
Dr. Alfred Mitchell, 1859	Dr. Alfred Mitchell, Jr., 1895
Galen C. Moses, 1856	Mrs. Emma H. Moses
Franklin C. Payson	Franklin C. Payson, 1876
George S. Payson, 1880	Mrs. George S. Payson
Henry S. Payson, 1881	Mrs. Alexander Gordon and Mrs. Henry M. Payson
Richard C. Payson, 1893	Mrs. Richard C. Payson
Edward T. Pickard, 1910	Gertrude G. Pickard
Lewis Pierce, 1852	Henry Hill Pierce, 1896
Charles A. Ring, 1868	Mrs. Charles A. Ring

<i>Name of Fund</i>	<i>Donor or Source</i>
Mrs. Ernest A. Robbins	Cora A. Robbins
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Richard E. Simpson, 1914	Scott C. W. Simpson, 1903, and wife
Frank Eugene Smith, 1881	Mrs. Charles H. Gilman
Woodbury Dana Swan	Frank H. Swan, 1898, and wife
Henry W. Swasey, 1865	Mrs. Henry W. Swasey
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John Edwin Walker, Med. 1884	Mrs. John E. Walker
George Webster, 1859	Mary L. Webster
Frank J. Weed, 1907	Mrs. Harriet A. Weed
Paul L. White, 1914	Mrs. Paul L. White
Franklin A. Wilson, 1854	Caroline S. Wilson
Earl Wood, 1892	Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Wood
Malcolm S. Woodbury, 1903	Mrs. Malcolm S. Woodbury
Cyrus Woodman, 1836	Mary Woodman

ALUMNI RECORD

It is desired to keep as full a record as possible of the residences, occupations, and public services of the Alumni. Information is solicited in regard to these points, and also in regard to matters appropriate to the *Bowdoin Alumnus*, published quarterly at the College.

Communications should be addressed to the Alumni Secretary.

Directory of the College

Abrahamson, A., 76 <i>Federal St.</i>	649	Brumbaugh, R. S. 57 <i>McKeen St.</i>	1143-R
<i>Admissions, Director of,</i> Massachusetts Hall	157	Bursar's Office, <i>Massachusetts Hall</i>	230
Alderman Hall, <i>West, Naval Air Station</i>	81099	Butzel, H., Jr., <i>Biology Laboratory</i>	1255-W
Alpha Delta Phi, 228 <i>Maine St.</i>	81284	N1- <i>Bowdoin Courts</i>	1207-J
Alpha Tau Omega, 65 <i>Federal St.</i>	1122	Carpenter's Shop, <i>Bath Road</i>	1271-M
Alumni Secretary's Office, <i>Rhodes Hall</i>	170	Carre, J. J., H-4 <i>Bowdoin Courts</i>	1109-WK
Appleton Hall, <i>Campus</i>	8929	Catlin, W. B., 268 <i>Maine St.</i>	808-M
Art Building, <i>Campus</i>	23-W	Chase, S. P., 256A <i>Maine St.</i>	308-M
Athletic Department, <i>Gymnasium</i>	551	Chemistry Laboratory, <i>Campus</i>	1255-M
Beam, P. C., <i>Walker Art Building</i>	23-W	Chi Psi, 7 <i>Boody St.</i>	8293
24 <i>Belmont St.</i>	259-X	Christie, D. E., 36 <i>Boody St.</i>	653-M
Berry, S. B., <i>Moulton Union</i>	241-W	Coe Infirmary, <i>Campus</i>	112
G-3 <i>Bowdoin Courts</i>	1045-R	Coffin, R. P. T., 44 <i>Harpswell St.</i>	515-W
Beta Theta Pi, 14 <i>McKeen St.</i>	8343	Coombs, E. L., <i>Off.</i> 250-M	
Biology Laboratory, <i>Campus</i>	1255-W	S-2 <i>Bowdoin Courts</i>	1060-JK
Bournique, R., <i>Chemistry Laboratory</i>	1255-M	Coöperative Dining Service Warehouse, <i>Naval Air Station</i>	172-W
S-4 <i>Bowdoin Courts</i>	1254-W	Copeland, M., 88 <i>Federal St.</i>	727-W
Boyer, K. J., <i>Library</i>	5	Cressy, A. C., Jr. 14 <i>Belmont St.</i>	1297-W
16 <i>Longfellow Ave.</i>	746-M	Cross, L. D., <i>Secretary to the Faculty,</i> 17 <i>Winthrop Hall</i>	967
Brown, F. W., 265 <i>Maine St.</i>	648	21 <i>Columbia St.</i>	331-W
Brown, H. R., 32 <i>College St.</i>	576-M		
Brown, P. M., 3 <i>Page St.</i>	414		

- Cushing, M. B., 165 *Maine St.* 70
- Daggett, A. P., 6 *Long-fellow Ave.* 529-W
- Dane, N., II, 9 *High St.* 1262-R
- Darbelnet, J. L., 254 *Maine St.* 169-M
- Dean's Office, *Massachusetts Hall* 157
- Delta Kappa Epsilon, *Maine and College Sts.* 8270
- Delta Upsilon, 259 *Maine St.* 8216
- Director of Admissions, Massachusetts Hall* 157
- Director of Dramatics, Memorial Hall* 83-M
- Elliott, R. D., 13 *Lincoln St.* 289
- Ellis Hall, *Naval Air Station* 81097
- Folk, G. E., Jr. *Biology Laboratory* 1255-W
83 *Federal St.* 1244-R
- Goud, A. F., *Veterans' Administration* Off. 967
J-3 *Bowdoin Courts* 909-W
- Gross, A. O., *Biology Laboratory* 1255-W
11 *Boody St.* 965
- Gustafson, A. H., *Biology Laboratory* 1255-W
83 *Federal St.* 1178-M
- Gymnasium, *Campus* 551
- Hall, L. S., 2 *Hawthorne St.* 1292-M
- Hall, W. K. Off. 230
6 *Whittier St.* 903-M
- Ham, R. J., 3 *Bath, St.* 715-W
- Hammond, E. S., *Director of Admissions* Off. 157
9 *Thompson St.* 544
- Hanley, Dr. D. F., *Acting College Physician, Infirmary* Off. 112
O-3, *Bowdoin Courts* 866-W
- Hayes, Mrs. C. D., *Secretary of the College* Off. 158
54 *Harpswell St.* 683
- Heating Station, *Campus* 716
- Hecht, D. I. K., 1 *Page St.*
- Heintz, E. C., *Library* 5
10 *Harpswell Place* 538-R
- Helmreich, E. C., 6 *Boody St.* 417-M
- Holmes, C. T., 60 *Spring St.* 469-W
- Hooten, G. M., 7 *Bridge St., Yarmouth* 8
- Hormell, O. C., 15 *Potter St.* 960
- Hubbard Hall (the Library) 5
- Hunt, M. L., *Moulton Union* Off. 639
27 *McKeen St.* 1149-R
- Hyde Hall, *Campus* 81120
- Infirmary, *Campus* 112
- Interfraternity Dining Service Warehouse 172-W
- Johnson, E. P. Off. 1271-W
I-1 *Bowdoin Courts*
- Johnson, Miss H. B., *Registrar* Off. 157
12 *Boody St.* 615

Kamerling, S. E., <i>Chemistry</i>	.	Magee, J. J., <i>Director of Track</i>	
<i>Laboratory</i>	1255-M	<i>Athletics</i>	Off. 250-W
43 Harpswell St.	348-W	23 Boody St.	555
Kappa Sigma, 38 Harpswell		Maine Hall, Campus	8821
St.	81121	Marsh, S. J., <i>Alumni Secre-</i>	
Kendrick, N. C., <i>Dean</i>	Off. 157	<i>tary</i>	Off. 170
P-2 Bowdoin Courts	853	15 West St., Portland	3-6563
Kirkland, E. C., 15 Cleave-		Mason, M. P., 17 McKee-	
land St.	778-M	St.	144
Koelln, F. C. A., 7 Page St.	855	McIntire, G. R., <i>Bursar</i>	Off. 230
Korgen, R. L., <i>Prince's Point</i>		9 Page St.	607
Road	546-5	Means, T., 45 McKee-	747
LaCasce, E. O., Jr., T-1		Mencher, S., 185 Maine St.	609
Bowdoin Courts		Miller, R. B., <i>Coach of Swim-</i>	
Ladd, S. A., Jr., <i>Placement</i>		<i>ming</i>	Off. 633
<i>Director</i>	Off. 1055	10 Green St., Topsham	602-W
7 Longfellow Ave.	790	Mitchell, W. B., 6 College	
Lancaster, D. D., <i>Manager,</i>		St.	388-M
Moulton Union	Off. 639	Moore Hall, Campus	8151
40 Harpswell St.	56-W	Morrell, M. E., <i>Director of</i>	
Leith, E., 24 Longfellow		<i>Athletics</i>	Off. 551
Ave.	916-W	E-1 Bowdoin Courts	441
Leue, W. H., <i>Prince's Point</i>		Moulton Union, Campus	
	546-4	<i>College Store</i>	434-W
Library (Hubbard Hall),		<i>Dining Service</i>	434-M
Campus	5	<i>Manager</i>	639
Little, N. C., 8 College St.	388-W	Munn, N. L.	Off. 1271-W
Livingston, C. H., 234		17 Belmont St.	1256-M
Maine St.	990	Naval Air Station, <i>Resident</i>	
Lyon, Miss E. E., <i>Cataloguer,</i>		<i>Manager</i>	172-M
<i>Library</i>	5	Nicholls, C. R., 1 Page St.	
234 Maine St.	1032-W	Nixon, P., 234 Maine St.	
Lyons, Edw., 1 Taylor Hall		<i>Orient Office, Moulton Union</i>	
	172-M		214-M
MacFayden, D. K., <i>Coach of</i>		Pelletier, L. L., G-4 Bowdoin	
<i>Baseball and Hockey</i>	Off. 250-M	<i>Courts</i>	1101-R
23 Boody St.	935-W		

- Pickard Field House 269-w
Placement Director, Massachusetts Hall 1055
 Plumber's Shop, *Campus* 1273-M
 Potter, D. T., *Superintendent of Grounds and Buildings* Off. 1033
 7 *Whittier St.* 352-M
 President's Office, *Massachusetts Hall* 158
 Psi Upsilon, 250 *Maine St.* 8006
 Quinby, G. H., *Director of Dramatics* Off. 83-M
 26 *McKeen St.* 857-M
 Riley, T. A., 25 *Boody St.* 483-M
 Roe, A. S., *Curator of Art Collections* Off. 23-W
 E-4 *Bowdoin Courts* 1101-MK
 Root, W. C., *Chemistry Laboratory* 1255-M
 226 *Maine St.* 173-W
 Russell, H. G., 11 *Belmont St.* 819-W
 Sabasteanski, F. F. Off. 1287
 M-1 *Bowdoin Courts* 1207-Y
 Sandquist, C. L., 232 *Maine St.* 222
 Sawyer, D. B., *Biology Laboratory* 1255-W
 185 *Maine St.* 609
 Shaw, H. S. Off. 157
 J-4 *Bowdoin Courts* 909-RK
 Shay, G. D. Off. 1287
 R-2 *Bowdoin Courts* 1060-Y
 Secretary of the College, *Massachusetts Hall* 158
 Sigma Nu, 238 *Maine St.* 8481
 Sills, K. C. M., *President Off.* 158
 85 *Federal St.* 297
 Smith, Miss M. C., *Assistant to the Bursar* Off. 230
 80 *Federal St.* 623-M
 Solmitz, W. M., X-3 *Bowdoin Courts* 1254-M
 Stabler, A. P., 2 *Union St., Topsham* 655
 Stallknecht, N. P., 8 *Harpswell Place* 69-w
 Storr, R. J., E-2 *Bowdoin Courts* 909-x
 Stratton, A. M., 8 *College St.* 388-w
 Swimming Pool, *Campus* 633
 Taylor, B. W., 79 *Federal St.* 1252-W
 Thayer, A. R., 40 *Longfellow Ave.* 768-M
 Theta Delta Chi, 5 *McKeen St.* 8150
 Tillotson, F. E. T., 181 *Maine St.* 155
 Treasurer's Office, *Massachusetts Hall* 230
 Turner, P. S., 3 *Stanwood St.* 1296-M
 Van Cleve, T. C., 76 *Federal St.* 649
 Veterans' Administration, *Resident Training Officer* 967

Directory of the College

251

Veterans' Adviser, 17 Win-	967	Wilder, P. S., <i>Assistant to the</i>	
throp Hall		<i>President</i>	<i>Off.</i> 157
Walker Art Building,		27 McKeen St.	1149-R
Campus	23-W	Winthrop Hall, Campus	8783
Walsh, A., <i>Coach of Football</i>		York, G. M., 36 School	
	<i>Off.</i> 1287	St.	1117-M
153 Maine St.	1278-W	Zeta Psi, 14 College St.	8275
Whittier Field	59-M		

Index

- ACADEMIC CALENDAR, ix-xii.
- Adams Hall, 36.
- Administrative Offices and Office Hours, 41.
- Admission to the College, 44-47.
- Admission and Re-admission of Veterans, 46, 48-52.
- by Examination, 45-46.
- Fee for Admission, 44.
- Requirements for, 44-45.
- to Advanced Standing, 46.
- to Special Standing, 46-47.
- Aid, Financial, 121-141.
- Alphabetical Index to General Scholarships, 123-126.
- Basis of Award, 121.
- General Scholarships, 122, 123-139.
- Graduate Scholarships, 140-141.
- Medical Scholarships, 140.
- Pre-matriculation Scholarships, 121, 122.
- Student Loan Funds, 139-140.
- Terms of Foundation and Award, 127-139.
- Alderman Hall, 38.
- Allen, William, Administration of, 4-5.
- Alumni Associations, 241-244.
- Alumni Fund, 244-245.
- Alumni Fund, Directors of, 244.
- Alumni Fund Scholarships, 122.
- Alumni Fund Scholars, 166.
- Alumni Placement, 142-144.
- Placement Committee Chairmen, 143-144.
- Alumni Record, 246.
- American History, Courses in, 79-80.
- American Literature, Courses in, 72.
- Appleton Hall, 36.
- Appleton, Jesse, Administration of, 3-4.
- Appointments, Prizes, and Awards, 157-166.
- February, 1947, 157-158.
- June, 1947, 158-159, 161-163.
- September, 1947, 160.
- Army Specialized Training Unit, 15.
- Art, Courses in, 59-60.
- Art Building, Walker, 37, 105.
- Notable Collections in, 105.
- Astronomy, Courses in, 60-61.
- Athletic Fields:
- Pickard Playing Field, 35, 38.
- Whittier Field, 37.
- Athletics, 119-120.
- Beginnings of, 10, 13.
- Intercollegiate, 120.
- Intra-mural, 120.
- BASIC PRE-METEOROLOGICAL UNIT, 15.
- Biblical Literature, Courses in, 92.
- Bills, College, 41-42.
- Biology, Courses in, 61-62.
- Board, Cost of, 42.
- Board of Proctors, 118.
- Book Funds,
- Alphabetical List of, 97-98.
- Botany, Course in, 62.
- Bowdoin *Bugle*, 118.
- Bowdoin College, Historical Sketch of, 1-16.
- Founding of the College, 1-3.
- Early Years, 3-7.
- Middle Years, 7-11.
- Modern College, 11-16.
- Bowdoin, Governor James, 2.
- Bowdoin, James, Earliest Patron, 2-3.
- Bowdoin Books, Recipients of, 164, 165.
- Bowdoin Day, James, 150-151.
- Bowdoin Scholars, 163-165.
- Bowdoin Scholarships, 122.
- Bowdoin—M.I.T. Plan, 58.
- Bowdoin-on-the-Air, 118-119.
- Bowdoin *Orient*, 118.
- Bowdoin Polar Bear, Statue of, 39.

- Bowdoin Prize, Recipients of, 145.
 Bowdoin *Quill*, 118.
 Bowdoin, a Liberal College, 17-19.
 Bowdoin Scientific Station, 113-114.
 Bowdoin Women, Society of, 14.
Bugle, The Bowdoin, 118.
 Buildings and Campus, 34-40.
 Bureau of Municipal Research, 103-104.

 CALENDAR, ACADEMIC, ix-xii.
 Campus and Buildings, 34-40.
 Other Memorials, 38-40.
 Certificates of Admission, 53.
 Chamberlain, Joshua Lawrence, Administration of, 9-11.
 Chapel, 36.
 Chapel Speakers, Sunday, 111-112.
 Chemistry, Courses in, 62-64.
 Chimes, College, 36.
 Christian Association, Activities of, 119.
 Class of 1875 Gateway, 38.
 Class of 1878 Gateway, 39.
 Class of 1886 Paths, 40.
 Class of 1895 Path, 40.
 Class of 1898 Bulletin Board, 39.
 Class of 1903 Gateway, 39.
 Class of 1910 Path, 40.
 Class of 1912 Polar Bear, 39.
 Class of 1916 Path, 40.
 Class of 1919 Path, 40.
 Classes, Time and Place of, 59.
 Classics, Courses in, 77-78, 81-82.
 Cleaveland Cabinet, 35.
 Cloudman, Fountain, 40.
 Coe, Dudley, Infirmary, 37.
 College, a Liberal, 17-19.
 College Charter, Extract from, 19.
 College Credit for Service Programs, 50-51.
 College, Directory of, 247-251.
 College, Entrance Examination Board, 45-46.
 College Library, 37, 95-102.
 College, Offer of, 20.

 Commencement Appointments and Awards, 157-166.
 Commencement Play, 106.
 Committees of the Faculty, 32-33.
 Committees of the Governing Boards, 23-24.
 Comparative Literature, Courses in, 64-65.
 Courses of Instruction, 59-94.
 Curricular Requirements, 53-58.
 Curtis Memorial Organ, 36.
 Curtis Swimming Pool, 38.

 DEBATING, Prizes in, 146, 149.
 Declamation, Prizes in, 147.
 Degrees, Bowdoin-M.I.T., 58.
 Degrees Conferred in 1947, 152-156.
 Degrees, Honorary, 156.
 Degrees, Requirements for, 53-58.
 Degrees, Total Number Conferred, 43.
 Degrees with Distinction, 57-58.
 Delta Upsilon Lectureship, 108-109.
 Departmental Honors:
 Awarded in 1947, 158, 159, 160.
 Requirements for, 58.
 Directory of the College, 247-251.
 Directory of Students, 167-237.
 Spring 1947 Trimester, 167-189.
 Summer 1947 Trimester, 190-209.
 Fall 1947 Trimester, 210-237.
 Dormitories, 36.
 Drama and Stagecraft, 106-107.

 ECONOMICS, Courses in, 65-67.
 Education, Courses in, 67-69.
 Educational Provisions of Veterans' Legislation, 49-50.
 Electives, Choice of, 56.
 Ellis Hall, 38.
 Endowment, 43.
 English, Courses in, 69-72.
 English Literature, Courses in, 70-72.
 Enrolment:
 By Classes and States, 238-240.
 Entrance Examinations, 45-46.
 Examinations, 57.

Exercises, Religious, 111.

Expenses, College, 41-42.

FACULTY, Members of, 25-32.

Committees of, 32-33.

Fees:

Activities, 42.

Admission, 44.

Room and Board, 42.

Tuition, 42.

Fellows, Teaching, 30.

Fine Arts, The, 105-107.

Art Collections, 105.

Drama and Stagecraft, 106-107.

Music, 107.

Foreign Languages, Requirements in, 53-55.

Anticipatory examinations in, 54-55.

Fraternities, 116-117.

French, Courses in, 73-74.

Freshman Electives, 55.

GARCELON AND MERRITT FUND, 140.

General Information, 41-43.

General Scholarships, 122.

Terms of Foundation and Award, 127-139.

German, Courses in, 74-76.

Government, Courses in, 76-77.

Graduate Scholarships, 140-141.

in the Arts and Sciences, 140-141.

in Medicine, 140.

Grandstand, Hubbard, 37.

Greek, Courses in, 77-78.

Gymnasium, Sargent, 37.

HARRIS, SAMUEL, Administration of, 9.

Historical Sketch, 1-16.

History, Courses in, 78-81.

American History, 79-80.

Ancient History, 78-80.

European History, 78-79, 80-81.

Medieval History, 78-79.

Modern History, 79-80.

Honorary Degrees, 156.

Honors in Subjects:

Awarded in 1947, 158, 159, 160.

Requirements for, 58.

Hubbard Grandstand, 37.

Hubbard Hall, 37, 95-96.

Bureau of Municipal Research, 103-104.

Rare Book Room, 95-96.

Hyde, Thomas Worcester, Athletic Building, 37.

Hyde, William DeWitt, Administration of, 11-14.

Hyde, William DeWitt, Hall, 36.

Hyde, William DeWitt, 11-14.

Offer of the College, 20.

Hygiene, Course in, 81.

INFIRMARY, DUDLEY COE, 37.

Information for Veterans, 48-52.

Information, General, 41-43.

Institutes, 110-111.

Instruction, Courses of, 59-94.

Italian, Courses in, 81.

JOHNSTON, SCHOLARSHIPS, 122.

Johnston Scholars, 166.

KENT ISLAND SCIENTIFIC STATION, 113-114.

LATIN, Courses in, 81-82.

Lectureships, 108-110.

Library, 95-102.

Alphabetical List of Book Funds, 97-98.

Terms of Foundation and Use, 98-102.

Bureau of Municipal Research, 103-104.

Rare Book Room, 95-96.

Living and Dining Accommodations, 42.

Loan Funds, 139-140.

McKEEN, JOSEPH, Administration of, 3.

Maine Hall, 36.

Majors and Minors, 56-57.

Married Veterans, 52.

Masque and Gown, The, 106-107, 119.
 Massachusetts Hall, 35-36.
 M.I.T.-Bowdoin Degrees, 58.
 Mathematics, Courses in, 82-84.
 Medical Scholarships, 140.
 Medical School of Maine, 6-7.
 Memorial Flag Pole, 39.
 Memorial Hall, 36.
 Memorials, 38-40.
 Moore Hall, 36.
 Moulton Union, 38, 115-116.
 Municipal Research, Bureau of, 103-104.
 Museum, The Art, 37.
 Notable Collections in, 105.
 Music, Courses in, 84-86.
 Concerts and Recitals, 107.

NUMBER OF DEGREES CONFERRED:

 Number of Living Alumni, 43.
 Number of matriculants, 43.
 Number of non-graduates, 43.

OBSERVATORY, 36.

Offer of the College, The, 20.
 Offices and Office Hours, 41.
 Officers of Government, 21-23.
 Officers of Instruction and Government, 25-32.
 Officers, Other, 32.
 One Act Play Contest, The, 119.
Orient, The Bowdoin, 118.
 Organ, Curtis Memorial, 36.
 Organizations, Alumni, 241-244.
 Overseers, Board of, 21-23.

PACKARD, ALPHEUS SPRING, Gate, 40.

Phi Beta Kappa, 150.
 Appointments in 1946-1947, 157.
 Basis of Election, 150.
 Foundation of, 5.
 Officers of, 150.
 Philosophy, Courses in, 86-88.
 Physical Education, Courses in, 88-89.
 Requirements, 88-89.

Pickard Field, 35, 38.
 Pickard Field House, 38.
 Placement, Bureau of Alumni, 142-144.
 Placement Committees, Chairmen of, 143-144.
 Pool, Curtis Memorial, 38.
 Pre-Radar School for Naval Officers, 15.
 Pre-medical Studies, 58.
 President and Trustees, 21.
 Presidents' Gateway, 39.
 Prizes and Distinctions, 145-151.
 Awarded in 1946-1947, 157-166.
 Proctors, Board of, 118.
 Psychology, Courses in, 90-91.
 Public Speaking, Courses in, 69.
 Prizes in, 145, 146, 147-148.

QUILL, THE BOWDOIN, 118.

RADIO, BOWDOIN-ON-THE-AIR, 118-119.
 Ranks, Computation of, 57.
 Reading Knowledge of French and German, 54-55.
 Registration, 41.
 Religion, Courses in, 92.
 Religious Exercises, 111.
 Reports of Standing, 57.
 Required Courses, 53-55, 56-57.
 Resources, 43.
 Rhodes Hall, 38.
 Robinson, Franklin Clement, Gateway, 39.
 Robinson, Warren Eastman, Gateway, 39.
 Rooms, Applications for, 42.
 Russian History, Courses in, 80.
 Russian Language, Courses in, 92.

SARGENT GYMNASIUM, 37.

Schedule of Recitations, 59.
 Scholarships, 121-141.
 Alphabetical Index of, 123-126.
 for Foreign Students, 166.

- for Graduate Study, 140-141.
- for Incoming Freshmen, 122.
- for Medical Schools, 140.
- for Undergraduates, 127-139.
- Loan Funds, 139-140.
- Terms of Foundation and Award, 127-139.
- Scholastic Aptitude Tests, 45-46.
- Searles, Mary Frances, Science Building, 37.
- Sills, Kenneth C. M., Administration of, 14-16.
- Simpson Memorial Sound System, 107.
- Society of Bowdoin Women, 14.
- Sociology, Courses in, 93-94.
- Spanish, Courses in, 94.
- Special Students, 46-47.
- Standing, Advanced, 46, 51-52.
- Standing, Reports of, 57.
- State of Maine Scholarships, 121, 122.
- State of Maine Scholars, 165.
- Statistics, 43.
- Student Council, 117.
- Student Life and Activities, 115-120.
- Students, Directory of, 167-237.
- Spring 1947 Trimester, 167-189.
- Summer 1947 Trimester, 190-209.
- Fall 1947 Trimester, 210-237.
- Summer Students from Other Colleges:
 - Bates, 206-207.
 - Colby, 207.
 - Haverford, 207.
 - Swarthmore, 207-209.
- Sunday Chapel, Visiting Speakers, 111-112.
- Swimming Pool, Curtis Memorial, 38.
- TALLMAN LECTURESHIP, 109.
- Visiting Professors on, 109-110.
- Taylor Hall, 38.
- Teaching Fellows, 30.
- Terms and Vacations, 41.
- Trustees, 21.
- Tuition, Cost of, 42.
- UNDERGRADUATE ACTIVITIES, 115-120.
- Undergraduate Employment, 142-143.
- Union, Moulton, 38, 115-116.
- Student Committee of, 116.
- VACATIONS, 41.
- Veterans, Information for, 48-52.
- Admission and Re-admission of Veterans, 48-49.
- Educational Provisions of Veterans' Legislation, 49-50.
- Married Veterans, 52.
- Service Programs, Credit for, 50-51.
- Visiting Professors:
 - for the 1947 Summer Trimester, 31-32.
 - on the Tallman Foundation, 109-110.
- WALKER ART BUILDING, 37.
- Collections in, 105.
- Whittier Field, 37.
- Winthrop Hall, 36.
- Woods, Leonard, Administration of, 7-10.

